

## Common (High-frequency) Words

1 **aberrant** (adjective): markedly different from an accepted norm شادة (صفة): تختلف بشكل ملحوظ عن معيار مقبول .  
*When the financial director started screaming and throwing food at his co-workers, the police had to come in to deal with his aberrant behavior.* عندما بدأ المدير المالي بالصرخ ورمي الطعام إلى زملائه في العمل ، كان على الشرطة أن تفعل ذلك لأنها للتعامل مع سلوكه الشاذ .

2 **aberration** (noun): a deviation from what is normal or expected انحراف (اسم): انحراف عما هو طبيعي أو متوقع  
*Aberrations in climate have become the norm: rarely a week goes by without some meteorological phenomenon making headlines.* لقد أصبحت الانحرافات في المناخ هي القاعدة: نادراً ما يمر أسبوع دون ظهور بعض ظواهر الأرصاد الجوية.

3 **abstain** (verb): choose not to consume or take part in (particularly something enjoyable) اعتبرت جيسيكا من الجوز الصحي ، وامتنعت عن  
*Considered a health nut, Jessica abstained from anything containing sugar--even chocolate.* أي شيء يحتوي على السكر - حتى الشوكولاتة .

4 **abstruse** (adjective): difficult to understand; incomprehensible abstruse (صفة): من الصعب فهمه ؛ غامض  
*Physics textbooks can seem so abstruse to the uninitiated that readers feel as though they are looking at hieroglyphics.* يمكن أن تبدو الكتب المدرسية الفيزيائية غامضة إلى حد ما لم يشاهدها القراء كما لو أنهم ينظرون إلى الهيروغليفية.

5 **accolade** (noun): an award or praise granted as a special honor وسام (اسم): جائزة أو مدح كرئيس شرف خاص  
*Jean Paul-Sartre was not a fan of accolades, and as such, he refused to accept the Nobel Prize for Literature in 1964.* لم يكن جان بول سارتر من المعجبين بالأوسمة ، ولذلك رفض قبول جائزة نوبل للآداب في عام 1964.

6 **acerbic** (adjective): harsh in tone acerbic (صفة): قاسية في لهجة  
*Most movie critics are acerbic towards summer blockbusters, often referring to them as garbage.* معظم النقاد السينمائيين هم في مواجهة الأفلام الصيفية ، وغالباً ما يشيرون إليها كقمامة.

7 **acrimony** (noun): bitterness and ill will الحدة (اسم): المراة وسوء الإرادة  
*The acrimonious dispute between the president and vice-president sent a clear signal to voters: the health of the current administration was imperiled.* أرسل الخلاف المزلي بين الرئيس ونائب الرئيس إشارة واضحة للناخبين: صحة الإدارة الحالية كانت معرضة للخطر .

8 **adamant** (adjective): refusing to change one's mind ستذكر أيقونة الحقوق المدنية  
*Civil rights icon Rosa Parks will forever be remembered for adamantly refusing to give up her seat on a public bus--even after the bus driver insisted, she remained rooted in place.* روزا باركس إلى الأبد لرفضها

المحدّر (ال فعل): للتحذير بقوة ، حتى إلى حد التوبيخ

9 **admonish** (verb): to warn strongly, even to the point of reprimanding بشدة التخلي عن مقعدها في حافلة  
*Before the concert began, security personnel admonished the crowd not to come up on stage during the performance.* عامة - حتى بعد أن أصر سائق

مهاجر (صفة): خدمة التحذير ؛ التعبير عن التوبيخ أو التوبيخ خصوصاً كتصحيح

10 **admonitory** (adjective): serving to warn; expressing reproof or reproach especially as a corrective الحافلة ، بقيت متجردة في مكانها  
*At the assembly, the high school vice-principal gave the students an admonitory speech, warning them of the many risks and dangers of prom night.* الشخص الذي يعترف بحساسية كبيرة لجمال الفن والطبيعة)

11 **aesthete** (noun): one who professes great sensitivity to the beauty of art and nature .  
*A true aesthete, Marty would spend hours at the Guggenheim Museum, staring at the same Picasso.*

جمالية (صفة): تهتم بتقدير الجمال

12 **aesthetic** (adjective): concerned with the appreciation of beauty

*The director, not known for his aesthetic sensibilities, decided not to use costumes at all, and put on the play in everyday clothing.*

الجمالية (اسم): مجموعة من المبادئ الأساسية وتوجيه عمل فنان معين أو حركة فنية.

13 **aesthetic** (noun): a set of principles underlying and guiding the work of a particular artist or artistic movement.

*The artist operated according to a peculiar aesthetic, not considering any photograph to be worth publishing unless it contained a marine mammal.*

ملغم (اسم): خليط من أشياء متعددة

14 **amalgam** (noun): a mixture of multiple things

*The band's music was an amalgam of hip-hop, flamenco and jazz, blending the three styles with surprising results.*

غامض (صفة): مفتوح لأكثر من تفسير واحد

15 **ambiguous** (adjective): open to more than one interpretation

*The coach told his team, "Move towards that side of the field"; because he did not point, his directions were ambiguous, and the team had no idea to which side he was referring.*

متناقضة (صفة): مشاعر مختلطة أو متضاربة حول شيء ما

**ambivalent** (adjective): mixed or conflicting emotions about something

*Sam was ambivalent about studying for the exam because doing so ate up a lot of his time, yet he was able to improve his analytical skills.*

تحسين (فعل): جعل شيء شيء على نحو أفضل

**ameliorate** (verb): make something bad better

*Three Cups of Tea tells the story of western man who hopes to ameliorate poverty and the lack of education in Afghanistan.*

قابلة (صفة): أقنع بسهولة

**amenable** (adjective): easily persuaded

*Even though she did not like the outdoors, Shirley was generally amenable and so her brother was able to persuade her to go camping.*

غير متمثلاً (صفة): بلا شكل

**amorphous** (adjective): shapeless

*His study plan for the GRE was at best amorphous; he would do questions from random pages in any one of seven test prep books.*

شاذ (صفة): غير طبيعي

**anomalous** (adjective): not normal

*According to those who do not believe in climate change, the extreme weather over the last five years is simply anomalous--average temps should return to average, they believe.*

الشذوذ (اسم): شيء غير طبيعي أو قياسي أو متوقع

**anomaly** (noun): something that is not normal, standard, or expected

*After finding an anomaly in the data, she knew that she would have to conduct her experiment again.*

شعور شديد بالكراء أو النفور (noun): الكراهة

**antipathy** (noun): an intense feeling of dislike or aversion

*Maria had an antipathy for tour groups, often bolting to the other side of the museum as soon as she saw a chaperone leading a group of wide-eyed tourists.*

نقينص (صفة): تناقض بحدة في الشخصية أو الغرض

**antithetical** (adjective): sharply contrasted in character or purpose

*His deep emotional involvement with these ideas is, in fact, antithetical to the disattachment Buddhism preaches.*

لا مبالي (صفة): تميزت بنقص الاهتمام

**apathetic** (adjective): marked by a lack of interest

*Mr. Thompson was so talented at teaching math that even normally apathetic students took interest.*

اللامبالاة (اسم): غياب العاطفة أو الحماس

**apathy** (noun): an absence of emotion or enthusiasm

*Widespread apathy among voters led to a very small turnout on election day.*

ملفق (صفة): كونه أصالة مشكوك فيها

**apocryphal** (adjective): being of questionable authenticity

*The web is notorious for sandwiching apocryphal stories between actual news.*

استرضاء (الفعل): تهدئة بالانضمام إلى مطالب

**appease** (verb): pacify by acceding to the demands of

*Neville Chamberlain, the British prime minister during WWII, tried to appease Hitler and in doing so sent a clear message: you can walk all over us.*

تعسفي (صفة): بناءً على قرار عشوائي لا أساس له

**arbitrary** (adjective): based on a random, groundless decision

*One of the arbitrary decrees in place during the emperor's rule is that all citizens pay him weekly homage at his palace.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**arcane** (adjective): requiring secret or mysterious knowledge غامضة (صفة): تتطلب معرفة سرية أو غامضة

*Most college fraternities are known for arcane rituals that those hoping to join the fraternitiy must learn.*

شاقة (صفة): تتطلب جهداً عقلياً ومهارة كبيرة

**arduous** (adjective): demanding considerable mental effort and skill; testing powers of endurance

*In order to deal with the arduous cross-country journey, truck drivers often survive on a string of caffeinated drinks, staying awake for up to 30 hours at a time.*

داهية (صفة): عرض مهارة فنية

**artful** (adjective): exhibiting artistic skill

*Picasso is generally considered the most artful member of the Cubist movement.*

داهية (صفة): ذكي بطريقة ماكرا

**artful** (adjective): clever in a cunning way

*Bernie Madoff's artful Ponzi scheme stole billions of dollars from investors and is considered the largest financial fraud in U.S. history.*

الزهد (صفة): ممارسة إنكار الذات

**ascetic** (adjective): practicing self-denial

*His ascetic life is the main reason he inspired so many followers, especially since he gave up wealth and power to live in poverty.*

الزاهد (الاسم): الشخص الذي يمارس إنكار الذات

**ascetic** (noun): one who practices great self-denial

*Historically, ascetics like Ghandi are often considered wise men partially because of their restraint.*

بنظره من الشك أو الرفض

**askance** (adverb): with a look of suspicion or disapproval

*The old couple looked askance on the teenagers seated next to them, whispering to each other, "They've got rings through their noses and purple hair!"*

جرأة (صفة): على استعداد لتكوين جريئة في المواقف الاجتماعية أو لتحمل المخاطر

**audacious** (adjective): willing to be bold in social situations or to take risks

*As all of the other campers cowered in their tents, Bill, armed only with a flashlight, audaciously tracked down the bear that had raided their food.*

الجرأة (الاسم): الجرأة العدوانية في المواقف الاجتماعية

**audacity** (noun): aggressive boldness in social situations

*She surprised her colleagues by having the audacity to publically criticize the findings of an distinguished scientist.*

المليمون (صفة): مواتية ، على عكس الشرير

**auspicious** (adjective): favorable, the opposite of sinister

*Despite an auspicious beginning, Mike's road trip became a series of mishaps, and he was soon stranded and penniless, leaning against his wrecked automobile.*

التقشف (صفة): ممارسة إنكار الذات

**austere** (adjective): practicing self-denial

*His lifestyle of revelry and luxurious excess could hardly be called austere.*

التقشف (صفة): غير مزينة في الأسلوب أو المظهر

**austere** (adjective): unadorned in style or appearance

*Late Soviet architecture, although remaining largely austere, moved into experimental territory that employed previously unused shapes and structures.*

التقشف (صفة): قاسية في طريقة المزاج

**austere** (adjective): harsh in manner of temperament

*The principal of my elementary school was a cold, austere woman; I could never understand why she chose to work with children.*

avaricious (صفة): الجشع المفرط

**avaricious** (adjective): excessively greedy

*Since avaricious desire is similar to gluttony or lust--sins of excess--it was listed as one of the seven deadly sins by the Catholic church.*

من خلال الإفراط في الاستخدام عادي (صفة): تتكرر في كثير من الأحيان

**banal** (adjective): repeated too often; overfamiliar through overuse

*The professor used such banal expression that many students in the class either fell asleep from bordeom or stayed awake to complete his sentences and humor friends.*

تفاهاة (اسم): ملاحظة مبتدلة أو واضحة

**banality** (noun): a trite or obvious remark

*Herbert regarded the minister's remark as a mere banality until Sharon pointed out profound implications to the seemingly obvious words.*

ال فعل: لإعطاء تمثيل زائف لـ؛ شوه

**believe** (verb): to give a false representation to; misrepresent

*The smile on her face belies the pain she must feel after the death of her husband.*

محارب (صفة): سمة واحدة حريصة على القتال

**belligerent** (adjective): characteristic of one eager to fight

*Tom said that he was arguing the matter purely for philosophical reasons, but his belligerent tone indicated an underlying anger about the issue.*

خيانة ( فعل): للكشف عن شيء ما أو جعله معروفاً ، عادة عن غير قصد

**betray** (verb): to reveal or make known something, usually unintentionally

*With the gold medal at stake, the gymnast awaited his turn, his quivering lip betraying his intense emotions.*

صفة (صفة): دون أي محاولة لإخفاء؛ واضح قاما

**blatant** (adjective): without any attempt at concealment; completely obvious

*Allen was often punished in school for blatantly disrespecting teachers.*

تعزيز (ال فعل): دعم و تقوية

**bolster** (verb): support and strengthen

*The case for the suspect's innocence was bolstered considerably by the fact that neither fingerprints nor DNA were found at the scene.*

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**brazen** (adjective): unrestrained by convention or propriety

*Their large "donations" to the local police department gave the drug cartel the brazen confidence to do their business out in the open.*

صفة: يتعلق بالجوانب الممتعة للبلد

**bucolic** (adjective): relating to the pleasant aspects of the country

*The noble families of England once owned vast expanses of beautiful, bucolic land.*

التلعثم (الصفة): تفتقر إلى مهارات الحركة البدنية ، خاصة مع الأيدي في غضون أسبوع من البداية ، تم إطلاق النادل الجديد بشكل غير رسمي

**bumbling** (adjective): lacking physical movement skills, especially with the hands

*Within a week of starting, the bumbling new waiter was unceremoniously fired.*

بورجون (ال فعل): تنمو و تزدهر

**burgeon** (verb): grow and flourish

*China's housing market is burgeoning, but some predict that the growth is merely a bubble and will burst much like the U.S. real estate bubble of 2008.*

خجل (اسم): صنع بيان كاذب يقصد به جرح سمعة الشخص

**calumny** (noun): making of a false statement meant to injure a person's reputation

*With the presidential primaries well under way, the air is thick with calumny, and the mud already waist-high.*

متقلبة (صفة): تحدد بالصدفة أو الدافع أو النزوة بدلاً من الضرورة أو العقل. كل شهر تقريباً كان لدينا الرئيس التنفيذي المتقلب خطوة جديدة . لتحويل الشركة ، ولم ي عمل أي منها لأننا لم نعطيهم الوقت الذي يحتاجونه للنجاح

**capricious** (adjective): determined by chance or impulse or whim rather than by necessity or reason

*Nearly every month our capricious CEO **had** a new plan to turn the company around, and none of them worked because we never gave them the time they needed to succeed.*

فعل: لتوبيخ بقسوة

**castigate** (verb): to reprimand harshly

*Drill sergeants are known to castigate new recruits so mercilessly that the latter often break down during their first week in training.*

اللوم (ال فعل): للتعبير عن الرفض القوي

**censure** (verb): to express strong disapproval

*After being caught in bed with a mistress, the mayor was quickly censured by the city council.*

فعل): لتوبيخ بقسوة (chastise)

**chastise** (verb): to reprimand harshly

*Though chastised for his wanton abuse of the pantry, Lawrence shrugged off his mother's harsh words, and continued to plow through jars of cookies and boxes of donuts.*

ال فعل): لضحكه ضاحكة ، يضحك بحرج (chortle)

**chortle** (verb): to chuckle, laugh merrily

*Walking past the bar, I could hear happy, chortling people and the blast of horns from a jazz band.*

حدود (فعل): تقييد أو تقييد (circumscribe)

**circumscribe** (verb): restrict or confine

*Their tour of South America was circumscribed so that they saw only popular destinations and avoided the dangerous parts of cities.*

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**circumvent** (verb): cleverly find a way out of one's duties or obligations

*One way of circumventing the GRE is to apply to a grad school that does not require GRE scores.*

متناسب (صفة): ليكون متناسبًا أو مطابقًا في الدرجة أو الكمية (commensurate)

**commensurate** (adjective): to be in proportion or corresponding in degree or amount

*The convicted felon's life sentence was commensurate to the heinousness of his crime.*

تنازل (ال فعل): الاعتراف بالهزيمة (concede)

**concede** (verb): acknowledge defeat

*I concede. You win!*

تنازل (فعل): اعترف (الارتكاب مخالفة (concede)

**concede** (verb): admit (to a wrongdoing)

*After a long, stern lecture from her father, Olivia conceded to having broken the window.*

التنازل (ال فعل): التخلّي ؛ الاستسلام أو التخلّي عن السيطرة المادية لآخر (concede)

**concede** (verb): give over; surrender or relinquish to the physical control of another

*The Spanish were forced to concede much of the territory they had previously conquered.*

ارتكاب (ال فعل): يكون مربكًا أو محيرًا (confound)

**confound** (verb): be confusing or perplexing to

*Though Harry loved numbers, he found calculus confounding.*

ارتكاب (فعل): خطأ شيء واحد لآخر (confound)

**confound** (verb): mistake one thing for another

*Americans often confound sweet potatoes with yams, and refer to both vegetables by the same name.*

واضح (صفة): دون أي محاولة لإخفاء؛ واضح تماماً (conspicuous)

**conspicuous** (adjective): without any attempt at concealment; completely obvious

*American basketball players are always conspicuous when they go abroad--not only are they American, but some are over seven feet tall.*

المكون (الاسم): مواطن يتم تمثيله في الحكومة من قبل المسؤولين الذين يصوت لهم (constituent)

**constituent** (noun): a citizen who is represented in a government by officials for whom he or she votes

*The mayor's constituents are no longer happy with her performance and plan to vote for another candidate in the upcoming election.*

اسم): جزء مجرد من شيء ما (constituent)

**constituent** (noun): an abstract part of something

*The constituents of the metal alloy are nickle, copper, and tin.*

ال فعل): تفسر بطريقة معينة (construe)

**construe** (verb): interpreted in a particular way

*The author's inability to take a side on the issue was construed by both his opponents and supporters as a sign of weakness.*

وحدة (اسم): تجمع أشخاص يمثلون مجموعة أكبر

**contingent** (noun): a gathering of persons representative of some larger group

*A small contingent of those loyal to the king have gathered around the castle to defend it.*

وحدة (صفة): ممكн ولكن ليس من المؤكد أن يحدث

**contingent** (adjective): possible but not certain to occur

*Whether the former world champions can win again this year is contingent upon none of its star players*

الشعور بالندم أو الشعور بالذنب الناتج عن القيام بشيء سيئ. أولئك الذين يظهرون الندم أثناء فترات سجنهم - (noun): الندم . وخاصة عندما تكون قيد المراجعة من قبل مجلس الإفراج المشروط - غالباً ما يحصلون على جمل قصيرة .

**contrition** (noun): the feeling of remorse or guilt that comes from doing something bad

*Those who show contrition during their prison terms--especially when under review by a parole board--*

فعل): لسحب خطة أو مخطط ، عادة من خلال المهارة أو الخداع على الرغم من انخفاض المعدل (contrive) . التراكمي ، فقد حاول الوصول إلى الكلية ، وذهب حتى الآن ليكتب خطابات توهج خاصة به.

**contrive** (verb): to pull off a plan or scheme, usually through skill or trickery

*Despite a low GPA, he contrived to get into college, going so far as to write his own glowing letters of recommendation.*

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**copious** (adjective): in abundant supply غزير (صفة): في وفرة العرض

*In midsummer, there are copious popsicle stands at the beach; in the winter, there are none.*

صفة): جبان بشكل مثير للشفقة

**craven** (adjective): pathetically cowardly

*Though the man could have at least alerted the police, he crouched cravenly in the corner as the old woman was mugged.*

خفي (صفة): غامضة أو غامضة ، عادة عن قصد

**cryptic** (adjective): mysterious or vague, usually intentionally

*Since Sarah did not want her husband to guess the Christmas present she had bought him, she only answered cryptically when he would ask her questions about it.*

بلغت ذروتها (ال فعل): تصل إلى أعلى نقطة أو الأكثـر حسما

**culminate** (verb): reach the highest or most decisive point

*Beethoven's musical genius culminated in the 9th Symphony, which many consider his greatest work.*

المسؤولية (اسم): حالة من الشعور بالذنب

**culpability** (noun): a state of guilt

*Since John had left his banana peel at the top of the stairwell, he accepted culpability for Martha's broken leg.*

زخرفي (صفة): يتميز بالذوق الرفيع في الأخلاق والسلوك

**decorous** (adjective): characterized by good taste in manners and conduct

*Sally's parties are decorous affairs, and instead of the usual beer and music, there is tea and intellectual conversation.*

اسم): الملاعة في الأخلاق والسلوك

**decorum** (noun): propriety in manners and conduct

*You will obey the rules of decorum for this courtroom or spend the night in a jail cell, said the judge to the prosecutor.*

**احتفالي (صفة):** إظهار الاحترام

**deferential** (adjective): showing respect

*If you ever have the chance to meet the president, stand up straight and be deferential.*

**ضار (صفة):** ضار للأشياء الحية

**deleterious** (adjective): harmful to living things

*The BP oil spill in the Gulf of Mexico was deleterious to the fishing industry in the southern states.*

**حدد (الفعل):** وصف بالتفصيل

**delineate** (verb): describe in detail

*After a brief summary of proper swimming technique, the coach delineated the specifics of each stroke, spending 30 minutes alone on the backstroke.*

**فعل (فعل):** الاعتراض أو إظهار التردد

**demur** (verb): to object or show reluctance

*Wallace disliked the cold, so he demurred when his friends suggested they going skiing in the Alps.*

**تشويه (فعل):** تهمة زوراً أو بقصد خبيث. مهاجمة الاسم الجيد والسمعة لشخص ما

**denigrate** (verb): charge falsely or with malicious intent; attack the good name and reputation of someone

*Count Rumford denigrated the new theory of heat, demonstrating that it was wholly inadequate to explain the observations.*

**يدل على (الفعل):** يكون علامة أو إشارة ؛ لها معنى

**denote** (verb): be a sign or indication of; have as a meaning

*Even if the text is not visible, the red octagon denotes "stop" to all motorists in America.*

**مشتق (صفة):** (أو منتج مبتكر ، على سبيل المثال ، الموسيقى ، الكتابة ، إلخ) ليس أصلياً ولكنه يعتمد على عمل شخص آخر

**derivative** (adjective): (or a creative product, e.g. music, writing, etc.) not original but drawing on the work of another person

*Because the movies were utterly derivative of other popular movies, they did well at the box office.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**derive** (verb): come from; be connected by a relationship of blood, for example

؛ أن تكون منشأ (ال فعل)

*Many words in the English language are derived from Latin, including the word "derive".*

**اشتقاق (الفعل):** العقل بالشخص، إنشاء عن طريق خصم

**derive** (verb): reason by deduction; establish by deduction

*From the multiple set of footprints in the living room, the investigator derived an important clue: Sheila was not alone in the room at the time of the murder.*

**دكتانوري (صفة):** توقع طاعة غير مشكوك فيها؛ صفة الحاكم المطلق

**dictatorial** (adjective): expecting unquestioning obedience; characteristic of an absolute ruler

*The coach was dictatorial in his approach: no players could ever argue or question his approach.*

**تعليمي (صفة):** إرشادي (بشكل خاص بشكل مفطر)

**didactic** (adjective): instructive (especially excessively)

*Tolstoy's *The Death of Ivan Illyich* is a didactic novel, instructing the reader on how to live a good life.*

**صفة:** إظهار احتياطي متواضع ؛ تفتقر إلى الثقة بالنفس

**diffident** (adjective): showing modest reserve; lacking self-confidence

*As a young girl she was diffident and reserved, but now as an adult, she is confident and assertive.*

صفة): إضاعة الوقت

**dilatory** (adjective): wasting time

*Lawyers use dilatory tactics so that it takes years before the case is actually decided.*

اسم): هواة ينخرط في نشاط دون نية جادة ويتظاهر بأنه يمتلك المعرفة

**dilettante** (noun): an amateur who engages in an activity without serious intentions and who pretends to have knowledge

*Fred has no formal medical training; while he likes to claim authority on medical issues, he is little more than a dilettante*

ساخت (صفة): ساخت تجاه السلطة

**disaffected** (adjective): discontented as toward authority

*After watching his superior take rations from the soldiers, he quickly became disaffected and rebelled.*

منفصلة (صفة): تشكل كيان منفصل أو جزء

**discrete** (adjective): constituting a separate entity or part

*What was once known as Czechoslovakia has since split into two discrete, independent nations.*

غير مهتم (صفة): غير متحيز NEUTRAL

**disinterested** (adjective): unbiased; neutral

*The potential juror knew the defendant, and therefore could not serve on the jury, which must consist only of disinterested members.*

نزيه (صفة): لا تتأثر العاطفة القوية أو التحيز

**dispassionate** (adjective): unaffected by strong emotion or prejudice

*A good scientist should be dispassionate, focusing purely on what the evidence says, without personal attachment.*

نشر (ال فعل): السبب في أن تصبح معلومة على نطاق واسع

**disseminate** (verb): cause to become widely known

*Before the effects of anaesthesia were disseminated, patients had to experience the full pain of a surgery.*

دوغماتية (صفة): عقيدة جدا ، لا تقبل أن تعتقد قد لا يكون صحيحا. براين هو عقائدي في اعتقاده بأن الأرض مسطحة

**dogmatic** (adjective): highly opinionated, not accepting that your belief may not be correct

*Bryan is dogmatic in his belief that the earth is flat, claiming that all pictures of a spherical earth are computer generated.*

الإكراه (اسم): القوة الإجبارية أو التهديد

**duress** (noun): compulsory force or threat

*The witness said he signed the contract under duress and argued that the court should cancel the agreement.*

انتقائي (صفة): تتألف من مجموعة متنوعة من الأساليب

**eclectic** (adjective): comprised of a variety of styles

*Joey was known for his eclectic tastes in music, one moment dancing to disco the next "air conducting" along to Beethoven's 9th symphony.*

اقتصادية (صفة): تجنب النفايات ، بكفاءة

**economical** (adjective): avoiding waste, efficient

*Journalists favor an economical style of writing, in which no unnecessary words are used and every sentence is as short as possible.*

التنشئة (الصفة): التنوير أو الارتقاء لتشجيع التحسين الفكري أو الأخلاقي

**edifying** (adjective): enlightening or uplifting so as to encourage intellectual or moral improvement

*I recently read an article in the Times about whether good literature is edifying or not; specifically, does reading more make a person more moral.*

فعالة (صفة): إنتاج النتيجة المقصودة

**efficacious** (adjective): producing the intended result

*Since Maggie's cough syrup, which had expired five years back, was no longer efficacious, she coughed through the night.*

فاضحة (صفة): تبرز بطريقة سلبية؛ سيئة بشكل مثير للصدمة

**egregious** (adjective): standing out in negative way; shockingly bad

*The dictator's abuse of human rights was so egregious that many world leaders asked that he be tried in an international court for genocide.*

العواطف ، المشاعر ، والرذود (الفعل)

**elicit** (verb): call forth (emotions, feelings, and responses)

*Just smiling--even if you are depressed--can elicit feelings of pleasure and happiness.*

توضيح (فعل): جعل أوضح وأسهل في الفهم

**elucidate** (verb): make clearer and easier to understand

*Youtube is great place to learn just about anything--an expert elucidates finer points so that even a complete novice can learn.*

البارزة (صفة): الوقف فوق الآخرين في الجودة أو الموضع

**eminent** (adjective): standing above others in quality or position

*Shakespeare is an eminent author in the English language, but I find his writing uninteresting and melodramatic.*

فعل: استنزاف الطاقة من

**enervate** (verb): to sap energy from

*John preferred to avoid equatorial countries; the intense sun would always leave him enervated after he'd spent the day sightseeing.*

توليد (الفعل): ينشأ

**engender** (verb): give rise to

*The restrictions of the Treaty of Versailles were so severe that they engendered deep hatred and resentment in the German people.*

متجذرة (صفة): ثابتة بإحكام أو بأمان

**entrenched** (adjective): fixed firmly or securely

*By the time we reach 60-years old, most of our habits are so entrenched that it is difficult for us to change.*

عاير (صفة): تدوم لفترة قصيرة جداً

**ephemeral** (adjective): lasting a very short time

*The lifespan of a mayfly is ephemeral, lasting from a few hours to a couple of days.*

ملتبسة (صفة): مربكة أو غامضة

**equivocal** (adjective): confusing or ambiguous

*The findings of the study were equivocal--the two researchers had different opinions on what the results signified.*

استئصال (الفعل): لتدمير كامل

**eradicate** (verb): to completely destroy

*I tried eradicating the mosquitos in my apartment with a rolled up newspaper, but there were too many*

of them.

مثقفة (صفة): وجود أو إظهار المعرفة العميقية

**erudite** (adjective): having or showing profound knowledge

*Before the Internet, the library was typically where you would find erudite readers.*

تجنب (فعل): تجنب والابتعاد عن عدماً:

**eschew** (verb): avoid and stay away from deliberately; stay clear of

*Politicians are the masters of eschewing morals; academics are the masters of eschewing clarity.*

مقصور على فئة معينة (صفة): يقتصر على مفهومه فقط من خلال دائرة داخلية مستنيرة

**esoteric** (adjective): confined to and understandable by only an enlightened inner circle

*Map collecting is an esoteric hobby to most, but to geography geeks it is a highly enjoyable pastime.*

اعتناق (فعل): لاعتماد أو دعم فكرة أو قضية

**espouse** (verb): to adopt or support an idea or cause

*As a college student, Charlie espoused Marxism, growing his beard out and railing against the evils of the free-market.*

تفاقم (الفعل): تسوء

**exacerbate** (verb): make worse

*Her sleeplessness exacerbated her cold--when she woke up the next day, her sinuses were completely blocked.*

صراحة (صفة): تتطلب وتطلب دقة

**exacting** (adjective): requiring and demanding accuracy

*Though his childhood piano teacher was so exacting, Max is thankful now, as a professional pianist.*

تمجّد (فعل): مدح أو تمجيد

**exalt** (verb): praise or glorify

*The teenagers exalted the rock star, covering their bedrooms with posters of him.*

فحل: نطق غير مذنب بتهم جنائية

**exonerate** (verb): pronounce not guilty of criminal charges

*The document clearly indicated that Nick was out of the state at the time of the crime, and so served to exonerate him of any charges.*

فعل: إضافة التفاصيل أو الشرح؛ توضيح المعنى الدوّلي في العمق

**expound** (verb): add details or explanation; clarify the meaning; state in depth

*The CEO refused to expound on the decision to merge our department with another one, and so I quit.*

موجودة (صفة): عكس الانقراض

**extant** (adjective): the opposite of extinct

*Despite many bookstores closing, experts predict that some form of book dealing will still be extant generations from now.*

مضلل (صفة): من المعتقد الذي يقوم على المعتقد الخاطئ

**fallacious** (adjective): of a belief that is based on faulty reasoning

*The widespread belief that Eskimos have forty different words for snow is fallacious, based on one false report.*

صفة: قلق بشكل مفرط مع التفاصيل؛ صعب

**fastidious** (adjective): overly concerned with details; fussy

*Whitney is fastidious about her shoes, arranging them on a shelf in a specific order, each pair evenly spaced.*

تدفق (اسم): حالة من عدم اليقين بشأن ما ينبغي القيام به

**flux** (noun): a state of uncertainty about what should be done (usually following some important event)  
*Ever since Elvira resigned as the head of marketing, everything about our sales strategy has been in a state of flux.*

إثارة (الفعل): حاول إثارة الرأي العام

**foment** (verb): try to stir up public opinion

*After having his pay cut, Phil spread vicious rumors about his boss, hoping to foment a general feeling of discontent.*

صفة): تميزت أو تبين (اليأس)

**forlorn** (adjective): marked by or showing hopelessness

*After her third pet dog died, Marcia was simply forlorn: this time even the possibility of buying a new dog no longer held any joy.*

القادمة (صفة): متوفرة عند الحاجة أو كما وعدت

**forthcoming** (adjective): available when required or as promised

*The President announced that the senators were about to reach a compromise, and that he was eager to read the forthcoming details of the bill.*

القادمة (صفة): في سهولة في التحدث مع الآخرين

**forthcoming** (adjective): at ease in talking to others

*As a husband, Larry was not forthcoming: if Jill didn't demand to know details, Larry would never share them with her.*

الصدفة (الصفة): تحدث بفرصة سعيدة ؛ عدم وجود سبب أو سبب واضح

**fortuitous** (adjective): occurring by happy chance; having no cause or apparent cause

*While the real objects are vastly different sizes in space, the sun and the moon seem to have the same fortuitous size in the sky.*

تافهة (صفة): غير خطيرة في المحتوى أو الموقف أو السلوك

**frivolous** (adjective): not serious in content or attitude or behavior

*Compared to Juliet's passionate concern for human rights, Jake's non-stop concern about football seems somewhat frivolous.*

مقتصد (صفة): لا ننفق الكثير من المال (ولكن ننفق بحكمة)

**frugal** (adjective): not spending much money (but spending wisely)

*Monte was no miser, but was simply frugal, wisely spending the little that he earned.*

إحباط ( فعل): يعوق أو يمنع (الجهود، خطط، أو رغبات) من

**frustrate** (verb): hinder or prevent (the efforts, plans, or desires) of

*I thought I would finish writing the paper by lunchtime, but a number of urgent interruptions served to frustrate my plan.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

خفية (صفة): تميزت

**furtive** (adjective): marked by quiet and caution and secrecy; taking pains to avoid being observed

بالهدوء والحذر والسرية:

*While at work, George and his boss Regina felt the need to be as furtive as possible about their romantic relationship.*

أخذ الآلام لتجنب

ملحوظتها

المكاسب (فعل): إنكار أو تناقض ؛ التحدث ضد أو معارضة

**gainsay** (verb): deny or contradict; speak against or oppose

*I can't gainsay a single piece of evidence James has presented, but I still don't trust his conclusion.*

غال (اسم): سمة كونه وقحا وغير وفير

**gall** (noun): the trait of being rude and impertinent

*Even though Carly was only recently hired, she had the gall to question her boss's judgment in front of the office.*

المرازة (اسم): الشعور بالغضب الشديد والهراوة وسوء الإرادة

**gall** (noun): feeling of deep and bitter anger and ill-will

*In an act of gall, Leah sent compromising photos of her ex-boyfriend to all his co-workers and professional contacts.*

جلفنة ( فعل): لإثارة أو إلهام (شخص ما) للعمل

**galvanize** (verb): to excite or inspire (someone) to action

*At mile 23 of his first marathon, Kyle had all but given up, until he noticed his friends and family holding a banner that read, "Go Kyle"; galvanized, he broke into a gallop, finishing the last three miles in less than 20 minutes.*

ثرثار (صفة): مليئة بالمحادثة التافهة

**garrulous** (adjective): full of trivial conversation

*Lynne was garrulous: once, she had a fifteen minute conversation with a stranger before she realized the woman didn't speak English.*

gauche: فتقير إلى البولندية الاجتماعية

**gauche** (adjective): lacking social polish

*Sylvester says the most gauche things, such as telling a girl he liked that she was much prettier when she wore makeup.*

وثيقة (صفة): ذات الصلة والمناسبة

**germane** (adjective): relevant and appropriate

*The professor wanted to tell the jury in detail about his new book, but the lawyer said it wasn't germane to the charges in the cases.*

تخمة (اسم): إمداد مفرط

**glut** (noun): an excessive supply

*The Internet offers such a glut of news related stories that many find it difficult to know which story to read first.*

تخمة (ال فعل): العرض مع فائض من

**glut** (verb): supply with an excess of

*In the middle of economic crises, hiring managers find their inboxes glutted with resumes.*

صفة: تتميز بخفة غير عادية ودقة

**gossamer** (adjective): characterized by unusual lightness and delicacy

*The gossamer wings of a butterfly, which allow it to fly, are also a curse, so delicate that they are often damaged.*

gregarious: من المحتمل أن يكون اجتماعاً اجتماعياً مع الآخرين

**gregarious** (adjective): to be likely to socialize with others

*Often we think that great leaders are those who are gregarious, always in the middle of a large group of people; yet, as Mahatma Gandhi and many others have shown us, leaders can also be introverted.*

لا معنى له (صفة): خالي من الخداع

**guileless** (adjective): free of deceit

*At first I thought my niece was guileless, but I then found myself buying her ice cream every time we passed a shop.*

صفة): يفتقر إلى الأهمية من خلال الإفراط في الاستخدام)

**hackneyed** (adjective): lacking significance through having been overused

*Cheryl rolled her eyes when she heard the lecturer's hackneyed advice to "be true to yourself."*

اعتباطي (صفة): تميز بالإهمال العظيم؛ تعمد أو تتميز بالصدفة

**haphazard** (adjective): marked by great carelessness; dependent upon or characterized by chance

*Many golf courses are designed with great care, but the greens on the county golf course seem entirely haphazard.*

اسم): خطاب أبهى طويلاً. خطبة

**harangue** (noun): a long pompous speech; a tirade

*Dinner at Billy's was more a punishment than a reward, since anyone who sat at the dinner table would have to listen to Billy's father's interminable harangues against the government.*

الفعل): لإلقاء خطاب أبهى أو خطبة طويلة

**harangue** (verb): to deliver a long pompous speech or tirade

*Tired of his parents haranguing him about his laziness and lack of initiative, Tyler finally moved out of home at the age of thirty-five.*

هاريد (صفة): مضطربة باستمرار لا سيما مع مضائقات صغيرة

**harried** (adjective): troubled persistently especially with petty annoyances

*With a team of new hires to train, Martha was constantly harried with little questions and could not focus on her projects.*

متغطس (صفة): وجود أو إظهار التفوق المتعجرفة وازدراه وجهات النظر هذه باعتبارها غير جديرة بالثقة

**haughty** (adjective): having or showing arrogant superiority to and disdain of those one views as unworthy

*The haughty manager didn't believe that any of his subordinates could ever have an insight as brilliant as his own.*

الهيمنة (الصفة): الهيمنة على منطقة معينة

**hegemony** (adjective): dominance over a certain area

*Until the Spanish Armada was defeated in 1587, Spain had hegemony over the seas, controlling waters stretching as far as the Americas.*

الزنديق (اسم): الشخص الذي يحمل آراء غير تقليدية في أي مجال (وليس فقط الدين)

**heretic** (noun): a person who holds unorthodox opinions in any field (not merely religion)

*Though everybody at the gym told Mikey to do cardio before weights, Mikey was a heretic and always did the reverse.*

اسم): شخص يهاجم المعتقدات أو المعتقدات العزيزة

**iconoclast** (noun): somebody who attacks cherished beliefs or institutions

*Lady Gaga, in challenging what it means to be clothed, is an iconoclast for wearing a "meat dress" to a prominent awards show.*

iconoclastic (صفة): تحدي التقليد أو الاتفاقية

**iconoclastic** (adjective): defying tradition or convention

*Jackson Pollack was an iconoclastic artist, totally breaking with tradition by splashing paint on a blank canvas.*

اسم): سمة سلوكية مميزة و مميزة للفرد

**idiosyncrasy** (noun): a behavioral attribute that is distinctive and peculiar to an individual

*Peggy's numerous idiosyncrasies include wearing mismatched shoes, laughing loudly to herself, and*

owning a pet aardvark.

إهمال (صفة): غير مثين

**ignoble** (adjective): dishonorable

*In the 1920s, the World Series was rigged--an ignoble act which baseball took decades to recover from.*

مخزيّة (صفة): (تستخدم السلوك أو الشخصية) تستحق أو تجلب العار أو العار

**ignominious** (adjective): (used of conduct or character) deserving or bringing disgrace or shame

*Since the politician preached ethics and morality, his texting of revealing photographs was ignominious, bringing shame on both himself and his party.*

غير قابل للتغيير (صفة): غير قادر على تغييره

**immutable** (adjective): not able to be changed

*Taxes are one of the immutable laws of the land, so there is no use arguing about paying them.*

محايدة (صفة): خالية من التحيز غير المبرر أو الآراء المسبقة

**impartial** (adjective): free from undue bias or preconceived opinions

*The judge was not impartial since he had been bribed by the witness's family.*

غير لائق (صفة): عدم الاحترام؛ بشكل غير صحيح إلى الأمام أو جريئة

**impertinent** (adjective): being disrespectful; improperly forward or bold

*Dexter, distraught over losing his pet dachshund, Madeline, found the police officer's questions impertinent--after all, he thought, did she have to pry into such details as to what Madeline's favorite snack was?*

صامد (صفة): غير قادر على جعل أقل غاضبة أو عدائية

**implacable** (adjective): incapable of making less angry or hostile

*Win or lose, the coach was always implacable, never giving the athletes an easy practice or a break.*

غير قابل للتصديق (صفة): وصف بيان غير قابل للتصديق

**implausible** (adjective): describing a statement that is not believable

*The teacher found it implausible that the student was late to school because he had been kidnapped by outlaws on horseback.*

غير حكيم (صفة): ليس حكينا

**imprudent** (adjective): not wise

*Hitler, like Napoleon, made the imprudent move of invading Russia in winter, suffering even more casualties than Napoleon had.*

وقحة (صفة): بشكل غير صحيح إلى الأمام أو جريئة

**impudent** (adjective): improperly forward or bold

*In an impudent move, the defendant spoke out of order to say terribly insulting things to the judge.*

حاسمة (صفة): وجود أو إثبات القدرة على إدراك أو رسم تفاصيل دقيقة

**incisive** (adjective): having or demonstrating ability to recognize or draw fine distinctions

*The lawyer had an incisive mind, able in a flash to dissect a hopelessly tangled issue and isolate the essential laws at play.*

غير صادقة (صفة): تفتقر إلى الانسجام أو التوافق أو الملاءمة

**incongruous** (adjective): lacking in harmony or compatibility or appropriateness

*The vast economic inequality of modern society is incongruous with America's ideals.*

غير قابل للفصل (صفة): منيع للتصحيح عن طريق العقاب

**incurrigible** (adjective): impervious to correction by punishment

*Tom Sawyer seems like an incorrigible youth until Huck Finn enters the novel; even Sawyer can't match*

his fierce individual spirit.

غير لائق (صفة): لا يتناسب مع المعايير المقبولة لما هو صحيح أو صحيح في المجتمع المهذب

**indecorous** (adjective): not in keeping with accepted standards of what is right or proper in polite society

*Eating with elbows on the table is considered indecorous in refined circles.*

اللامبالاة (الاسم): سمة يبدو أنها لا تهتم

**indifference** (noun): the trait of seeming not to care

*In an effort to fight indifference, the president of the college introduced a new, stricter grading system.*

لا يمكن حصره (صفة): من المستحيل إيقافه أو منعه

**inexorable** (adjective): impossible to stop or prevent

*The rise of the computer was an inexorable shift in technology and culture.*

صادقة (صفة): أن تكون ساذجة وبريئة

**ingenuous** (adjective): to be naïve and innocent

*Two-years in Manhattan had changed Jenna from an ingenuous girl from the suburbs to a jaded urbanite, unlikely to fall for any ruse, regardless of how elaborate.*

فعل): كسب صالح مع شخص ما عن طريق جهود متعمدة ( فعل

**ingratiate** (verb): gain favor with somebody by deliberate efforts

*Even though Tom didn't like his new boss, he decided to ingratiate himself to her in order to advance his career.*

معد (صفة): عدائي (يصف عادة الظروف أو البيئات)

**inimical** (adjective): hostile (usually describes conditions or environments)

*Venus, with a surface temperature that would turn rubber to liquid, is inimical to any form of life.*

حميدة (صفة): غير ضار و "لا تنتج أي آثار سلبية

**innocuous** (adjective): harmless and doesn't produce any ill effects

*Everyone found Nancy's banter innocuous--except for Mike, who felt like she was intentionally picking on him.*

غامض (صفة): ليس من السهل فهمه ؛ لا يسرع غوره

**inscrutable** (adjective): not easily understood; unfathomable

*His speech was so dense and confusing that many in the audience found it inscrutable.*

خبيثة (صفة): العمل بطريقة خفية ولكن مدمدة

**insidious** (adjective): working in a subtle but destructive way

*Plaque is insidious: we cannot see it, but each day it eats away at our enamel, causing cavities and other dental problems.*

وقد (صفة): وقحاً ومتغطرس

**insolent** (adjective): rude and arrogant

*Lilian could not help herself from being insolent, commenting that the Queen's shoes were showing too much toe.*

الحميمة (ال فعل): اقتراح شيء بجهارة

**intimate** (verb): to suggest something subtly

*At first Manfred's teachers intimated to his parents that he was not suited to skip a grade; when his parents protested, teachers explicitly told them that, notwithstanding the boy's precocity, he was simply too immature to jump to the 6th grade.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

المتعنتة (الصفة): غير راغبة في تغيير معتقدات الفرد أو مساره

**intransigent** (adjective): unwilling to change one's beliefs or course of action

*Despite many calls for mercy, the judge remained intransigent, citing strict legal precedence.*

مقدام (صفة): لا يعرف الخوف

**intrepid** (adjective): fearless

*Captain Ahab was an intrepid captain whose reckless and fearless style ultimately leads to his downfall.*

عاشر (صفة): عادة

**inveterate** (adjective): habitual

*He is an inveterate smoker and has told his family and friends that there is no way he will ever quit.*

تشارك (صفة): معقدة، وصعب فهمها

**involved** (adjective): complicated, and difficult to comprehend

*The physics lecture became so involved that the undergraduate's eyes glazed over.*

لا رجعة فيه (صفة): غير قادر على التراجع أو إبطالها

**irrevocable** (adjective): incapable of being retracted or revoked

*Once you enter your plea to the court, it is irrevocable so think carefully about what you will say.*

متوجول (صفة): السفر من مكان إلى آخر

**itinerant** (adjective): traveling from place to place to work

*Doctors used to be itinerant, traveling between patients' homes.*

اسم: الوطنية المتعصبة

**jingoism** (noun): fanatical patriotism

*North Korea maintains intense control over its population through a combination of jingoism and cult of personality.*

مرحا (صفة): كامل أو إظهار فرح عالية الحماسية

**jovial** (adjective): full of or showing high-spirited merriment

*The political candidate and his supporters were jovial once it was clear that she had won.*

مبتهج (صفة): مليئة بالبهجة العالية بسبب الانتصار أو النجاح

**jubilant** (adjective): full of high-spirited delight because of triumph or success

*My hard work paid off, and I was jubilant to receive a perfect score on the GRE.*

الفعل: ضع جنبا إلى جنب

**juxtapose** (verb): place side by side

*The meaning of her paintings comes from a classical style which juxtaposes modern themes.*

مقتضب (صفة): واحد يقول القليل جدا من الكلمات

**laconic** (adjective): one who says very few words

*While Martha always swooned over the hunky, laconic types in romantic comedies, her boyfriends inevitably were very talkative--and not very hunky.*

لامباست (الفعل): انتقاد شديد أو غاضب

**lambast** (verb): criticize severely or angrily

*Showing no patience, the manager utterly lambasted the sales team that lost the big account.*

ضعيف (صفة): لا يميل نحو مجهود بدني أو جهد؛ بطيئة ومريرة

**languid** (adjective): not inclined towards physical exertion or effort; slow and relaxed

*As the sun beat down and the temperature climbed higher, we spent a languid week lying around the house.*

السخاء (الاسم): الكرم المتطرف والعطاء

**largess** (noun): extreme generosity and giving

Uncle Frank was known for his largess, so his nephew was sad when he did not receive a present for his birthday.

جدير بالثناء (صفة): يستحق من الثناء

**laudable** (adjective): worthy of high praise

*To say that Gandhi's actions were laudable is the greatest understatement; he overthrew an empire without violence.*

فعيل (فعل): تعين أهمية اجتماعية كبيرة لـ

**lionize** (verb): assign great social importance to

*Students in the U.S. learn to lionize Jefferson, Franklin, and Washington because they are the founding fathers of the nation.*

شهامة (صفة): النبيل وكريم في الروح ، وخاصة تجاه منافس أو شخص أقل قوة

**magnanimous** (adjective): noble and generous in spirit, especially towards a rival or someone less powerful

*He was a great sportsman: in defeat he was complementary and in victory he was magnanimous.*

الحفظ على (الفعل): لتأكيد

**maintain** (verb): to assert

*The scientist maintained that the extinction of dinosaurs was most likely brought about by a drastic change in climate.*

آخر (صفة): maladroit

**maladroit** (adjective): clumsy

*As a child she was quite maladroit, but as an adult, she has become an adept dancer.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**maverick** (noun): someone who exhibits great independence in thought and action

المنشق (الاسم): شخص يظهر استقلالاً

*Officer Kelly was a maverick, rarely following police protocols or adopting the conventions for speech common among his fellow officers.*

عاطفي بشكل مفرط لدرجة أنه مثير للاشمئزاز (صفة): mawkish

**mawkish** (adjective): overly sentimental to the point that it is disgusting

*The film was incredibly mawkish, introducing highly likeable characters only to have them succumb to a devastating illnesses by the end of the movie.*

كذب (اسم): الميل إلى أن يكون غير صادق

**mendacity** (noun): the tendency to be untruthful

*I can forgive her for her mendacity but only because she is a child and is seeing what she can get away with.*

زئبي (صفة): (من شخص) عرضة للتغيرات غير المتوقعة وغير المتوقعة في المزاج

**mercurial** (adjective): (of a person) prone to unexpected and unpredictable changes in mood

*The fact that Ella's moods were as mercurial as the weather was problematic for her relationships--it didn't help that she lived in Chicago.*

دقيق (صفة): تميز بالعناية الفائقة في معالجة التفاصيل

**meticulous** (adjective): marked by extreme care in treatment of details

*The Japanese noodle maker was meticulous in making his noodles and would never let another person take over the task.*

سوء فهم (الفعل): تفسير بطريقة خاطئة

**misconstrue** (verb): interpret in the wrong way

*The politician never trusted journalists because he thought that they misconstrue his words and misrepresent his positions.*

تخفيف ( فعل): جعل أقل شدة أو قاسية

**mitigate** (verb): make less severe or harsh

*I can only spend so much time mitigating your disagreements with your wife, and at certain point, you need to do it on your own.*

تخفيف (ال فعل): تقليل شدة الجريمة

**mitigate** (verb): lessen the severity of an offense

*If it weren't for the mitigating circumstances, he would have certainly lost his job.*

تهدى ( فعل): لجعل شخص غاضب أقل غضبا ؛ استرضاء

**mollify** (verb): to make someone angry less angry; placate

*In the morning, Harriet was unable to mollify Harry, if he happened to become angry, unless he had his cup of coffee.*

الدنيوية (الصفة): متكررة ومملة؛ لا روحية

**mundane** (adjective): repetitive and boring; not spiritual

*Nancy found doing dishes a thoroughly mundane task, although Peter found a kind of Zen pleasure in the chore.*

الدنيوية (صفة): تتعلق بالعلم العادي

**mundane** (adjective): relating to the ordinary world

*Though we think of the pope as someone always dealing in holy matters, he is also concerned with mundane events, such as deciding when to set his alarm each morning.*

قصيرة النظر (صفة): نقص البصرة أو الخيال

**munificent** (adjective): very generous

*Uncle Charley was known for his munificence, giving all seven of his nephews lavish Christmas presents each year.*

قصيرة النظر (صفة): نقص البصرة أو الخيال

**myopic** (adjective): lacking foresight or imagination

*The company ultimately went out of business because the myopic managers couldn't predict the changes in their industry.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**myriad** (noun): a large indefinite number عدد لا يحصى (اسم): عدد كبير غير محدد

*There are a myriad of internet sites hawking pills that claim to boost energy for hours on end.*

يکاد لا يذكر (صفة): صغير جدا بحيث لا معنى له؛ تافه

**negligible** (adjective): so small as to be meaningless; insignificant

*The GRE tests cumulative knowledge, so if you cram the night before it is, at best, likely to only have a negligible impact on your score.*

فارق بسيط (اسم): اختلاف دقيق في المعنى أو الرأي أو الموقف

**nonplussed** (verb): unsure how to act or respond

*Shirley was totally nonplussed when the angry motorist cut her off and then stuck his finger out the window.*

فارق بسيط (اسم): اختلاف دقيق في المعنى أو الرأي أو الموقف

**nuance** (noun): a subtle difference in meaning or opinion or attitude

*Because of the nuances involved in this case, I hired an outside consultant to advice us and help.*

غامضة (فعل): جعل غير واضح

**obscure** (verb): make unclear

*On the Smith's drive through the Grand Canyon, Mr. Smith's big head obscured much of Mrs. Robinson's view, so that she only saw momentary patches of red rock.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

غامضة (صفة): معروفة من قبل عدد قليل  
**obscure** (adjective): known by only a few

*Many of the biggest movie stars were once obscure actors who got only bit roles in long forgotten films.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**obsequious** (adjective): attentive in an ingratiating or servile manner; attempting to win favor from  
 مذعور (صفة): يقطة بطريقة مبهمة أو ذليلة ؛ محاولة كسب صالح من الأشخاص المؤثرين من خلال الإطراء

*The obsequious waiter did not give the couple a moment's peace all through the meal, constantly returning to their table to refill their water glasses and to tell them what a handsome pair they made.*

مبهمة (صفة): غير مفهومة بوضوح أو معبّر عنها

**opaque** (adjective): not clearly understood or expressed

*The meaning of the professor's new research was opaque to most people, so no one asked any questions.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**opulence** (noun): wealth as evidenced by sumptuous living  
 البذخ (الاسم): الثروة كما يتضح من المعيشة الفخمة

*Russian oligarchs are famous for their opulence, living in fancy homes and dining on expensive caviar.*

متفاخر (صفة): تهدف إلى جذب إشعار وإقناع الآخرين ؛ بدائية أو مبتدلة

**ostentatious** (adjective): intended to attract notice and impress others; tawdry or vulgar

*Matt wanted to buy stone lions for front of the house, but Cynthia convinced him that such a display would be too ostentatious for a modest house in an unassuming neighborhood.*

نبذ (فعل): استبعاد من مجتمع أو مجموعة

**ostracize** (verb): exclude from a community or group

*Later in his life, Leo Tolstoy was ostracized from the Russian Orthodox Church for his writings that contradicted church doctrine.*

أناقة مميزة وأنيقة (اسم): panache

**panache** (noun): distinctive and stylish elegance

*Jim, with his typical panache, came to the wedding reception with a top hat, a cane, and a long cape covered in sequins.*

الأبرشية (الصفة): ضيق في نطاقها أو نظرتها

**parochial** (adjective): narrowly restricted in scope or outlook

*Jasmine was sad to admit it, but her fledgling relationship with Jacob did not work out because his culinary tastes were simply too parochial; "After all," she quipped on her blog, "he considered Chef Boyardee ethnic food."*

تافه (صفة): مقصودة للغاية؛ بخيل

**parsimonious** (adjective): extremely frugal; miserly

*Katie is so parsimonious that she only buys a pair of socks if all of her other socks have holes in them.*

المتحذل (الصفة): تميّزت بتركيز ضيق على أو عرض التعلم خاصة جوانبها التافهة

**pedantic** (adjective): marked by a narrow focus on or display of learning especially its trivial aspects

*Professor Thompson was regarded as an expert in his field, but his lectures were utterly pedantic, focused on rigorous details of the most trivial conventions in the field.*

المشاة (الصفة): يفتقر إلى الخيال

**pedestrian** (adjective): lacking imagination

*While Nan was always engaged in philosophical speculation, her brother was occupied with far more pedestrian concerns: how to earn a salary and run a household.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

ازدرائي (صفة): التعبير عن الرفض (usu. يشير إلى مصطلح)

*Most psychologists object to the pejorative term "shrink", believing that they expand the human mind, not limit it.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**perfidy** (noun): an act of deliberate betrayal; a breach of a trust

*The lowest circles in Dante's Inferno were for those who had practiced perfidy, and among these, the very lowest was for those, such as Judas, who had been treacherous to one of their benefactors.*

خبيث (صفة): ضار جداً. العمل أو الانتشار بطريقة مخفية ومضرة

**pernicious** (adjective): exceedingly harmful; working or spreading in a hidden and injurious way

*The most successful viruses are pernicious: an infected person may feel perfectly healthy for several months while incubating and spreading the virus.*

بعضه (صفة): بسهولة غضب أو إزعاج

**petulant** (adjective): easily irritated or annoyed

*When Ed first met Ruth, he didn't realize she was so petulant, but now that they are three months into their relationship, Ed feels a day doesn't go by in which she isn't whining about some minor issue.*

استرضاء (ال فعل): السبب في أن يكون أكثر تفضيلاً؛ كسب النية الحسنة من

**placate** (verb): cause to be more favorably inclined; gain the good will of

*I was able to placate the angry mob of students by promising to bring cookies on Monday.*

الميلان (الاسم): ملاحظة مبتدلة أو واضحة

**platitude** (noun): a trite or obvious remark

*The professor argued that many statements regarded as wise in previous times, such as the Golden Rule, are now regarded as mere platitudes.*

مؤثرة (صفة): مؤثرة عاطفياً

**poignant** (adjective): emotionally touching

*After the Montagues and Capulets discover the dead bodies of Romeo and Juliet, in the play's most poignant moment, the two griefstricken families agree to end their feud once and for all.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**polemic** (noun): a strong verbal or written attack on someone or something.

*The professor launched into a polemic, claiming that Freudian theory was a pack of lies that absolutely destroyed European literary theory.*

أو شيء ما.

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**posit** (verb): assume as fact

*Initially, Einstein posited a repulsive force to balance Gravity, but then rejected that idea as a blunder.*

براغماتية (صفة): تسترشد بالخبرة العملية والملاحظة بدلاً من النظرية

**pragmatic** (adjective): guided by practical experience and observation rather than theory

*Rather than make a philosophical appeal to the Congressmen, the Speaker decided to take a far more pragmatic approach, making small side-deals that would add votes to his bill.*

متسرع (صفة): يتم ذلك بتسرع كبير جداً ودون مداولات مستحبة

**precipitous** (adjective): done with very great haste and without due deliberation

*He was expecting a precipitous rise in the value of a "hot" tech stock, so he was disappointed when it only inched up a dollar or two each day.*

استبعد (فعل): الابتعاد عن الحدوث أو النشوء ؛ جعل المستحيل

**preclude** (verb): keep from happening or arising; make impossible

*The manager specified that all other gates be locked, to preclude the possibility of persons without tickets entering the arena undetected.*

صفة مبكرة (صفة): تتميز أو تتميز بتطور أو نضج مبكر بشكل استثنائي (خاصة في القدرات العقلية)

**precocious** (adjective): characterized by or characteristic of exceptionally early development or maturity (especially in mental aptitude)

*Though only seven years old, she was a precocious chess prodigy, able to beat players twice her age.*

الميل (اسم): تروق قوي

**predilection** (noun): a strong liking

*Monte had a predilection for the fine things in life: Cuban cigars, 200 dollar bottles of wine, and trips to the French Riviera.*

علم النفس (اسم): القدرة على التنبؤ بالمستقبل

**prescience** (noun): the power to foresee the future

*Baxter's warnings about investing in technology stocks seemed like an act of prescience after the whole market declined significantly.*

التحدى بطريقه مراوغة (فعل): prevaricate

**prevaricate** (verb): to speak in an evasive way

*The cynic quipped, "There is not much variance in politicians; they all seem to prevaricate".*

مبالغة (صفة): متهرور أو بذخافة باهظ

**prodigal** (adjective): rashly or wastefully extravagant

*Successful professional athletes who do not fall prey to prodigality seem to be the exception--most live decadent lives.*

مذهل (صفة): كبيرة جدا في الحجم أو القوة أو المدى على النحو لتشير الرعب

**prodigious** (adjective): so great in size or force or extent as to elicit awe

*After the relatively small homerun totals in the "dead ball" era, Babe Ruth's homerun totals were truly prodigious: every year, he set a new all-time record.*

إسراف (صفة): إنفاق المال بتهور أو هدر

**profligate** (adjective): spending money recklessly or wastefully

(اسم): شخص ينفق المال بتهور أو هدر profligate

**profligate** (noun): someone who spends money recklessly or wastefully

*Most lottery winners go from being conservative, frugal types to outright profligates who blow millions on fast cars, lavish homes, and giant yachts.*

غزير (صفة): منتجة فكريا

**prolific** (adjective): intellectually productive

*Schubert was the most prolific composer, producing hundreds of hours of music before he died at the age of 31.*

مواتية (صفة): تقديم ظروف مواتية ؛ من المحتمل أن ينتج أو يظهر علامات النجاح

**propitious** (adjective): presenting favorable circumstances; likely to result in or show signs of success

*The child's heartbeat is still weak, but I am seeing many propitious signs and I think that she may be healing.*

المقاطعة (صفة): سمة من المنظور محدود. ليس من المألوف أو المتطورة

**provincial** (adjective): characteristic of a limited perspective; not fashionable or sophisticated

*Maggie's enthusiasm about her high school teams seemed provincial to her college classmates, all of whom were following a nationally ranked college team.*

نَقَادُ (noun): شخص تم قبوله في عضوية مجال علمي

**pundit** (noun): someone who has been admitted to membership in a scholarly field

*Steven Pinker's credentials are unquestioned as a pundit; he has taught at MIT and Stanford, teaches at Harvard, and has published a number of influential books on cognition, language, and psychology.*

مُؤَهَّل (صفة): لتكون مختصة قانوناً أو قادرة

**qualify** (adjective): to be legally competent or capable

*If James had made more than \$50,000 last year, then he wouldn't have qualified for the low-income scholarship.*

مُؤَهَّل (فعل): لجعل أقل شدة؛ للحد (بيان)

**qualify** (verb): to make less severe; to limit (a statement)

*Chris qualified his love for San Francisco, adding that he didn't like the weather as much as the weather in Los Angeles.*

مُتكلَّمة (صفة): عادة ما تشكو

**querulous** (adjective): habitually complaining

*The querulous old woman was beginning to wear down even the happier members of the staff with her ceaseless complaining.*

مُوقِّد (صفة): وجدت في سياق الأحداث العادية

**quotidian** (adjective): found in the ordinary course of events

*Phil gets so involved thinking about Aristotle's arguments that he totally forgets quotidian concerns, such as exercising and eating regularly.*

مُفترس (صفة): جائع للغاية. تلتهم أو تشتت الطعام بكميات كبيرة

**ravenous** (adjective): extremely hungry; devouring or craving food in great quantities

*John didn't eat much at all during the week he had the flu, so now that he is regaining his health, it's not surprising that he has a ravenous appetite.*

تُوَبِّخُ (الفعل): انتقاد شديد أو بغض؛ لوم

**rebuke** (verb): criticize severely or angrily; censure

*The police chief rebuked the two officers whose irresponsible decisions almost led to the deaths of seven innocent bystanders.*

التوافق (الفعل): جعل (شيء واحد) متوافق مع (آخر)

**reconcile** (verb): make (one thing) compatible with (another)

*Peggy was unable to reconcile her kind friend Jane with the cruel and merciless character Jane played on television.*

صَفَّرَ (صفة): من الصعب اختراقها؛ غير مفهومة لأحد الفهم أو المعرفة العادية

**recondite** (adjective): difficult to penetrate; incomprehensible to one of ordinary understanding or knowledge

*I found Ulysses recondite and never finished the book, waiting instead to read it with someone else so we could penetrate its meaning together.*

صَهْرَ (صفة): مقاومة بعناد للسلطة أو السيطرة

**refractory** (adjective): stubbornly resistant to authority or control

Used to studious high school students, Martha was unprepared for the refractory Kindergarteners who neither sat still nor listened to a single word she said.

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**refute** (verb): prove to be false or incorrect دحض (الفعل): يثبت أنه غير صحيح أو غير صحيح

*No one could refute his theories or propositions, and that is why he was esteemed by all his colleagues in the philosophy department.*

**تعبير ( فعل): للتعبير عن النقد**

**reproach** (verb): to express criticism towards

*At first, Sarah was going to yell at the boy, but she didn't want to reproach him for telling the truth about the situation.*

تنصل (فعل): رفض غير صحيح أو لا أساس له من الصحة

**repudiate** (verb): reject as untrue or unfounded

*Many in the public believed the rumors of a UFO crash outside town, so the chief of police did everything he could to repudiate the rumors.*

**إلغاء (الفعل): إلغاء رسميا**

**rescind** (verb): cancel officially

*The man's driver's license was rescinded after his tenth car accident, which meant he would never be allowed to legally drive again.*

صائم (صفة): لا يهدأ

**restive** (adjective): restless

*The crowd grew restive as the comedian's opening jokes fell flat.*

صاعد (صفة): ترتفع مرة أخرى إلى حياة جديدة ونشاط

**resurgent** (adjective): rising again as to new life and vigor

*The team sank to fourth place in June, but is now resurgent and about to win the division.*

متحفظ (صفة): يتعدد في لفت الانتباه إلى نفسك؛ بشكل مزاجي غير راغب في الكلام

**reticent** (adjective): reluctant to draw attention to yourself; temperamentally disinclined to talk

*When asked about her father, Helen lost her outward enthusiasm and became rather reticent.*

الموقر (الصفة): الشعور أو إظهار الاحترام العميق أو التمجيل

**reverent** (adjective): feeling or showing profound respect or veneration

*The professor could speak objectively about the other composers, but he always lectured about Brahms with a particularly reverent air, unable to offer a single criticism of his compositions.*

بدائية (صفة): كونها في المراحل الأولى من التطور؛ أو تنطوي على حقائق أو مبادئ أساسية

**rudimentary** (adjective): being in the earliest stages of development; being or involving basic facts or principles

*I would love to be able to present a fully polished proposal to the board, but right now, our plans for the product are still in the most rudimentary stages.*

ريفية (صفة): سمة الحياة الريفية. بسيطة محاجاً والإقليمية

**rustic** (adjective): characteristic of rural life; awkwardly simple and provincial

*The vacation cabin had no electricity and no indoor plumbing, but despite these inconveniences, Nigel adored its rustic charm.*

جزاء (الفعل): إعطاء السلطة أو الإذن لـ

**sanction** (verb): give authority or permission to

*The authorities have sanctioned the use of the wilderness reserve for public use; many expect to see*

*hikers and campers enjoying the park in the coming months.*

العقوبة (اسم): عقوبة قانونية لاتخاذ إجراء محظوظ

**sanction** (noun): a legal penalty for a forbidden action

*International sanctions have been placed on certain shipping lanes that were thought to be involved in human trafficking.*

صادقة (صفة): تمييز الحرص الشديد والجهد الكبير

**scrupulous** (adjective): characterized by extreme care and great effort

*Because of his scrupulous nature, Mary put him in charge of numbering and cataloging the entire collection of rare stamps.*

صادقة (صفة): وجود شعور من الصواب والخطأ ؛ مبدئي

**scrupulous** (adjective): having a sense of right and wrong; principled

*Everyone trusted what he said and followed his example because he was scrupulous and honest.*

سoporific (صفة): يحفز السبات الذهني؛ يحفز النوم

**soporific** (adjective): inducing mental lethargy; sleep inducing

*Although the professor is brilliant, his bland monotone gives his lectures a soporific effect.*

خادعة (صفة): على أساس التظاهر ؛ بسرور مخادع

**specious** (adjective): based on pretense; deceptively pleasing

*Almost every image on TV is specious and not to be trusted.*

خادعة (صفة): هدف معقول كاذب

**specious** (adjective): plausible but false

*He made a career out of specious arguments and fictional lab results, but lost his job and reputation when his lies were exposed by an article in The New York Times.*

متقطعة (صفة): متكررة في حالات متفرقة وغير منتظمة أو غير متوقعة

**sporadic** (adjective): recurring in scattered and irregular or unpredictable instances

*The signals were at first sporadic, but now we detect a clear, consistent pattern of electromagnetic radiation emanating from deep space.*

زائفة (صفة): معقوله ولكنها زائفة

**spurious** (adjective): plausible but false

*When listening to a politician speak, it is hard to distinguish the spurious claims from the authentic ones.*

staunch (صفة): شركة و يكن الاعتماد عليها خاصة في الولاء

**staunch** (adjective): firm and dependable especially in loyalty

*No longer a staunch supporter of the movement, Todd now will openly question whether its goals are worthwhile.*

صرامة (صفة): الاهتمام الصارم بالقواعد والإجراءات

**stringent** (adjective): demanding strict attention to rules and procedures

*Most of the students disliked the teacher because of his stringent homework policy, but many students would later thank him for demanding so much from them.*

subsume (فعل): تحتوي أو تتضمن

**subsume** (verb): contain or include

*The rogue wave quickly subsumed the pier and boardwalk, destroying everything in its path.*

subsume (فعل): اعتبار (مثال لشيء) كجزء من قاعدة عامة أو مبدأ

**subsume** (verb): consider (an instance of something) as part of a general rule or principle

*Don Quixote of La Mancha subsumes all other modern novels, demonstrating modern literary devices*

and predating even the idea of a postmodern, metanarrative.

تخربيّة (صفة): في معارضه سلطة مدنية أو حكومة

**subversive** (adjective): in opposition to a civil authority or government

*The ruling political party has begun a campaign to shut down subversive websites that it deems as a threat to "national safety."*

متجمّه (صفة): إظهار الفكاهة السيئة

**sullen** (adjective): showing a brooding ill humor

*Herbert took board games too seriously, often appearing sullen after losing.*

زائدة (صفة): لا تخدم أي غرض مفيد

**superfluous** (adjective): serving no useful purpose

*How can we hope to stay open if we don't eliminate all superfluous spending, like catered meetings and free acupuncture Tuesday?*

زائدة (صفة): أكثر من المطلوب ، المطلوب ، أو المطلوب

**superfluous** (adjective): more than is needed, desired, or required

*Everything in this closet is superfluous and can be given to charity.*

المحرر (ال فعل): خذ المكان أو انتقل إلى موضع

**supplant** (verb): take the place or move into the position of

*For many, a cell phone has supplanted a traditional phone; in fact, most 20-somethings don't even have a traditional phone anymore.*

الشخص الذي يحاول إرضاء شخص ما من أجل الحصول على ميزة شخصية (اسم): sycophant

**sycophant** (noun): a person who tries to please someone in order to gain a personal advantage

*The CEO was unaware of the damaging consequences of his choices, largely because he surrounded himself with sycophants who would never dare criticize him.*

عادة محفوظة وغير معادية (صفة): taciturn

**taciturn** (adjective): habitually reserved and uncommunicative

*While the CEO enthusiastically shares his plans and agenda with all who will listen, the CFO is far more taciturn, rarely revealing his perspective.*

يساوي جوهريًا شيئاً ما (صفة): tantamount

**tantamount** (adjective): being essentially equal to something

*In many situations, remaining silent is tantamount to admitting guilt, so speak to prove your innocence.*

الاعتدال (اسم): سمة تجنب التجاوزات

**temperance** (noun): the trait of avoiding excesses

*Welles wasn't known for his temperance--he usually ate enough for two and drank enough for three.*

خفف (صفة): خاضعة للإشراف

**tempered** (adjective): moderated in effect

*The wide-eyed optimism of her youth was now tempered after she had worked many years in the criminal justice system.*

عند (صفة): عيند لا ينضب

**tenacious** (adjective): stubbornly unyielding

*Even the most tenacious advocates for gun ownership must admit some of the dangers that firearms present.*

خجول بطبيعته أو تكشف عن الخوف والعصبية (صفة): timorous

**timorous** (adjective): timid by nature or revealing fear and nervousness

Since this was her first time debating on stage and before an audience, Di's voice was timorous and quiet for the first 10 minutes.

اسم): عدم النشاط الناجم عن الخمول وقلة النشاط أو الطاقة (torpor)

**torpor** (noun): inactivity resulting from lethargy and lack of vigor or energy

After work, I was expecting my colleagues to be enthusiastic about the outing, but I found them in a state of complete torpor.

متعرجة (صفة): تميزها بالمعطفات والانحناءات المتكررة؛ ليس مباشرا

**tortuous** (adjective): marked by repeated turns and bends; not straightforward

Because the logic behind McMahon's side of the debate was so tortuous, his audience came out either completely confused or, worse, feeling they'd been tricked.

السبيل (صفة): رد فعل بسهولة على الاقتراحات والتأثيرات؛ إدارة سهلة (يتم التحكم بها أو تدريسيها أو تشكيلها)

**tractable** (adjective): readily reacting to suggestions and influences; easily managed (controlled or taught or molded)

Compared to middle school students, who have an untamed wildness about them, high school students are somewhat more tractable.

عابر (صفة): وقت قصير جدا

**transient** (adjective): lasting a very short time

The unpredictable and transient nature of *deja vu* makes it a very difficult phenomenon to study properly.

تزيف (اسم): عرض سخيف لشيء ما؛ سخرية

**travesty** (noun): an absurd presentation of something; a mockery

What I expected to be an intelligent, nuanced historical documentary turned out to be a poorly-produced travesty of the form.

الغادرة (صفة): قابل إلى الخيانة

**treacherous** (adjective): tending to betray

Even though Jesse James was an outlaw, his killer, Robert Ford, is remembered more for his treacherous actions than for eliminating a criminal and murder.

الغادرة (صفة): غير مستقر بشكل خطير وغير متوقعة

**treacherous** (adjective): dangerously unstable and unpredictable

The bridge built from twine and vine is treacherous to walk across, and so I think I will stay put right here.

من خلال الإفراط في الاستخدام overfamiliar (صفة): تتكرر كثيراً

**trite** (adjective): repeated too often; overfamiliar through overuse

Many style guides recommend not using idioms in writing because these trite expressions are uninteresting and show a lack of imagination on the part of the writer.

اقطاع (ال فعل): تقليل طول شيء ما

**truncate** (verb): reduce the length of something

The soccer game was truncated when the monsoon rain began to fall.

تقويض (الصفة): لإضعاف

**undermine** (adjective): to weaken (usually paired with an abstract term)

The student undermined the teacher's authority by questioning the teacher's judgment on numerous occasions.

تسطير سفلي (ال فعل): إعطاء وزن إضافي لـ (اتصال

**underscore** (verb): give extra weight to (a communication)

*While the hiking instructor agreed that carrying a first aid kit could be a good idea under certain circumstances, he underscored the importance of carrying enough water.*

لا ليس فيه (صفة): الاعتراف بلا شك أو سوء الفهم. وجود معنى واحد وخاتمة واحدة

**unequivocal** (adjective): admitting of no doubt or misunderstanding; having only one meaning or interpretation and leading to only one conclusion

*The President's first statement on the subject was vague and open to competing interpretations, so when he spoke to Congress about the same subject later, he was careful to make his position completely unequivocal.*

عدميه الضمير (صفة): دون وازع أو مبادئ

**unscrupulous** (adjective): without scruples or principles

*In the courtroom, the lawyer was unscrupulous, using every manner of deceit and manipulation to secure a victory for himself.*

ال فعل): لثيم ؛ لتأنيب

**upbraid** (verb): to reproach; to scold

*Bob took a risk walking into the "Students Barbershop"--in the end he had to upbraid the apparently drunk barber for giving him an uneven bowl cut.*

تذبذب (فعل): يكون متذبذبا حول شيء ما ؛ يتذبذب بين المواقف المترادفة أو أجناس العمل

**vacillate** (verb): be undecided about something; waver between conflicting positions or courses of action

*Some students vacillate between schools when deciding which to attend, while others focus only on one school.*

عنيفة (صفة): تتميز بالحدة الشديدة من العواطف أو الإدانة

**vehement** (adjective): marked by extreme intensity of emotions or convictions

*While the other employees responded to the bad news in a measured way, Andrew responded in a vehement manner, tipping over his desk and shouting at the top of his lungs.*

الاسم): هو شرط التعرض للرشاوي أو الفساد

**venality** (noun): the condition of being susceptible to bribes or corruption

*Even some of the most sacrosanct sporting events are not immune to venality, as many of the officials have received substantial bribes to make biased calls.*

ال فعل): احترام عميق

**venerate** (verb): to respect deeply

*The professor, despite his soporific lectures, was venerated amongst his colleagues, publishing more papers yearly than all of his peers combined.*

صادقة (صفة): صادقة

**veracious** (adjective): truthful

*While we elect our leaders in the hope that every word they speak will be veracious, history has shown that such a hope is naive.*

ال فعل): نشر معلومات سلبية حول

**vilify** (verb): spread negative information about

*Todd was noble after the divorce, choosing to say only complimentary things about Barbara, but Barbara did not hesitate to vilify Todd.*

فعل): للتخلص من الاتهام أو اللوم أو الشك في الحجج الداعمة أو الإثبات vindicate

**vindicate** (verb): to clear of accusation, blame, suspicion, or doubt with supporting arguments or proof

*Even seven Tour de France wins cannot vindicate Lance Armstrong in the eyes of the public--that the athlete used performance enhancing drugs invalidates all those wins.*

صخري (صفة): بصوت عالٍ وبصوت عالٍ. نظراً لصرخات شديدة

**vociferous** (adjective): conspicuously and offensively loud; given to vehement outcry

*In giving Marcia a particular vociferous response, Paul caused people at every other table in the restaurant to turn around and look at them angrily.*

الرغبة (الصفة): جودة الحديث أو الكتابة بسهولة وباستمرار

**volubility** (noun): the quality of talking or writing easily and continuously

*The professor's volubility knows no bounds; he could talk through a hurricane and elaborate a point from one St. Patrick's Day to the next.*

الرغبة (الصفة): ناقصة

**wanting** (adjective): lacking

*She did not think her vocabulary was wanting, yet there were so many words that inevitably she found a few she didn't know.*

الرغبة (الصفة): ساحرة بطريقة طفولية أو ساذجة

**winsome** (adjective): charming in a childlike or naive way

*She was winsome by nature, and many people were drawn to this free and playful spirit.*

## Basic Words أعلاه (صفة): مفتوحة ونزيهة

**aboveboard** (adjective): open and honest

*The mayor, despite his avuncular face plastered about the city, was hardly aboveboard -- some concluded that it was his ingratiating smile that allowed him to engage in corrupt behavior and get away with it.*

سيئ (صفة): سيء للغاية

**abysmal** (adjective): extremely bad

*Coach Ramsey took his newest player off the field after watching a few painful minutes of her abysmal performance.*

ذروة (اسم): أعلى نقطة في الإنجاز

**acme** (noun): the highest point of achievement

*The new Cessna airplanes will be the acme of comfort, offering reclining seats and ample legroom.*

الدعوة (ال فعل): الكلام ، الترافع ، أو الجدال لصالح

**advocate** (verb): speak, plead, or argue in favor of

*While the senator privately approved of gay marriage, he was unwilling to advocate for the cause in a public venue.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**advocate** (noun): a person who pleads for a cause or propounds an idea الدعوة (اسم): الشخص الذي ينادي بقضية أو يطرح فكرة

*Martin Luther King Jr. was a tireless advocate for the rights of African-Americans in the United States.* Â

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**affable** (adjective): likeable; easy to talk to صفة: محبوب؛ سهل التحدث إلى **affable**

*For all his surface affability, Marco was remarkably glum when he wasn't around other people.*

ثرية (صفة): الأثرياء

**affluent** (adjective): wealthy

*The center of the city had sadly become a pit of penury, while, only five miles away, multi-million dollar homes spoke of affluence.*

الإيثار (اسم): نوعية القلق غير الأنانية من أجل رفاهية الآخرين

**altruism** (noun): the quality of unselfish concern for the welfare of others

*Albert Schweitzer spent most of his life doing missionary work as a doctor in Africa, seeking no reward, apparently motivated only by altruism.*

ودود (صفة): ودود

**amiable** (adjective): friendly

*Amy's name was very apt: she was so amiable that she was twice voted class president.*

ياسهاب (ظرف): أكثر من كافي

**amply** (adverb): more than is adequate

*The boat was amply supplied for its year at sea--no man would go hungry or thirsty.*

في حالة مسحور أو غير المنضبط

**amuck** (adverb): in a frenzied or uncontrolled state

*Wherever the bowl haircut teen-idol went, his legions of screaming fans ran through the streets amuck, hoping for a glance at his boyish face.*

صفة: مشابهة في بعض النواحي ولكنها مختلفة

**analogous** (adjective): similar in some respects but otherwise different

*In many ways, the Internet's transformative effect on society has been analogous to that of the printing press.*

العداء (اسم): العداء الشديد

**animosity** (noun): intense hostility

*The governor's animosity toward his rival was only inflamed when the latter spread false lies regarding the governor's first term.*

ال فعل: تسبق في الوقت المناسب

**antedated** (verb): precede in time

*Harry was so unknowledgable that he was unaware the Egyptian pharaohs antedated the American Revolution.*

عنيق (صفة): قديم الطراز؛ ينتمي إلى فترة سابقة في الوقت المناسب

**antiquated** (adjective): old-fashioned; belonging to an earlier period in time

*Aunt Betty had antiquated notions about marriage, believing that a man should court a woman for at least a year before receiving a kiss.*

قمة (الاسم): أعلى نقطة

**apex** (noun): the highest point

*The Ivy League is considered the apex of the secondary education system.*

قول مأثور (اسم): مقوله قصيرة مفيدة عن الحقيقة العامة

**aphorism** (noun): a short instructive saying about a general truth

*Nietzsche was known for using aphorisms, sometimes encapsulating a complex philosophical thought in a mere sentence.*

حقاً (صفة): شيء موجز ومفيد لحقيقة عامة أو مبدأ

**aphoristic** (adjective): something that is a concise and instructive of a general truth or principle

*Sometimes I can't stand Nathan because he tries to impress everyone by being aphoristic, but he just states the obvious.*

(إلى كمية usu ملموس (صفة): كبير بما يكفي ليتم ملاحظته (يشير

**appreciable** (adjective): large enough to be noticed (usu. refers to an amount)

*There is an appreciable difference between those who say they can get the job done and those who actually get the job done.*

تخوف (اسم): توقع خائف

**apprehension** (noun): fearful expectation

*Test day can be one of pure apprehension, as many students worry about their test scores.*

قديمة (صفة): قديمة جداً بحيث تبدو وكأنها تنتهي إلى فترة مختلفة

**archaic** (adjective): so old as to appear to belong to a different period

*Hoping to sound intelligent, Mary spoke in archaic English that was right out of Jane Austen's *Pride and Prejudice*--needless to say, she didn't have many friends.*

صعود (اسم): الدولة التي يوجد فيها شخص أو مجموعة يملكون سلطة على أخرى

**ascendancy** (noun): the state that exists when one person or group has power over another

*The ascendancy of the Carlsbad water polo team is clear--they have a decade of championships behind them.*

ال فعل: سمة أو ائتمان إلى

**asccribe** (verb): attribute or credit to

*History ascribes *The Odyssey* and *The Illiad* to Homer, but scholars now debate whether he was a*

historical figure or a fictitious name.

الهجوم (ال فعل): الهجوم في الكلام أو الكتابة

**assail** (verb): attack in speech or writing

*In the weekly paper, the editor assailed the governor for wasting hundreds of thousands of dollars in public projects that quickly failed.*

فعل: جعل شيء شديد أقل شدة ( فعل)

**assuage** (verb): make something intense less severe

*Her fear that the new college would be filled with unknown faces was assuaged when she recognized her childhood friend standing in line.*

زيادة (ال فعل): تكبير أو زيادة: تحسن

**augment** (verb): enlarge or increase; improve

*Ideally, the restaurant's augmented menu will expand its clientele and increase its profits.*

بشكل مستقل (طرف): بطريقة مستقلة أو ذات حكم ذاتي

**autonomously** (adverb): In an autonomous or self-governing manner.

*Many of the factory workers are worried about being replaced by machines and computers that will work completely autonomously.*

الطعم (اسم): الجشع (واحد من الخطايا السبع المميتة)

**avarice** (noun): greed (one of the seven deadly sins)

*The Spanish conquistadors were known for their avarice, plundering Incan land and stealing Incan gold.*

تجنب (فعل): ابتعد

**avert** (verb): turn away

*Afraid to see the aftermath of the car crash, I averted my eyes as we drove by.*

تجنب (فعل): درء أو منع

**avert** (verb): ward off or prevent

*The struggling videogame company put all of its finances into one final, desperate project to avert bankruptcy.*

متعطشا (صفة): تميزت به الاهتمام والحماس النشط

**avid** (adjective): marked by active interest and enthusiasm

*Martin is an avid birdwatcher, often taking long hikes into remote mountains to see some rare eagle.*

الغريز (ال فعل): إلى

**badger** (verb): to pester

*Badgered by his parents to find a job, the 30-year-old loafer instead joined a gang of itinerant musicians.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**balk** (verb): refuse to comply **balk** ( فعل): يرفض الامتثال

*The students were willing to clean up the broken glass, but when the teacher asked them to mop the entire floor, they balked, citing reasons why they needed to leave.*

إبعاد (فعل): طرد من مجتمع أو إقامة أو موقع؛ قد بعيدا

**banish** (verb): expel from a community, residence, or location; drive away

*The most difficult part of the fast was banishing thoughts of food.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**beatific** (adjective): blissfully happy **beatific** (adjective): blissfully happy

*Often we imagine all monks to wear the beatific smile of the Buddha, but, like any of us, a monk can have a bad day and not look very happy.*

تصبح (صفة): مناسبة ، وتطابق بلطف

**becoming** (adjective): appropriate, and matches nicely

*Her dress was becoming and made her look even more beautiful.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**begrudge** (verb): to envy someone for possessing or enjoying something فعل): لحسد شخص لحيازته أو الاستمتاع (begrudge

*Sitting all alone in his room, Harvey begrudged the happiness of the other children playing outside his window.* بشيء ما

begrudge فعل): لتقديم مضض)

**begrudge** (verb): to give reluctantly

*We never begrudge money spent on ourselves.*

behooves فعل): أن يكون المزء له واجب أو التزام (

**behooves** (verb): to be one's duty or obligation

*The teacher looked down at the student and said, "It would behoove you to be in class on time and complete your homework, so that you don't repeat freshman English for a third straight year."*

التقليل (ال فعل): التقليل من أهمية أو كرامة أو سمعة

**belittle** (verb): lessen the importance, dignity, or reputation of

*A good teacher will never belittle his students, but will instead empower them.*

bellicose ؛ ميل إلى الشجار (صفة):

**bellicose** (adjective): warlike; inclined to quarrel

*Known for their bellicose ways, the Spartans were once the most feared people from Peloponnesus to Persia.*

حميدة (صفة): نوع

**benign** (adjective): kind

*I remember my grandfather's face was wrinkled, benign, and calm.*

حميدة (صفة): (الطب) لا تشكل خطرا على الصحة ؛ غير متكررة أو تقدمية

**benign** (adjective): (medicine) not dangerous to health; not recurrent or progressive

*The tumor located in your ear lobe seems to be benign and should not cause you any trouble.*

حصار (فعل): التحرش ، كما هو الحال مع الأسئلة أو الطلبات ؛ تسبب الشعور بالاكتئاب أو القلق

**besiege** (verb): harass, as with questions or requests; cause to feel distressed or worried

*After discovering a priceless artifact in her backyard, Jane was besieged by phone calls, emails, and reporters all trying to buy, hold or see the rare piece of history.*

besmirch فعل): يتلف الاسم الجيد وسمعة شخص ما

**besmirch** (verb): damage the good name and reputation of someone

*The prince's distasteful choice of words besmirched not only his own name, but the reputation of the entire royal family.*

قائمة (صفة): وجود توقعات محبطه أو كبيه

**bleak** (adjective): having a depressing or gloomy outlook

*Unremitting overcast skies tend to lead people to create bleak literature and lugubrious music -- compare England's band Radiohead to any band from Southern California.*

نعمه (اسم): حالة مرغوبة

**boon** (noun): a desirable state

*Modern technology has been a boon to the travel industry.*

نعمه (صفة): قريبة جدا وبهجة

**boon** (adjective): very close and convivial

*He was a boon companion to many, and will be sadly missed.*

صفة: غير مهذب وخشون أو خانق في السلوك أو المظهر

**boorish** (adjective): ill-mannered and coarse or contemptible in behavior or appearance

*Bukowski was known for being a boorish drunk and alienating close friends and family.*

ظرف: بطريقة حادة و مباشرة

**brusquely** (adverb): in a blunt, direct manner

*Not one for social pleasantries, the Chief of Staff would brusquely ask his subordinates anything he wanted, even coffee.*

باك (الفعل): مقاومة

**buck** (verb): resist

*The profits at our firm bucked the general downturn that effected the real estate industry.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**buttress** (verb): make stronger or defensible دعامة (الفعل): جعل أقوى أو يمكن الدفاع عنها

*China's economy has been buttressed by a global demand for the electronic parts the country manufactures.*

فاته (صفة): الهاز؛ تحيل

**cadaverous** (adjective): emaciated; gaunt

*Some actors take challenging roles in which they have to lose so much weight that they appear cadaverous.*

صربيح (صفة): نظرة واضحة وصادقة على شيء ما

**candid** (adjective): a straightforward and honest look at something

*Even with a perfect stranger, Charles was always candid and would rarely hold anything back.*

الصراحة (اسم): جودة كونها صادقة و مباشرة في الموقف والكلام

**candidness** (noun): the quality of being honest and straightforward in attitude and speech

*Although I was unhappy that the relationship ended, I appreciated her candidness about why she was ready to move on from the relationship.*

الكاردينال (الصفة): من الأهمية الرئيسية ؛ أساسى

**cardinal** (adjective): of primary importance; fundamental

*Most cultures consider gambling a cardinal sin and thus have outlawed its practice.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**carping** (adjective): persistently petty and unjustified criticism النحت (الصفة): انتقادات تافهة وغير مبررة باستمرار

*What seemed like incessant nagging and carping about my behavior from my mother turned out to be wise and useful advice that has served me well.*

محفز (اسم): شيء يسرع الحدث

**catalyst** (noun): something that speeds up an event

*Rosa Park's refusal to give up her bus seat acted as a catalyst for the Civil Rights Movement, setting into motion historic changes for African-Americans.*

فارس (صفة): يعطى إلى تجاهل المتغطس من الآخرين

**cavalier** (adjective): given to haughty disregard of others

*Percy dismissed the issue with a cavalier wave of his hand.*

الرقابة (الفعل): لفحص وإزالة المواد غير المقبولة

**censor** (verb): to examine and remove objectionable material

*Every fall, high school English teachers are inundated by requests to censor their curriculum by removing The Catcher in the Rye and Scarlet Letter from their reading lists.*

**دماغي** (صفة): تنطوي على ذكاء بدلًا من العواطف أو الغريرة

**cerebral** (adjective): involving intelligence rather than emotions or instinct

*A cerebral analysis of most pop music finds it to be simple and childish, but that ignores the point—the music's effect on the listener.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**champion** (verb): protect or fight for as a champion **بطل** (ال فعل): حماية أو الكفاح من أجل بطل

*Martin Luther King Jr. championed civil rights fiercely throughout his short life.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**chauvinist** (noun): a person who believes in the superiority of their group **الشوفيني** (الاسم): الشخص الذي يؤمن بتفوق مجموعته

*The chauvinist lives on both sides of the political spectrum, outright shunning anybody whose ideas are not consistent with his own.*

**تحقق** (فعل): للحد (عادة ما يعدل نحو شيء ما)

**check** (verb): to limit (usually modifying the growth of something)

*Deserted for six months, the property began to look more like a jungle and less like a residence—weeds grew unchecked in the front yard*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**check** (noun): the condition of being held back or limited **تحقق** (اسم): شرط أن تكون محتجزة أو محدودة

*When government abuses are not kept in check, that government is likely to become autocratic.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**checkered** (adjective): one that is marked by disreputable happenings **متقلب** (صفة): واحد الذي يتميز بأحداث سيئة السمعة

*One by one, the presidential candidates dropped out of the race, their respective checkered pasts—from embezzlement to infidelity—sabotaging their campaigns.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**chivalrous** (adjective): being attentive to women like an ideal knight **شهم** (صفة): الانتباه إلى النساء مثل الفارس المثالي

*Marco's chivalrous ways, like opening doors and pulling out chairs, was much appreciated by his date.*

**الرأفة** (الاسم): الرفق والتعاطف المبين تجاه المخالفين من قبل شخص أو وكالة مكلفة إدارة العدالة

**clemency** (noun): leniency and compassion shown toward offenders by a person or agency charged with administering justice

*In the final moments of the trial, during his closing speech, Phillips was nearly begging the judge for clemency.*

**الاندماج** (ال فعل): فيوز أو سبب ينمو معًا

**coalesce** (verb): fuse or cause to grow together

*Over time, the various tribes coalesced into a single common culture with one universal language.*

**مقنع** (صفة): واضح ومقنع

**cogent** (adjective): clear and persuasive

*A cogent argument will change the minds of even the most skeptical audience.*

**متماكمة** (صفة): متكاملة بشكل جيد ، وتشكل وحدة موحدة

**cohesive** (adjective): well integrated, forming a united whole

*A well-written, cohesive essay will keep on topic at all times, never losing sight of the main argument.*

**التوافق** (الاسم): اتفاق على مؤامرة سرية

**collusion** (noun): agreement on a secret plot

Many have argued that Lee Harvey Oswald, JFK's assassin, was in collusion with other criminals; others maintain that Oswald was a lone gunman.

**ضخم** (صفة): كبير جداً في الحجم أو القوة أو المدى الذي يستدعي الرهبة

**colossal** (adjective): so great in size or force or extent as to elicit awe

Few appreciate the **colossal scale of the sun**: if hollow, it could contain a million Earths.

**جدية بالثناء** (صفة): تستحق الثناء

**commendable** (adjective): worthy of high praise

The efforts of the firefighters running into the burning building were **commendable**.

**الرضا** (صفة): يرضي إلى خطأ مع نفسه أو الإجراءات

**complacent** (adjective): contented to a fault with oneself or one's actions

After the water polo team won their sixth championship, they became **complacent** and didn't even make it to the playoffs the next year.

**التكملية** (صفة): تعزيز صفات بعضهم البعض (لسبعين أو أكثر).

**complementary** (adjective): enhancing each other's qualities (for two things or more).

The head waiter was careful to tell the amateur diners that red wine was **complementary** with beef, each bringing out subtle taste notes in the other.

**المركب** (ال فعل): جعله أكثر كثافة أو أقوى أو أكثر

**compound** (verb): make more intense, stronger, or more marked

Her headache was **compounded** by the construction crew outside, which had six jackhammers going at the same time.

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**conducive** (adjective): making a situation or outcome more likely to happen

Studying in a quiet room is **conducive** to learning; studying in a noisy environment makes learning more difficult.

**conniving** (فعل): المشاركة في المؤامرات غير الأخلاقية وغير الأخلاقية

**conniving** (verb): taking part in immoral and unethical plots

The queen was so **conniving** that, with the help of the prince, she tried to overthrow the king.

**تكريس** (ال فعل): لجعل المقدسة أو وضعها بعيداً لغرض رفيع

**consecrate** (verb): to make holy or set apart for a high purpose

At the church of Notre Dame in France, the new High Altar was **consecrated** in 1182.

**القيد** (اسم): شيء يحد أو يقييد

**constraint** (noun): something that limits or restricts

He found pop music a **constraint** on his ability to learn and preferred to listen to classical musical while studying.

**الكمال** (صفة): وجود أو الكشف عن إتقان أو مهارة عالية

**consummate** (adjective): having or revealing supreme mastery or skill

Tyler was the **consummate** musician: he was able to play the guitar, harmonica, and the drum at the same time.

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**consummate** (verb): to make perfect and complete in every respect

The restoration of the ancient church was only **consummated** after a twenty years of labor.

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**contemptuous** (adjective): scornful, looking down at others with a sneering attitude

**بازدراء** (صفة): استهزاً، ينظر إلى الآخرين مع موقف سخرية

Always on the forefront of fashion, Vanessa looked contemptuously at anyone wearing dated clothing.

صفة): أن تكون نادم

**contrite** (adjective): to be remorseful

Though he stole his little sister's licorice stick with malevolent glee, Chucky soon became contrite when his sister wouldn't stop crying.

لغز (اسم): مشكلة صعبة

**conundrum** (noun): a difficult problem

Computers have helped solve some of the mathematical conundrums which have puzzled man for many centuries.

بهيج (صفة): وصف جو مفعم بالحيوية

**convivial** (adjective): describing a lively atmosphere

The wedding reception was convivial; friends who hadn't seen each other for ages drank and ate together before heading to the dance floor.

معقدة (صفة): معقدة للغاية أو معقدة

**convoluted** (adjective): highly complex or intricate

Instead of solving the math problem in three simple steps, Kumar used a convoluted solution requiring fifteen steps.

ثروة (اسم): وفرة من شيء جيد

**cornucopia** (noun): an abundant supply of something good

The International Food Expo was a cornucopia of culinary delights: gourmet foods from every continent were under one roof.

corroborate (فعل): لتأكيد أو دعم (عادة فكرة أو ادعاء)

**corroborate** (verb): to confirm or lend support to (usually an idea or claim)

Her claim that frog populations were falling precipitously in Central America was corroborated by locals, who reported that many species of frogs had seemingly vanished overnight.

عالمية (صفة): تضم العديد من الثقافات ؛ عالمي في متناول اليد والتوقعات

**cosmopolitan** (adjective): comprising many cultures; global in reach and outlook

There are few cities in the world as diverse and cosmopolitan as New York.

المصداقية (الاسم): الإيمان بشيء ما

**credence** (noun): belief in something

He placed no credence in psychics, claiming that they offered no special powers beyond the ability to make people part with their money.

محبوبة (صفة): تستحق الثناء ولكن ليس ذلك المدهش

**creditable** (adjective): deserving of praise but not that amazing

Critics agreed the movie was creditable, but few gave it more than three out of five stars.

السذاجة (الاسم): الميل إلى الاعتقاد بسهولة

**credulity** (noun): tendency to believe readily

Virginia's wide-eyed credulity as a five-year old was replaced by suspicion after she learned that Santa Claus didn't really exist.

مرهقة (صفة): من الصعب التعامل معها أو استخدامها خاصة بسبب الحجم أو الوزن

**cumbersome** (adjective): difficult to handle or use especially because of size or weight

Only ten years ago, being an avid reader and a traveler meant carrying a cumbersome backpack stuffed with books--these days we need only an e-reader.

ندرة (اسم): نقص أو نقص

**dearth** (noun): a lack or shortage

*I am surprised by the dearth of fast food chains; this is America and I assumed they were on every street.*

فعل: تقليل جودة أو قيمة شيء (ما)

**debase** (verb): reduce the quality or value of something

*The third-rate script so debased the film that not even the flawless acting could save it from being a flop.*

فعل: فضح كاذبات زائف ، خاصة عند الاستهزاء

**debunk** (verb): expose as false ideas and claims, especially while ridiculing

*Richard Dawkins tries to debunk religious belief, but his ridicule tends to push people away from his points rather than convince them.*

اسم: تدمير أو قتل جزء كبير من السكان

**decimation** (noun): destroying or killing a large part of the population

*The decimation after atomic bombs were dropped on Hiroshima and Nagasaki is incomprehensible.*

تدهور (الفعل): تخفيض في القيمة أو الشخصية ، عادةً لفظياً

**degrade** (verb): reduce in worth or character, usually verbally

*Jesse had mockingly pointed out all of Nancy's faults in front of their friends, publicly degrading the poor girl.*

المفهوم (ال فعل): إعطاء مهمة إلى (شخص)

**delegate** (verb): give an assignment to (a person)

*Since the senior manager had to go on many international business trips, she was forced to delegate many of her responsibilities to two lower-level managers.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

متعهد (ال فعل): التفكير بعناية ؛ تزن إيجابيات وسلبيات

**deliberate** (verb): think about carefully; weigh the pros and cons of an issue

قضية ما

*Emergency situations such as this call for immediate action and leave no room to deliberate over options.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

فعل: الإهانة ؛ لتسبب شخصاً يفقد كرامته أو (demean)

*At first the soccer players bantered back and forth, but as soon as one of the players became demeaning, calling the other's mother a water buffalo, the ref whipped out a red card.*

رذين (صفة): أن تكون متواضعاً وخجولاً

**demure** (adjective): to be modest and shy

*The portrait of her in a simple white blouse was sweet and demure.*

فعل: تعامل أو تكلم باحتقار

**deride** (verb): treat or speak of with contempt

*The nun derided the students for trying to sneak insects and worms into the classroom.*

صفة: يسيء صوتيًا؛ التعبير عن الازدراء أو السخرية

**derisive** (adjective): abusing verbally; expressing contempt or ridicule

*I was surprised by her derisive tone; usually, she is sweet, soft spoken, and congenial.*

انتقاد (صفة): يعبر عنه بأنه لا قيمة له أو بعبارات سلبية

**derogative** (adjective): expressed as worthless or in negative terms

*Never before have we seen a debate between two political candidates that was so derogative and filthy.*

تدنيس (ال فعل): لخرق عمداً أو تدمير مكان مقدس

**deseccrate** (verb): to willfully violate or destroy a sacred place

After desecrating the pharaoh's tomb, the archaeologist soon fell victim to a horrible illness.

**معدم** (صفة): ضعيف ما يكفي ليحتاج إلى مساعدة من الآخرين

**destitute** (adjective): poor enough to need help from others

*Jean Valjean, is at first destitute, but through the grace of a priest, he makes something of his life.*

**المعدم** (صفة): تماماً الرغبة أو النقص (عادةً "معدم")

**destitute** (adjective): completely wanting or lacking (usually "destitute of")

*Now that the mine is closed, the town is destitute of any economic activity.*

**ردع** (الفعل): ابتعد عن طريق الإقلاع

**deter** (verb): turn away from by persuasion

*His mother tried to deter him from joining the army, but he was too intoxicated with the idea of war to listen.*

**ردع** (الفعل): حاول أن تمنع. تظهر المعارضه لـ

**deter** (verb): try to prevent; show opposition to

*The government's primary job should involve deterring paths to war, not finding ways to start them.*

**ضار** (صفة): (يتبعه أحياً "إلى") مسبباً ضرراً أو إصابة

**detrimental** (adjective): (sometimes followed by "to") causing harm or injury

*Many know that smoking is detrimental to your health, but processed sugar in large quantities is equally bad.*

**فعل**: تمرير أو تفويض إلى آخر

**devolve** (verb): pass on or delegate to another

*The company was full of managers known for devolving tasks to lower management, but never doing much work themselves.*

**فعل**: تنمو بشكل أسوأ (عادةً "تؤول إلى")

**devolve** (verb): grow worse (usually "devolve into")

*The dialogue between the two academics devolved into a downright bitter argument.*

**شيطاني** (صفة): أن تكون شريراً جداً مثل الشيطان

**diabolical** (adjective): to be extremely wicked like the devil

*The conspirators, willing to dispatch anyone who stood in their way, hatched a diabolical plan to take over the city.*

**التفرق** (الفعل): يكون مميراً أو سمة أو سمة مميزة (أحياناً بالمعنى الإيجابي)

**differentiate** (verb): be a distinctive feature, attribute, or trait (sometimes in positive sense)

*Mozart's long melodic lines differentiate his compositions from other works of late 18th century music.*

**التفرق** (الفعل): يتطور بحيث يؤدي إلى نوع جديد أو يتطور بطريقة تناسب أكثر

**differentiate** (verb): evolve so as to lead to a new species or develop in a way most suited to the environment

*Animals on Madagascar differentiated from other similar animal species due to many years of isolation on the island.*

**متداعية** (صفة): في حالة رهيبة

**dilapidated** (adjective): in terrible condition

*The main house has been restored but the gazebo is still dilapidated and unuseable.*

**الداعية** (الصفة): تتميز بالرعاية والمثابرة في تنفيذ المهام

**diligent** (adjective): characterized by care and perseverance in carrying out tasks

*Michael was a diligent gardener, never leaving a leaf on the ground and regularly watering each plant.*

الخلاف (اسم): عدم وجود اتفاق أو الانسجام

**discord** (noun): lack of agreement or harmony

*Despite all their talented players, the team was filled with discord--some players refused to talk to others--and lost most of their games.*

سرية (صفة): حريص على حماية خطاب أو أفعال الشخص من أجل تجنب المخالف أو الحصول على

**discreet** (adjective): careful to protect one's speech or actions in order to avoid offense or gain an **أفضلية** advantage

*The professor thought that he was discreet, subtly wiping the stain off of his shirt, but as soon as he stepped off the podium a member of the audience pointed out the large ketchup stain.*

التبسيط (ال فعل): إدراك أو إدراك الفرق

**discriminate** (verb): recognize or perceive the difference

*Sarah couldn't discriminate between a good wine and a bad wine, so she avoided wine tastings.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

حرمان من حق التصويت (فعل): حرمان من حقوق التصويت

*The U.S. Constitution disenfranchised women until 1920 when they were given the right to vote.*

محبط (صفة): جعل أقل الأمل أو متحمس

**disheartened** (adjective): made less hopeful or enthusiastic

*After the visiting team scored nine times, the home team's fans were disheartened, some leaving the game early.*

متباين (صفة): شيئين مختلفان جوهريا

**disparate** (adjective): two things are fundamentally different

*With the advent of machines capable of looking inside the brain, fields as disparate as religion and biology have been brought together by scientists trying to understand what happens in the brain when people have a religious experience.*

إيفاد (اسم): خاصية كونها سريعة وفعالة

**dispatch** (noun): the property of being prompt and efficient

*She finished her thesis with dispatch, amazing her advisors who couldn't believe she hadn't written 60 scholarly pages so quickly.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

إيفاد (ال فعل): التخلص بسرعة ودون تأخير وبكفاءة

*As soon as the angry peasants stormed the castle, they caught the king and swiftly dispatched him.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

طيع (صفة): التعامل معها بسهولة أو إدارتها ؛ على استعداد

**docile** (adjective): easily handled or managed; willing to be taught or led or supervised or directed

*Barnyard animals are considerably more docile than the wild animals.* للتدريس أو قيادة أو إشراف أو توجيه

الكلب (ال فعل): للسعى بلا هدادة ؛ لمطاردة

**dog** (verb): to pursue relentlessly; to hound

*Throughout his life, he was dogged by insecurities that inhibited personal growth.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**dupe** (verb): to trick or swindle **dupe** (ال فعل): لخداع أو خداع

*Once again a get-rich-fast Internet scheme had duped Harold into submitting a \$5,000 check to a sham operation.*

dupe (اسم): شخص يمكن خداعه أو خداعه بسهولة

**dupe** (noun): a person who is easily tricked or swindled

*The charlatan mistook the crowd for a bunch of dupes, but the crowd was quickly on to him and decried his bald-faced attempt to bilk them.*

**غريب الأطوار** (صفة): غير عادي للغاية أو معتاد (عادة يصف الشخص)

**eccentric** (adjective): highly unconventional or usual (usually describes a person)

*Mozart was well-known for his eccentricities, often speaking words backward to confuse those around him.*

**egotist** (اسم): مغروف وأناني الشخص

**egotist** (noun): a conceited and self-centered person

*An egotist, Natasha had few friends because of her inability to talk about anything except her dream of becoming the next American Idol.*

**eke** (فعل): للعيش بعيداً عن الموارد الهزيلة ، لتخلاص من قبل

**eke** (verb): To live off meager resources, to scrape by

*Stranded in a cabin over the winter, Terry was able to eke out an existence on canned food.*

**صفة** (صفة): تمييز بالتعقيد وثراء التفاصيل

**elaborate** (adjective): marked by complexity and richness of detail

*Thomas, on returning from Morocco, replaced his dirty gray carpet with an elaborate one he'd brought back with him.*

**وضع** (ال فعل): شرح بمزيد من التفصيل

**elaborate** (verb): explain in more detail

*Most high school physics teachers find themselves elaborating the same point over and over again, since many concepts confuse students.*

**يرأوغ** (ال فعل): الفرار من الفهم

**elude** (verb): escape understanding

*Even a basic understanding of physics can elude most high schools students.*

**بعيد المثال** (صفة): يصعب التقاطها أو يصعب تذكرها

**elusive** (adjective): difficult to capture or difficult to remember

*Many first time skydivers say that describing the act of falling from the sky is elusive.*

**تجميل** (فعل): جعل أكثر جاذبية عن طريق إضافة زخرفة ، واللون ، وما إلى ذلك ؛ جعل أكثر جمالاً

**embellish** (verb): make more attractive by adding ornament, colour, etc.; make more beautiful

*McCartney would write relatively straightforward lyrics, and Lennon would embellish them with puns and poetic images.*

**متورط** (صفة): تشارك في حجة أو خلاف

**embroiled** (adjective): involved in argument or contention

*These days we are never short of a D.C. politician embroiled in scandal--a welcome phenomenon for those who, having barely finished feasting on the sordid details of one imbroglio, can sink their teeth into a fresh one.*

**تعاطف** (صفة): إظهار الفهم والاستيعاب الجاهز لدول الشعوب الأخرى و

**العواطف** **empathetic** (adjective): showing understanding and ready comprehension of other peoples' states and emotions

*Most discrimination and hatred is based on a lack of empathetic awareness of people that have the same aspirations and fears.*

**محاكاة** (فعل): نسعى إلى مساواة أو مطابقة ، خاصة عن طريق التقليد ؛ تنافس بنجاح

**emulate** (verb): strive to equal or match, especially by imitating; compete with successfully

*To really become fluent in a new language, emulate the speech patterns and intonation of people who speak the language.*

**مستوطن (صفة):** أصلية ؛ نشأت حيث يتم العثور عليها

**endemic** (adjective): native; originating where it is found

*Irish cuisine makes great use of potatoes, but ironically, the potato is not endemic to Ireland.*

**العداء (اسم):** حالة من الإرادة العميقه الجذور

**enmity** (noun): a state of deep-seated ill-will

*Charles rude remark toward Sarah yesterday was due to his illness, not due to any real enmity toward Sarah.*

**(إغراء (فعل):** أجعل شخصاً يفعل شيئاً من خلال وعود (غالباً ما تكون مبالغ فيها أو مبالغ فيها

**entice** (verb): get someone to do something through (often false or exaggerated) promises

*Harold enticed his wife, Maude, to go on a vacation to Hawaii, with promises of luaus on the beach and all-you-can-eat seafood buffets.*

**تعداد (ال فعل):** تحديد عدد أو كمية

**enumerate** (verb): determine the number or amount of

*The survey enumerates the number of happy workers and the number of unhappy workers.*

**تعداد (ال فعل):** تحديد بشكل فردي ، واحداً تلو الآخر

**enumerate** (verb): specify individually, one by one

*I sat and listened as she enumerated all of the things she did not like about the past three months.*

**فعل:** لعمل خطأ

**err** (verb): to make an error

*He erred in thinking that "indigent" and "indignant" were synonyms.*

**خطأة (صفة):** أن يتجلو. لا تلتزم بمسار مقيد

**errant** (adjective): to be wandering; not sticking to a circumscribed path

*Unlike his peers, who spent their hours studying in the library, Matthew preferred errant walks through the university campus.*

**غير منتظم (صفة):** لا يمكن التنبؤ بها ؛ غريب وغير تقليدي

**erratic** (adjective): unpredictable; strange and unconventional

*It came as no surprise to pundits that the President's attempt at re-election floundered; even during his term, support for his policies was erratic, with an approval rating jumping anywhere from 30 to 60 percent.*

**نشوة (اسم):** شعور بالغبطة (مبالغ فيها عادة)

**euphoria** (noun): a feeling of great (usually exaggerated) elation

*The euphoria of winning her first gold medal in the 100 meter dash overwhelmed Shelly-Ann Fraser and she wept tears of immense joy.*

**تهرب (صفة):** تجنب أو الهروب من صعوبة أو خطأ أو التزام

**evasive** (adjective): avoiding or escaping from difficulty or danger or commitment

*His responses were clearly evasive; he obviously did not want to take on any responsibility or any new work.*

**مراوغة (صفة):** غامضة أو غامضة عدما

**evasive** (adjective): deliberately vague or ambiguous

*Every time I call the bank, I receive the same evasive answers about our mortgage and never get a clear response.*

مُحَمَّد (صفة): دون تحيز

**evenhanded** (adjective): without partiality

Teachers often have trouble being evenhanded to all of their varied students.

الفعل: لتهيج شديد

**exasperate** (verb): to irritate intensely

As a child, I exasperated my mother with strings of never-ending questions.

صَرِير (صفة): مؤلم للغاية

**excruciating** (adjective): extremely painful

After the boulder rolled a couple of feet, pinning my friend's arm, he experienced excruciating pain.

تضرب (الفعل): تكون مميزة

**exemplify** (verb): be characteristic of

Lincoln exemplified the best of not only America, but also the potential greatness that exists within each person.

مثال (الفعل): توضيح من خلال إعطاء مثال على

**exemplify** (verb): clarify by giving an example of

Please present some case studies that exemplify the results that you claim in your paper.

الحث (فعل): لاحث بقوة على : التشجيع

**exhort** (verb): to strongly urge on; encourage

Nelson's parents exhorted him to study medicine, urging him to choose a respectable profession; intransigent, Nelson left home to become a graffiti artist.

تخفيف (صفة): مما يجعل أقل من الذنب أو أكثر قابلًا للصفح

**extenuating** (adjective): making less guilty or more forgivable

The jury was hardly moved by the man's plea that his loneliness was an extenuating factor in his crime of dognapping a prized pooch.

طريف (صفة): مسلية بذكاء في لهجة

**facetious** (adjective): cleverly amusing in tone

Facetious behavior will not be tolerated during sex eduation class; it's time for all of you to treat these matters like mature adults.

نزلف (فعل): حاول أن تحصل على صالح من خلال الإطراء الشديد

**fawn** (verb): try to gain favor by extreme flattery

The media fawned over the handsome new CEO, praising his impeccable sense of style instead of asking more pointed questions.

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**ferret** (verb): to search for something persistently

Ever the resourceful lexicographer, Fenton was able to ferret out the word origin of highly obscure words.

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**fete** (verb): to celebrate a person **fete** (فعل): للاحتفال بشخص

After World War II, war heroes were feted at first but quickly forgotten.

متقلب (صفة): عرضة للتغيير مفاجئ لا يمكن التنبؤ به ، وإسبانيا. في العواطف أو المواقف

**fickle** (adjective): liable to sudden unpredictable change, esp. in affections or attachments

She was so fickle in her politics, it was hard to pinpoint her beliefs; one week she would embrace a side, and the next week she would denounce it.

فعل): تحقيق شيء عن طريق الخداع أو الأساليب الملوثة)

**finagle** (verb): achieve something by means of trickery or devious methods

*Steven was able to finagle one of the last seats on the train by convincing the conductor that his torn stub was actually a valid ticket.*

الوليدة (صفة): الشباب وعديمي الخبرة؛ تصف أي مشارك جديد في بعض النشاط

**fledgling** (adjective): young and inexperienced; describing any new participant in some activity

*Murray has years of experience in family practice, but he is just a fledgling in surgery.*

ابتزاز (فعل): لخداع

**fleece** (verb): to deceive

*Many people have been fleeced by Internet scams and never received their money back.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**flounder** (verb): behave awkwardly; have difficulties المفلطح (الفعل): تصرف بشكل خشن ؛ لديك صعوبات

*Sylvia has excelled at advanced calculus, but ironically, when she has deal with taxes, she flounders.*

دافق (صفة): ليكون في وفرة

**flush** (adjective): to be in abundance

*The exam's passage is flush with difficult words, words that you may have learned only yesterday.*

foible (اسم): هي خاصية سلوكية مميزة و فريدة بالنسبة للفرد

**foible** (noun): a behavioral attribute that is distinctive and peculiar to an individual

*When their new roommate sat staring at an oak tree for an hour, Marcia thought it indicated a mental problem, but Jeff assured her it was a harmless foible.*

النهكم (صفة): تمييز عن طريق تجاهل تحدي للخطر أو العواقب

**foolhardy** (adjective): marked by defiant disregard for danger or consequences

*The police regularly face dangerous situations, so for a police officer not to wear his bullet-proof vest is foolhardy.*

صريحة (صفة): تتميز بالآخر في الطريقة أو الكلام ؛ دون براعة أو التهرب

**forthright** (adjective): characterized by directness in manner or speech; without subtlety or evasion

*I did not expect the insurance agent to give us any straight answers, but I was pleasant surprised by how forthright he was.*

غير صحيح (صفة): لا ينتج أي نتيجة أو تأثير. غير ناجح للنجاح

**futile** (adjective): producing no result or effect; unproductive of success

*I thought I could repair the car myself, but after two days of work with no success, I have to admit that my efforts were futile.*

عشب (صفة): مقبول ، يفضي إلى الراحة

**genial** (adjective): agreeable, conducive to comfort

*Betty is a genial young woman: everyone she meets is put at ease by her elegance and grace.*

جنتيل (صفة): تمييز بالرقي في الذوق والأخلاق

**genteel** (adjective): marked by refinement in taste and manners

*A live string quartet would provide a more genteel air to the wedding than would a folk singer.*

فعل): جمع المعلومات شيئاً فشيئاً

**glean** (verb): collect information bit by bit

*Herb has given us no formal statement about his background, but from various hints, I have gleaned that he grew up in difficult circumstances.*

صفة: (من شخص) يتحدث بكل سهولة ولكن من دون الإخلاص) **glib**

**glib** (adjective): (of a person) speaking with ease but without sincerity

*I have found that the more glib the salesman, the worse the product.*

فعل: نحث عليها بتعليقات غير سارة) **goad**

**goad** (verb): urge on with unpleasant comments

*Doug did not want to enter the race, but Jim, through a steady stream of taunts, goaded him into signing up for it.*

فعل: إظهار الخضوع أو الخوف) **grovel**

**grovel** (verb): show submission or fear

*Every time Susan comes to the office, Frank grovels as if she were about to fire.*

قوله (الفعل): تضحك بصخب) **guffaw**

**guffaw** (verb): laugh boisterously

*Whenever the jester fell to the ground in mock pain, the king guffawed, exposing his yellow, fang-like teeth.*

فعل: قمنع تقدم أو حرفة حرة) **hamper**

**hamper** (verb): prevent the progress or free movement of

*As the rain water began to collect in pools on the highway, it began to hamper the flow of traffic.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

او تار الركبة (فعل): جعل غير فعالة أو عاجزة) **hamstrung**

*The FBI has made so many restriction on the local police that they are absolutely hamstrung, unable to accomplish anything.*

اسم: قمة أو فترة زمنية أو مهنة) **heyday**

**heyday** (noun): the pinnacle or top of a time period or career

*During the heyday of Prohibition, bootlegging had become such a lucrative business that many who had been opposed to the 18th Amendment began to fear it would be repealed.*

اسم: خليط مربك أو الخليط) **hodgepodge**

**hodgepodge** (noun): a confusing mixture or jumble

*Those in attendance represented a hodgepodge of the city's denizens: chimney sweepers could be seen sitting elbow to elbow with stockbrokers.*

فعل: للسعى بلا هدادة) **hound**

**hound** (verb): to pursue relentlessly

*An implacable foe of corruption, Eliot Ness hounded out graft in all forms--he even helped nab Al Capone.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

رتابة (صفة): مملة وتفتقر إلى الإثارة) **humdrum**

*Having grown up in a humdrum suburb, Jacob relished life in New York City after moving.*

غير مشروع (صفة): مخالف أو محظوظ بوجب القانون) **illicit**

**illicit** (adjective): contrary to or forbidden by law

*Though Al Capone was engaged in many illicit activities, he was finally arrested for income tax evasion, a relatively minor offense.*

غير مادي (صفة): غير مناسب) **immaterial**

**immaterial** (adjective): not relevant

*The judge found the defendant's comments immaterial to the trial, and summarily dismissed him from the witness stand.*

لا تشوبها شائنة (صفة): دون خطأ أو خطأ

**impeccable** (adjective): without fault or error

*He was impeccably dressed in the latest fashion without a single crease or stain.*

يعوق (ال فعل): يكون عائقاً أو عقبة في طريقه

**impede** (verb): be a hindrance or obstacle to

*Since the police sergeant had to train the pair of new hires, progress in his own case was impeded.*

وشيك (صفة): قريب في الوقت المناسب ؛ على وشك الحدوث

**impending** (adjective): close in time; about to occur

*The impending doom of our world has been a discussed and debated for 2000 years--maybe even longer.*

غير منفذة (صفة): لا تسمح للسوائل بالمرور

**impermeable** (adjective): does not allow fluids to pass through

*The sand bags placed on the river formed an impermeable barrier, protecting the town from flooding.*

توريط (ال فعل): ينقل معنى ؛ يعني

**implicate** (verb): convey a meaning; imply

*By saying that some of the guests were uncomfortable, the manager implicated to the hotel staff that it needed to be more diligent.*

متورط (ال فعل): للإشارة في الخطأ ، عادة ما تكون جريمة

**implicate** (verb): to indicate in wrongdoing, usually a crime

*The crime boss was implicated for a long list of crimes, ranging from murder to disturbing the peace.*

مقبول (صفة): من المستحبيل تقديره أو معرفة

**imponderable** (adjective): impossible to estimate or figure out

*According to many lawmakers, the huge variety of factors affecting society make devising an efficient healthcare system an imponderable task.*

منيعة (صفة): مناعة ضد الهجوم ؛ غير قادر على التلاعيب بها

**impregnable** (adjective): immune to attack; incapable of being tampered with

*As a child, Amy would build pillow castles and pretend they were impregnable fortresses.*

غير مقصود (صفة): يحدث عن طريق الصدفة أو بشكل غير متوقع أو عن غير قصد

**inadvertent** (adjective): happening by chance or unexpectedly or unintentionally

*Although Prohibition was rooted in noble ideals, the inadvertent and costly consequences of making alcohol illegal in the U.S. led to its repeal.*

صفر (صفة): بدون أو حرمان من استخدام الكلام أو الكلمات)

**inarticulate** (adjective): without or deprived of the use of speech or words

*Although a brilliant economist, Professor Black was completely inarticulate, a terrible lecturer.*

البخور (فعل): جعل غاضبة

**incense** (verb): make furious

*When Herb bought football tickets for a game on the day of their wedding anniversary, Jill was incensed.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**incessant** (adjective): uninterrupted in time and indefinitely long continuing

*I don't mind small children in brief doses, but I think the incessant exposure that their parents have to them would quickly wear me down.*

متواصل (صفة): غير متقطع في الوقت ومدة طويلة إلى

أجل غير مسمى

صفة): (من الطقس) غير سارة ، عاصفة

**inclement** (adjective): (of weather) unpleasant, stormy

*After a week of inclement weather, we finally are able to go outside and enjoy the sun.*

العرج (صفة): استخدام الأشخاص أو السلوك ؛ لا تظهر أي رحمة

**inclement** (adjective): used of persons or behavior; showing no mercy

*Marcus Aurelius, though a fair man, was inclement to Christians during his reign, persecuting them violently.*

شاغل (صفة): ضروري (الشخص ما) كواجب أو مسؤولية

**incumbent** (adjective): necessary (for someone) as a duty or responsibility

*Middle managers at times make important decisions, but real responsibility for the financial well-being of the corporation is ultimately incumbent on the CEO.*

لائحة الاتهام (ال فعل): لتوجيه الاتهام رسمياً أو اتهام ارتكاب خطأ

**indict** (verb): to formally charge or accuse of wrong-doing

*The bankrobber was indicted on several major charges, including possession of a firearm.*

أصلية (صفة): تنشأ في منطقة معينة

**indigenous** (adjective): originating in a certain area

*The plants and animals indigenous to Australia are notably different from those indigenous to the U.S-- one look at a duckbill platypus and you know you're not dealing with an opossum.*

السخط (صفة): الشعور بالغضب على الظلم المدرك

**indignant** (adjective): feeling anger over a perceived injustice

*When the cyclist swerved into traffic, it forced the driver to brake and elicited an indignant shout of "Hey, punk, watch where you're going!"*

كادح (صفة): يتميز بالعمل الجاد والمثابرة

**industrious** (adjective): characterized by hard work and perseverance

*Pete was an industrious student, completing every assignment thoroughly and on time.*

قابلة للاشتعال (صفة): مثيرة للجدل للغاية ، الحارقة

**inflammable** (adjective): extremely controversial, incendiary

*It only takes one person to leave an inflammable comment on an Internet thread for that thread to blow up into pages upon pages of reader indignation.*

براعة (اسم): قوة الخيال الإبداعي

**ingenuity** (noun): the power of creative imagination

*Daedalus was famous for his ingenuity; he was able to fashion his son Icarus with a pair of wings, using wax to hold them together.*

كتابية (اسم): اقتراح بسيط أو فهم غامض

**inkling** (noun): a slight suggestion or vague understanding

*Lynne speaks four Romance languages, but she doesn't have an inkling about how East Asian languages are structured.*

مشوّق (صفة): مملة وغير مهم

**insipid** (adjective): dull and uninteresting

*The movie director was known for hiring beautiful actors in order to deflect attention away from the insipid scripts he would typically use.*

المعسورة (الصفة): غير قادر على دفع فواتير الفرد. المفلس

**insolvent** (adjective): unable to pay one's bills; bankrupt

*With credit card bills skyrocketing, a shockingly large number of Americans are truly insolvent.*

متقطع (صفة): التوقف والبدء في فترات غير منتظمة

**intermittent** (adjective): stopping and starting at irregular intervals

*The intermittent thunder continued and the night was punctuated by cracks of lightning--a surreal sleepless night.*

يغمر (ال فعل): لإغراق أو طغت

**inundate** (verb): to flood or overwhelm

*The newsroom was inundated with false reports that only made it more difficult for the newscasters to provide an objective account of the bank robbery.*

صفة): أثار بسرعة إلى الغضب

**irascible** (adjective): quickly aroused to anger

*If Arthur's dog is not fed adequately, he becomes highly irascible, even growling at his own shadow.*

irk (ال فعل): غضب أو vex

**irk** (verb): irritate or vex

*My little sister has a way of irking and annoying me like no other person.*

صفة): غير مؤكدة كيفية التصرف أو المضي قدما

**irresolute** (adjective): uncertain how to act or proceed

*He stood irresolute at the split in the trail, not sure which route would lead back to the camp.*

اسم): لغة مميزة لمجموعة معينة

**jargon** (noun): a characteristic language of a particular group

*To those with little training in medicine, the jargon of doctors can be very difficult to understand.*

صفة): تتميز النكات والفكاهة

**jocular** (adjective): characterized by jokes and good humor

*My uncle was always in a jocular mood at family gatherings, messing up people's hair and telling knock-knock jokes to anyone who would listen.*

المجلس العسكري (اسم): استيلاء عدواني من قبل مجموعة (عادة عسكرية)

**junta** (noun): an aggressive takeover by a group (usually military)

*As dangerous of a threat as North Korea is, some analysts believe that were a junta suddenly to gain power, it could be even more unpredictable and bellicose than the current leadership*

شاقة (صفة): تتميز بالجهد لدرجة الاستنفاذ ؛ جهد بدني خاص

**laborious** (adjective): characterized by effort to the point of exhaustion; especially physical effort

*The most laborious job I've had was working 20 hours a day as a fisherman in King Salmon, Alaska.*

صريح الثقة و عدم استعداد للاعتراف

**leery** (adjective): openly distrustful and unwilling to confide

*Without checking his references and talking to previous employers, I am leery of hiring the candidate.*

السبات العميق (الصفة): نقص الطاقة

**lethargic** (adjective): lacking energy

*Nothing can make a person more lethargic than a big turkey dinner.*

واضح (صفة): (اللغة) واضح بشفافية ؛ مفهومة بسهولة

**lucid** (adjective): (of language) transparently clear; easily understandable

*Though Walters writes about physics and time travel, his writing is always lucid, so readers with little scientific training can understand difficult concepts.*

مروع (صفة): مما يشير إلى رعب الموت والانحلال ؛ بشع

**macabre** (adjective): suggesting the horror of death and decay; gruesome

*Edgar Allan Poe was considered the master of the macabre; his stories vividly describe the moment leading up to--and often those moments after--a grisly death.*

malady (اسم): مرض أو مرض

**malady** (noun): a disease or sickness

*The town was struck by a malady throughout the winter that left most people sick in bed for two weeks.*

خبيث (صفة): الرغبة أو الظهور في رغبة الشر الآخرين. تترجم عن الإرادة أو الكراهة الشديدة

**malevolent** (adjective): wishing or appearing to wish evil to others; arising from intense ill will or hatred

*Villians are known for their malevolent nature, oftentimes inflicting cruelly on others just for enjoyment.*

طبع (صفة): قادر على الشكل أو الشيء أو السحب

**malleable** (adjective): capable of being shaped or bent or drawn out

*The clay became malleable and easy to work with after a little water was added.*

طبع (صفة): يتأثر بسهولة

**malleable** (adjective): easily influenced

*My little brother is so malleable that I can convince him to sneak cookies from the cupboard for me.*

رائحة كريهة (صفة): وجود رائحة كريهة

**malodorous** (adjective): having an unpleasant smell

*Some thermally active fountains spew sulfur fumes--the air around them is sometimes so malodorous that many have to plug their noses.*

الدفاع عن النفس (صفة): افتتاح الحرب أو الحياة العسكرية

**martial** (adjective): suggesting war or military life

*Americans tend to remember Abraham Lincoln as kindly and wise, not at all martial, despite the fact that he was involved in the fiercest war America has even fought.*

مكسيم (اسم): مقوله قصيرة تعبر عن الحقيقة العامة

**maxim** (noun): a short saying expressing a general truth

*Johnson initially suggests that the secret to business can be summarized in a single maxim but then requires a 300-page book to explain exactly what he means.*

متعرجا (ال فعل): للتجلو بلا هدف

**meander** (verb): to wander aimlessly

*A casual observer might have thought that Peter was meandering through the city, but that day he was actually seeking out those places where he and his long lost love had once visited.*

حزن (اسم): حزن عميق و دائم

**melancholy** (noun): a deep, long-lasting sadness

*Hamlet is a figure of tremendous melancholy: he doesn't have a truly cheerful scene throughout the entire play.*

المشاجرة (الاسم): معركة جامحة أو صراع مركب

**melee** (noun): a wild, confusing fight or struggle

*After enduring daily taunts about my name, I became enraged and pummeled the schoolyard bully and his sycophantic friends in a brutal melee.*

أو آسر فتن (ال فعل): ل

**mesmerize** (verb): to spellbind or enthrall

*The plot and the characters were so well developed that many viewers were mesmerized, unable to move their eyes from the screen for even a single second.*

عدو للإنسان (اسم): كاره للبشرية

**misanthrope** (noun): a hater of mankind

*Hamilton had been deceived so many times in his life that he hid behind the gruff exterior of a*

*misanthrope, lambasting perfect strangers for no apparent reason.*

الأقدار (الاسم): الشخص الذي يخرق القانون

**miscreant** (noun): a person who breaks the law

*Come back you miscreant! yelled the woman who just had her purse stolen.*

(اسم): شخص لا يحب إنفاق المال (لأنهم جشعون)

**miser** (noun): a person who doesn't like to spend money (because they are greedy)

*Monte was no miser, but was simply frugal, wisely spending the little that he earned.*

كراهية النساء (اسم): الشخص الذي يكره النساء على وجه الخصوص

**misogynist** (noun): a person who dislikes women in particular

*Many have accused Hemingway of being a quiet misogynist, but recently unearthed letters argue against this belief.*

لحظة (اسم): قيمة مهمة و مهمة

**moment** (noun): significant and important value

*Despite the initial hullabaloo, the play was of no great moment in Hampton's writing career, and within a few years the public quickly forgot his foray into theater arts.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**moot** (adjective): open to argument or debate; undecidable in a meaningless or irrelevant way

*Since the Board just terminated Steve as the CEO, what the finance committee might have thought of his proposed marketing plan for next year is now a moot point.* غير مرغوب الصورية (صفة): مفتوحة على الجدل أو النقاش.

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**morose** (adjective): ill-tempered and not inclined to talk; gloomy كآبة (صفة): سوء المزاج ولا يميل إلى الكلام.

*After Stanley found out he was no longer able to go on vacation with his friends, he sat in his room morosely.*

فعل: الخضوع للتغيير جذري بطريقة سلسة وبالكاد ملحوظة morph.

**morph** (verb): To undergo dramatic change in a seamless and barely noticeable fashion.

*The earnestness of the daytime talk shows of the 1970's has morphed into something far more sensational and vulgar: today guests actually standup and threaten to take swings at one another.*

صامت (صفة): خفت ، خفت

**muted** (adjective): softened, subdued

*Helen preferred muted earth colors, such as green and brown, to the bright pinks and red her sister liked.*

غامضة (صفة): الثابتة بعناد في تغيير الرأي أو العمل

**obdurate** (adjective): stubbornly persistent in changing an opinion or action

*No number of pleas and bribes would get him to change his obdurate attitude.*

جبار (صفة): إظهار استعداد مبتهج لمعاملة الآخرين

**obliging** (adjective): showing a cheerful willingness to do favors for others

*Even after all his success, I found him to be accommodating and obliging, sharing with me his "secret tips" on how to gain wealth and make friends.*

العنيد (صفة): مقاومة للتوجيه أو الانضباط. باستمرار بعناد

**obstinate** (adjective): resistant to guidance or discipline; stubbornly persistent

*The coach suggested improvements Sarah might make on the balance beam, but she remained obstinate, unwilling to modify any of the habits that made her successful in the past.*

مزخرفة (صفة): تميزت بالخطابة المتقنة وتفاصيل زخرفية

**ornate** (adjective): marked by elaborate rhetoric and elaborated with decorative details

*The ornate Victorian and Edwardian homes spread throughout San Francisco are my favorite part of the city.*

متناقض (صفة): على ما يبدو متناقض ولكن مع ذلك صحيح

**paradoxical** (adjective): seemingly contradictory but nonetheless possibly true

*That light could be both a particle and a wave seems paradoxical, but nonetheless, it is true.*

الرعوية (صفة): تتعلق بالريف بمعنى جميل

**pastoral** (adjective): relating to the countryside in a pleasant sense

*Those who imagine America's countryside as a pastoral region are often disappointed to learn that much of rural U.S. is filled with cornfields extending as far as the eye can see.*

عادض (الفعل): تعامل بالتعالي

**patronize** (verb): treat condescendingly

*She says she genuinely wanted to help me, but instead she patronized me, constantly pointing out how I was inferior to her.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

الندرة (اسم): عدم وجود شيء

*There is a paucity of jobs hiring today that require menial skills, since most jobs have either been automated or outsourced.*

النكد (الصفة): منزعج أو مزعج بسهولة

**peevish** (adjective): easily irritated or annoyed

*Our office manager is peevish, so the rest of us tip-toe around him, hoping not to set off another one of his fits.*

دائم (صفة): دائم لفترة طويلة إلى أجل غير مسمى؛ أبدى؛ أبدى

**perennial** (adjective): lasting an indefinitely long time; eternal; everlasting

*Even at the old-timers games, Stan Musial would get the loudest cheer: he was a perennial favorite of the fans there.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

ادامة (فعل): سبب للمتابعة

*If you do not let him do things for himself, you are merely perpetuating bad habits that will be even harder to break in the future.*

الاسم: حق محجوز حصرياً بواسطة شخص معين أو مجموعة معينة (خاصةً بالوراثة أو اليمين الرسمي)

**perquisite** (noun): a right reserved exclusively by a particular person or group (especially a hereditary or official right)

*Even as the dishwasher at the French restaurant, Josh quickly learned that he had the perquisite of being able to eat terrific food for half the price diners would pay.*

ذات الصلة (صفة): وجود صلة دقيقة أو منطقية لهذه المسألة في متناول اليد

**pertinent** (adjective): having precise or logical relevance to the matter at hand

*While the salaries of the players might draw attention in the media, such monetary figures are not pertinent to the question of who plays the best on the field.*

فعل: اضطراب في العقل أو سبب للقلق أو القلق)

**perturb** (verb): disturb in mind or cause to be worried or alarmed

*Now that Henry is recovering from a major illnesses, he no longer lets the little trivialities, such as late mail, perturb him.*

طالع ( فعل ): لقراءة بعناية فائقة

**peruse** (verb): to read very carefully

*Instead of perusing important documents, people all too often rush to the bottom of the page and plaster their signatures at the bottom.*

الصنوبر ( الفعل ): تتوقد

**pine** (verb): to yearn for

*Standing forlornly by the window, she pined for her lost love.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**pinnacle** (noun): the highest point قمة (اسم): أعلى نقطة

*At its pinnacle, the Roman Empire extended across most of the landmass of Eurasia, a feat not paralleled to the rise of the British Empire in the 18th and 19th century.*

صفة): وجود طعم لاذع

**piquant** (adjective): having an agreeably pungent taste

*The chef, with a mere flick of the salt shaker, turned the bland tomato soup into a piquant meal.*

صفة): موجزة وملينة بالمعنى

**pithy** (adjective): concise and full of meaning

*I enjoy reading the Daodejing for its pithy and insightful prose; it always gives me something to think about.*

زهيد (الاسم): مبلغ صغير (من المال)

**pittance** (noun): a small amount (of money)

*Vinny's uncle beamed smugly about how he'd offered his nephew fifty dollars for his Harvard tuition; even twice the amount would have been a mere pittance.*

الهادئة (صفة): ليس من السهل غضب

**placid** (adjective): not easily irritated

*Doug is normally placid, so we were all shocked to see him yelling at the television when the Mets lost the game.*

الثاقل (صفة): (من الحركة) بطيئة وشاقة

**plodding** (adjective): (of movement) slow and laborious

*Charlie may seem to run at a plodding pace, but he is an ultramarathoner, meaning he runs distances of up to 100 miles, and can run for ten hours at a stretch.*

حيلة (اسم): خطة لتحويل الحالة إلى ميزة واحدة

**ploy** (noun): a clever plan to turn a situation to one's advantage

*Dennis arranged an elaborate ploy, involving 14 different people lying for him in different situations, so that it could appear that he was meeting Mary completely by chance at the wedding reception.*

اسم): اجتماع أو مناقشة غير رسمية

**powwow** (noun): an informal meeting or discussion

*Before the team takes the field, the coach always calls for a powwow so that he can make sure all the players are mentally in the right place.*

غير مستقر (صفة): محفوف بالخطر

**precarious** (adjective): fraught with danger

*People smoke to relax and forget their cares, but ironically, in terms of health risks, smoking is far more precarious than either mountain-climbing or skydiving.*

السابقة (اسم): مثال يستخدم لتبرير حدوث مماثلة في وقت لاحق

**precedent** (noun): an example that is used to justify similar occurrences at a later time

*The principal explained that even though one student had done modelling work outside of school, the outfits that student wore in those photographs in no way established a precedent for what could be worn at school dances.*

فعل): تأخذ مكان أو الأسبقية (preempt)

**preempt** (verb): take the place of or have precedence over

*A governmental warning about an imminent terrorist attack would preempt ordinary network programming on television.*

استباقية (صفة): يتم ذلك قبل أن يتمكن شخص آخر من القيام بذلك

**preemptive** (adjective): done before someone else can do it

*Just as Martha was about to take the only cookie left on the table, Noah preemptively swiped it.*

الافتراض (الاسم): افتراض يتم اعتباره مفروغاً منه

**presumption** (noun): an assumption that is taken for granted

*When Mr. Baker found out the family car was gone, he acted under the presumption that his rebellious son had taken the car, calling his son's phone and yelling at him; only later did Mr. Baker realize that Mrs. Baker had simply gone out to get her nails done.*

الافتراض (اسم): السلوك الجريء (المتكبر) الذي ليس لك الحق فيه

**presumption** (noun): audacious (even arrogant) behavior that you have no right to

*The new neighbor quickly gained a reputation for her presumption; she had invited herself to several of the neighbors homes, often stopping over at inopportune times and asking for a drink.*

صوري (صفة): إلى الأمام بشكل مفروط

**presumptuous** (adjective): excessively forward

*Many felt that Barney was presumptuous in moving into the large office before the management even made any official announcement of his promotion.*

تسود (ال فعل): واسع الانتشار في منطقة معينة في وقت معين ؛ كن الحالي

**prevail** (verb): be widespread in a particular area at a particular time; be current:

*During the labor negotiations, an air of hostility prevailed in the office.*

يسود (ال فعل): يثبت

**prevail** (verb): prove superior

*Before the cricket match, Australia was heavily favored, but India prevailed.*

البكر (الصفة): غير ملؤث ، لم يمسه أحد (usu of nature)

**pristine** (adjective): Unspoiled, untouched (usu. of nature)

*The glacial lake was pristine and we filled our canteens to drink deeply.*

البكر (صفة): تصرف بطريقة صحيحة نظيفة وغير مستخدمة

**pristine** (adjective): Immaculately clean and unused

*Drill sergeants are known for demanding pristine cabinets, uniforms, and beds, and often make new recruits clean and clean and clean until they meet the expected high standards.*

وافر (صفة): وفيرة؛ يتذبذب في وفرة

**profuse** (adjective): plentiful; pouring out in abundance

*During mile 20 of the Hawaii Marathon, Dwayne was sweating so profusely that he stopped to take off his shirt, and ran the remaining six miles wearing nothing more than skimpy shorts.*

Note: إسراف (اسم): خاصية كونها وفيرة للغاية

**profusion** (noun): the property of being extremely abundant

*When Maria reported that she had been visited by Jesus Christ and had proof, a profusion of reporters*

and journalists descended on the town.

داعية (اسم): الشخص الذي ينادي بقضية أو يطرح فكرة

**proponent** (noun): a person who pleads for a cause or propounds an idea

*Ironically, the leading proponent of Flat-Earth Theory flies all over the world in an effort to win more adherents.*

مؤقتة (صفة): بوجب شروط غير نهائية أو كاملة العمل أو متفق عليها

**provisional** (adjective): under terms not final or fully worked out or agreed upon

*Until the corporate office hands down a definitive decision on use of the extra offices, we will share their use in a provisional arrangement.*

مشاكِس (صفة): حريصة على القتال أو القول؛ شفهي لفظي

**pugnacious** (adjective): eager to fight or argue; verbally combative

*The comedian told one flat joke after another, and when the audience started boozing, he pugnaciously back at them, "Hey, you think this is easy -- why don't you buffoons give it a shot?"*

اسم): عدم الارتياح حول لياقة أي عمل

**qualm** (noun): uneasiness about the fitness of an action

*While he could articulate no clear reason why Harkner's plan would fail, he nevertheless felt qualms about committing any resources to it.*

اسم): حالة من عدم اليقين أو الحيرة خاصة أنها تتطلب الاختيار بين نفس القدر

**quandary** (noun): state of uncertainty or perplexity especially as requiring a choice between equally unfavorable options

*Steve certainly is in a quandary: if he doesn't call Elaine, she will blame him for everything, but if he does call her, the evidence of where he currently is could cost him his job.*

اسم): قول بارع أو ملاحظة

**quip** (noun): a witty saying or remark

*In one of the most famous quips about classical music, Mark Twain said: "Wagner's music is better than it sounds."*

صفة): تميزها عدم الإخلاص لهم أو سوء السمعة

**raffish** (adjective): marked by a carefree unconventionality or disreputableness

*The men found him raffish, but the women adored his smart clothes and casual attitude.*

طوف (اسم): عدد كبير من شيء ما

**raft** (noun): a large number of something

*Despite a raft of city ordinances passed by an overzealous council, noise pollution continued unabated in the megalopolis.*

صفة): ملحوظة بعدم إختلاط أو عدم سمعتها

**rakish** (adjective): marked by a carefree unconventionality or disreputableness

*As soon as he arrived in the city, the rakish young man bought some drugs and headed straight for the seedy parts of town.*

الرعد (ال فعل): نخر إلى؛ استياء أو غضب

**rankle** (verb): gnaw into; make resentful or angry

*His constant whistling would rankle her, sometimes causing her to leave in a huff.*

طفح (صفة): تميز بتجاهل التحدي للخطر أو العواقب؛ يتکبد المخاطر بشكل غير متعمد

**rash** (adjective): marked by defiant disregard for danger or consequences; imprudently incurring risk

*Although Bruce was able to make the delivery in time with a nighttime motorcycle ride in the rain, Susan*

*criticized his actions as rash.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**redress** (noun): an act of making something right التحويض (اسم): فعل صنع شيء صحيح

*Barry forgot his wife's birthday two years in a row, and was only able to redress his oversight by surprising his wife with a trip to Tahiti.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**relegate** (verb): assign to a lower position تعين إلى موضع أدنى (فعل): relegation

*When Dexter was unable to fulfill his basic duties, instead of firing him, the boss relegated him to kitchen cleanup.*

**remiss** (صفة): أن تكون مهملًا في واجب واحد

**remiss** (adjective): to be negligent in one's duty

*Remiss in his duty to keep the school functioning efficiently, the principle was relieved of his position after only three months.*

**renege** (فعل): أخلف في الوفاء بوعد أو التزام

**renege** (verb): fail to fulfill a promise or obligation

*We will no longer work with that vendor since it has reneged on nearly every agreement.*

**replete** (صفة): مخزنة بالكامل أو مفروشة بشيء ما

**replete** (adjective): completely stocked or furnished with something

*Only weeks after the hurricane made landfall, the local supermarket shelves were replete with goods, so quick was the disaster relief response.*

**reprobate** (اسم): شخص غير موافق عليه

**reprobate** (noun): a person who is disapproved of

*Those old reprobates drinking all day down by the river--they are not going to amount to much.*

**reservation** (فعل): شك غير معلوم يمنعك من قبول شيء بكل إخلاص

**reservation** (noun): an unstated doubt that prevents you from accepting something wholeheartedly

*I was initially excited by the idea of a trip to Washington, D.C. but now that I have read about the high crime statistics there, I have some reservations.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE استقالة (اسم): قبول شيء غير سار لا يمكن تجنبه

**resignation** (noun): the acceptance of something unpleasant that can't be avoided

*Since Jack could not think of a convincing reason why he had to miss the seminar, he attended it with a sense of resignation.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**resolve** (verb): reach a conclusion after a discussion or deliberation حل (فعل): التوصل إلى نتيجة بعد مناقشة أو مداولات

*After much thought, Ted resolved not to travel abroad this summer because he didn't have much money in his bank account.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**respite** (noun): a pause from doing something (as work) مهلة (اسم): وقفه من فعل شيء (مثل العمل)

*Every afternoon, the small company has a respite in which workers play foosball or board games.*

**retirement** (صفة): أن تخجل ، وأن تميل إلى التراجع عن الشركة

**retiring** (adjective): to be shy, and to be inclined to retract from company

*Nelson was always the first to leave soirees--rather than mill about with "fashionable" folk, he was retiring, and preferred the solitude of his garret.*

**retract** (verb): pull inward or towards a center; formally reject or disavow a formerly held belief, usually under pressure

*Email is wonderfully efficient, but once something awkward or damaging has been sent, there is no way to retract it.*

فعل: يسبب الانزعاج في ؛ يزعج ، لا سيما من خلال تهيج طفيفة

**rile** (verb): cause annoyance in; disturb, especially by minor irritations

*Dan is usually calm and balanced, but it takes only one intense glare from Sabrina to rile him.*

قوية (صفة): قوي وقوى في الشكل ، والدستور ، أو البناء

**robust** (adjective): sturdy and strong in form, constitution, or construction

*Chris preferred bland and mild beers, but Bhavin preferred a beer with more robust flavor.*

مذعور (صفة): جعل إظهار لكونه الورع؛ أكثر قداسة من

**sanctimonious** (adjective): making a show of being pious; holier-than-thou

*Even during the quiet sanctity of evening prayer, she held her chin high, a sanctimonious sneer forming on her face as she eyed those who were attending church for the first time.*

متفاصل (صفة): البهجة، متفاصل

**sanguine** (adjective): cheerful; optimistic

*With the prospect of having to learn 3,000 words during the course of the summer, Paul was anything but sanguine.*

والدهاء (الاسم): فهم إدراكي

**savvy** (noun): a perceptive understanding

*Although a great CEO, he did not have the political savvy to win the election.*

الذوق (ال فعل): الحصول على معنى شيء ما

**savvy** (verb): get the meaning of something

*The student savvies the meaning of astrophysics with little effort.*

الذوق (صفة): حسن الاطلاع أو الإدراك

**savvy** (adjective): well-informed or perceptive

*With his savvy business partner, the company was able to turn a profit within a year.*

تلمع (صفة): يصف شخصاً ذكياً وحيوياً

**scintillating** (adjective): describes someone who is brilliant and lively

*Richard Feynman was renowned for his scintillating lectures--the arcana of quantum physics was made lucid as he wrote animatedly on the chalkboard.*

المملة (اسم): خدعة الميسئة (غالباً ما تكون مملة)

**screech** (noun): an abusive rant (often tedious)

*Joey had difficulty hanging out with his former best friend Perry, who, during his entire cup of coffee, enumerated all of the government's deficiencies--only to break ranks and launch into some screed against big business.*

عاطفية (صفة): عاطفية أو غير عاطفية ، خاصة في الفن والموسيقى والأدب

**sentimental** (adjective): effusively or insincerely emotional, especially in art, music, and literature

*I don't like romanticism for the same reason I don't like melodramatic acting and soap operas--overly sentimental.*

الصدفة: الاسم الذي يحدث فيه اكتشاف عرضي محظوظ

**serendipity** (noun): the instance in which an accidental, fortunate discovery is made

*The invention of the 3M Post It Note was serendipitous, because the scientist who had come up with the*

*idea was looking for a strong adhesive; the weak adhesive he came up with was perfect for holding a piece of paper in place but made it very easy for so*

**هادئ (صفة):** هادئ وسلمي

**serene** (adjective): calm and peaceful

*I'd never seen him so serene; usually, he was a knot of stress and anxiety from hours of trading on the stock exchange.*

**صفة:** بلا مبالاة وعلى عجل وضعها معا slapdash

**slapdash** (adjective): carelessly and hastily put together

*The office building had been constructed in a slapdash manner, so it did not surprise officials when, during a small earthquake, a large crack emerged on the facade of the building.*

**اسم:** فهم بسيط أو سطحي للموضوع : كمية صغيرة من شيء ما smattering

**smattering** (noun): a slight or superficial understanding of a subject; a small amount of something

*I know only a smattering of German, but Helen is able to read German newspapers and converse with natives.*

**متغرف (صفة):** يتميز بالرضا المفرط أو الرضا الذاتي

**smug** (adjective): marked by excessive complacency or self-satisfaction

*When Phil was dating the model, he had a smug attitude that annoyed his buddies.*

**صفة:** التعبير عن الازدراء ؛ استهزاء أو سخرية بطريقة غير مباشرة snide

**snide** (adjective): expressive of contempt; derogatory or mocking in an indirect way

*The chairman interpreted Taylor's question about promotions as a snide remark, but in all innocence Taylor was trying to figure out the company's process.*

**فعل:** رفض الإقرار ؛ رفض صريح وبصرامة snub

**snub** (verb): refuse to acknowledge; reject outright and bluntly

*Wheeler was completely qualified for the committee, but the board snubbed him, choosing an obviously lesser qualified candidate instead.*

**قدر (صفة):** تنطوي على الاجراءات والدعاوى المخلصة ؛ إثارة النفور الأخلاقي والازدراء ؛ خط

**sordid** (adjective): involving ignoble actions and motives; arousing moral distaste and contempt; foul and run-down and repulsive متهدم ومثير للاشمئزاز

*The nightly news simply announced that the senator had had an affair, but the tabloid published all the sordid details of the interaction.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**spendthrift** (noun): one who spends money extravagantly إنفاق (لا اسم): الشخص الذي ينفق الأموال بطريقة باهظة

*Taking weekly trips to Vegas, Megan was a spendthrift whose excesses eventually caught up to her.*

**spurn** (فعل): الرفض باحتقار

**spurn** (verb): reject with contempt

*She spurned all his flattery and proposals, and so he walked off embarrassed and sad.*

**فعل:** تنفق دون تفكير؛ الوقت الضائع أو المال أو فرصة squander

**squander** (verb): spend thoughtlessly; waste time, money, or an opportunity

*Fearing his money would be squandered by his family, he gave all of it to charity when he died.*

**صفة:** تتميز بالكرامة واللباقة staid

**staid** (adjective): characterized by dignity and propriety

*Frank came from a staid environment, so he was shocked that his college roommate sold narcotics.*

التحرّك فجأة في اتجاه معين (فعل): **start**

**start** (verb): to suddenly move in a particular direction

*All alone in the mansion, Henrietta started when she heard a sound.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

صامدة (صفة): تميّزت بقرار أو قرار ثابت؛ لا تهتز **steadfast** (adjective): marked by firm determination or resolution; not shakable

*A good captain needs to be steadfast, continuing to hold the wheel and stay the course even during the most violent storm.*

الجذعية (ال فعل): كبح أو الحد من تدفق أو نمو شيء ما

**stem** (verb): to hold back or limit the flow or growth of something

*To stem the tide of applications, the prestigious Ivy requires that each applicant score at least 330 on the Revised GRE.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

راتب (اسم): بدل عادي (نقود) **stipend** (noun): a regular allowance (of money)

*He was hoping for a monthly allowance loan from the government, but after no such stipend was forthcoming he realized he would have to seek other means of paying for his college tuition.*

صفر (صفة): وجود أو كشف القليل من العاطفة أو الحساسية. لا يثير بسهولة أو متحمس **stolid**

**stolid** (adjective): having or revealing little emotion or sensibility; not easily aroused or excited

*Elephants may appear stolid to casual observers, but they actually have passionate emotional lives.*

يعيق أو يمنع تقدم أو إنجاز **stymie** (فعل):

**stymie** (verb): hinder or prevent the progress or accomplishment of

*The engineers found their plans stymied at every turn and were ultimately able to make almost no progress on the project.*

القمة (اسم): قمة أو أعلى نقطة

**summit** (noun): the peak or highest point

*After hiking for two days, the climbers finally reached the summit of Mount Kilimanjaro.*

القمة (اسم): اجتماع لقادة رفيعي المستوى

**summit** (noun): a meeting of high-level leaders

*Since climate change policy has been mired in congressional fighting, this summit should help set the goals for president's next term.*

غاضبة أو سيئة مع إيحاءات التهديد **unpleasant** (صفة):

**surly** (adjective): inclined to anger or bad feelings with overtones of menace

*Every morning, Bhavin was a surly unhappy person, but once he ate breakfast, he became loving, laughing, and a joy to be around.*

اللباقة (الاسم): النّظر في التعامل مع الآخرين

**tact** (noun): consideration in dealing with others and avoiding giving offense

*In a tremendous display of tact, Shelly was able to maintain a strong friendship with Marcia, even though Marcia's husband, Frank, confessed to finding Shelley more attractive than Marcia.*

تشويه (فعل): جعل القدرة أو متقطعاً، كما من التعرّض للهواء. تستخدم أيضاً مجازاً **tarnish**

**tarnish** (verb): make dirty or spotty, as by exposure to air; also used metaphorically

*Pete Rose was one of the best baseball players of his generation, but his involvement with gambling on baseball games has tarnished his image in the eyes of many.*

مبهج المذاق؛ رخيصة وغير المطابقة للمواصفات **tawdry** (صفة):

**tawdry** (adjective): tastelessly showy; cheap and shoddy

*Carol expected to find New York City magical, the way so many movies had portrayed it, but she was*

surprised how often tawdry displays took the place of genuine elegance.

فرض الضرائب (الصفة): استخدام للحد الأقصى ؛ العادم

**taxing** (adjective): use to the limit; exhaust

*The hike to the summit of Mt. Whitney was so taxing that I could barely speak or stand up.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**telling** (adjective): significant and revealing of another factor قول (صفة): هام وكشي لعامل آخر

*Her unbecoming dress was very telling when it came to her sense of fashion.*

منبهة (صفة): كاشفة

**telltale** (adjective): revealing

*The many telltale signs of chronic smoking include yellow teeth, and a persistent, hacking cough.*

العطاء (ال فعل): عرض شيء رسمي

**tender** (verb): offer up something formally

*The government was loath to tender more money in the fear that it might set off inflation.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**thoroughgoing** (adjective): very thorough; complete شامل (صفة): دقيق جدا ؛ كامل

*As a thoroughgoing bibliophile, one who had turned his house into a veritable library, he shocked his friends when he bought a Kindle.*

مقتصد (صفة): إنفاق المال بحكمة

**thrifty** (adjective): spending money wisely

*He was economical, spending his money thrifitly and on items considered essential.*

إحباط (ال فعل): يعرقل أو يمنع (الجهود ، الخطط ، الرغبات الذهبية)

**thwart** (verb): hinder or prevent (the efforts, plans, or desires) of

*I wanted to spend a week in New York this autumn, but the high costs of travel and lodging thwarted my plans.*

خطاب غاضب (اسم): tirade

**tirade** (noun): an angry speech

*In terms of political change, a tirade oftentimes does little more than make the person speaking red in the face.*

جميع (ال فعل): الإعلان في شروط إيجابية للغاية ؛ اظهار

**tout** (verb): advertize in strongly positive terms; show off

*At the conference, the CEO touted the extraordinary success of his company's Research & Development division.*

عابرة (صفة): وقت قصير جدا

**transitory** (adjective): lasting a very short time

*If we lived forever and life was not transitory, do you think we would appreciate life less or more?*

العمل (الاسم): استخدام الطاقة الجسدية أو العقلية ؛ العمل الشاق العذاب أو الكرب

**travail** (noun): use of physical or mental energy; hard work; agony or anguish

*While they experienced nothing but travails in refinishing the kitchen, they completed the master bedroom in less than a weekend.*

محنة (اسم): شيء ما ، وخاصة حدث ، يسبب الصعوبة والمعاناة

**tribulation** (noun): something, especially an event, that causes difficulty and suffering

*As of 2013, nearly 1.5 million Syrians have fled their country hoping to escape the tribulations of a civil war tearing their country to pieces.*

اضطراب (اسم): حالة من الفوضى والضوضاء والارتكاب

**tumult** (noun): a state of chaos, noise and confusion

*Riots broke out just in front of our apartment building, and the tumult continued late into the night.*

غريب: اقتراح تشغيل التأثيرات الخارقة. تفوق على الذهب العادي

**uncanny** (adjective): suggesting the operation of supernatural influences; surpassing the ordinary or normal طبيعي

*Reggie has an uncanny ability to connect with animals: feral cats will readily approach him, and sometimes even wild birds will land on his finger.*

لا هواة (صفة): عدم تقديم تنازلات

**uncompromising** (adjective): not making concessions

*The relationship between Bart and Hilda ultimately failed because they were both so uncompromising, never wanting to change their opinions.*

غير معقول (صفة): غير معقول. لا ضمير لهم. مفرط

**unconscionable** (adjective): unreasonable; unscrupulous; excessive

*The lawyer's demands were so unconscionable that rather than pay an exorbitant sum or submit himself to any other inconveniences, the defendant decided to find a new lawyer.*

ضمان ( فعل): لدعم ماليا

**underwrite** (verb): to support financially

*The latest symphony broadcast was made possible with underwriting from the Carnegie Endowment.*

جعل عصبية أو مستاء ( فعل): لجعل عصبية أو مستاء

**unnerve** (verb): to make nervous or upset

*At one time unnerved by math problems, she began avidly "Magoosh-ing", and soon became adept at even combinations and permutations questions.*

لم يسبق له مثيل (صفة): لم يحدث أو عرف من قبل ; رواية

**unprecedented** (adjective): having never been done or known before; novel

*When America first created its national parks, the idea of setting aside the most beautiful land in a country was unprecedented in the history of mankind.*

جامحة (صفة): (من الأشخاص) صاحبة وتفتقر إلى ضبط النفس أو الانضباط. غير راغب في الخضوع إلى سلطان

**unruly** (adjective): (of persons) noisy and lacking in restraint or discipline; unwilling to submit to authority

*Walk in to any preschool and I am sure that you will find an unruly and chaotic scene--unless it's nap time.*

غير لائق (صفة): لا يتناسب مع المعايير المقبولة

**unseemly** (adjective): not in keeping with accepted standards of what is right or proper in polite society

*He acted in an unseemly manner, insulting the hostess and then speaking ill of her deceased husband.*

تظهر درجة عالية من الصقل والتأكيد الذي يأتي من خبرة (صفة): urbane

**urbane** (adjective): showing a high degree of refinement and the assurance that comes from wide social experience

*Because of his service as an intelligence officer and his refined tastes, W. Somerset Maugham became the inspiration for the urbane and sophisticate spy James Bond.*

فارغ (صفة): تخلو من الذكاء أو الماء أو الدلالة

**vacuous** (adjective): devoid of intelligence, matter, or significance

*To the journalist's pointed question, the senator gave a vacuous response, mixing a few of his overall*

*campaign slogans with platitudes and completely avoiding the controversial subject of the question.*

**هزيمة** (فعل): الخروج بشكل أفضل في المنافسة أو العرق أو الصراع

**vanquish** (verb): come out better in a competition, race, or conflict

*For years, Argentina would dominate in World Cup qualifying matches, only to be vanquished by one of the European countries during the late stages of the tournament.*

**التباین** (الاسم): جودة المتباین

**variance** (noun): the quality of varying

*The cynic quipped, "There is not much variance in politicians; they all seem to prevaricate".*

**القشرة** (اسم): طبقة سطحية

**veneer** (noun): covering consisting of a thin superficial layer that hides the underlying substance

*Mark Twain referred to the Victorian Period in America as the "Gilded Age", implying the ample moral corruption that lay beneath a mere veneer of respectability.*

**النعت** (صفة): شعرت أو خضعت كما لو كان أحد يشارك في تجربة أو مشاعر ملاحظات أخرى

**vicarious** (adjective): felt or undergone as if one were taking part in the experience or feelings of another

*The advent of twitter is a celebrity stalker's dream, as he or she can--through hundreds of intimate "tweets"--vicariously live the life of a famous person.*

**الحياة** (ال فعل): تنافس على شيء ما

**vie** (verb): compete for something

*While the other teams in the division actively vie for the championship, this team seems content simply to go through the motions of playing.*

**انتقامي** (صفة)

**vindictive** (adjective): to have a very strong desire for revenge

*Though the other girl had only lightly poked fun of Vanessa's choice in attire, Vanessa was so vindictive that she waited for an entire semester to get the perfect revenge.*

**virago** (اسم): امرأة معتدلة أو عنيفة

**virago** (noun): an ill-tempered or violent woman

*Poor Billy was the victim of the virago's invective--she railed at him for a good 30-minutes about how he is the scum of the earth for speaking loudly on his cellphone in public.*

**شره** (صفة): جائع جدا. يقترب من النشاط مع ميل

**voracious** (adjective): very hungry; approaching an activity with gusto

*Steven was a voracious reader, sometimes finishing two novels in the same day.*

**عديم النعت** (صفة): بدون فحص أو قيد؛ عدم إظهار قيود أخلاقية على غضب المراء ، الرغبة ، الذهب شهية

**wanton** (adjective): without check or limitation; showing no moral restraints to one's anger, desire, or appetites

*Due to wanton behavior and crude language, the drunk man was thrown out of the bar and asked to never return.*

**الشمع** (ال فعل): لزيادة في الحجم أو الشدة

**wax** (verb): to gradually increase in size or intensity

*Her enthusiasm for the diva's new album only waxed with each song; by the end of the album, it was her favorite CD yet.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**whimsical** (adjective): determined by impulse or whim rather than by necessity or reason

**غريب الاطوار** (صفة): يحددها الدافع أو نزوة بدلاً من الضرورة أو العقل

*Adults look to kids and envy their whimsical nature at times, wishing that they could act without reason and play without limitation.*

**zenith** (noun): the highest point; culmination

*At the zenith of his artistic career, Elvis was outselling any other artist on the charts.*

ذروة (اسم): أعلى نقطة؛ أوج

في ذروة مسيرته الفنية

Ammar HDAIFEH  
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## Advanced Words

تخلي (فعل): الرفض أو الاستسلام (كاعتقاد)

**abjure** (verb): formally reject or give up (as a belief)

*While the church believed that Galileo abjured the heliocentric theory under threat of torture, he later wrote a book clearly supporting the theory.*

فعل): إبطال رسميًّا

**abrogate** (verb): revoke formally

*As part of the agreement between the labor union and the company, the workers abrogated their right to strike for four years in exchange for better health insurance.*

الفصل (ال فعل): للعمل كقاض في المنافسة ؛ للوصول إلى حكم أو استنتاج

**adjudicate** (verb): to serve as a judge in a competition; to arrive at a judgment or conclusion

*Only those with the most refined palates were able to adjudicate during the barbecue competition.*

تحمل (ال فعل): تقدم مع فرصة

**afford** (verb): provide with an opportunity

*The summit of Mt. Kilimanjaro affords a panoramic view that encompasses both Tanzania and Kenya.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**alacrity** (noun): an eager willingness to do something رغبته في القيام بشيء ما **alacrity**

*The first three weeks at his new job, Mark worked with such alacrity that upper management knew it would be giving him a promotion.*

مفارقة تاريخية (اسم): شيء غير مناسب للوقت (عادة ما يكون شيئاً قدماً)

**anachronism** (noun): something that is inappropriate for the given time period (usually something old).

*Dressed in 15th century clothing each day, Edward was a walking anachronism.*

لعنة (اسم): شخص مذعور. مصدر الكراهة لشخص ما

**anathema** (noun): a detested person; the source of somebody's hate

*Hundreds of years ago, Galileo was anathema to the church; today the church is anathema to some on the left side of the political spectrum.*

فقر الدم (صفة): نقص الطاقة والنشاط

**anemic** (adjective): lacking energy and vigor

*After three straight shows, the lead actress gave an anemic performance the fourth night, barely speaking loudly enough for those in the back rows to hear.*

أنodyn (اسم): شيء يهدئ أو يخفف الخبر

**anodyne** (noun): something that soothes or relieves pain

*Muzak, which is played in department stores, is intended to be an anodyne, but is often so cheesy and over-the-top that customers become irritated.*

أنodyn (صفة): غير ضار

**anodyne** (adjective): inoffensive

*Wilbur enjoyed a spicy Mexican breakfast, but Jill preferred a far more anodyne meal in the mornings.*

مضاد (صفة): غريب بفضول

**antic** (adjective): ludicrously odd

*The clown's antic act was too extreme for the youngest children, who left the room in tears.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**aplomb** (noun): great coolness and composure under strain عظمي البرودة **aplomb**

*Nancy acted with aplomb during dangerous situations--she once calmly climbed up an oak tree to save a*

cat.

الأوج (اسم): أعلى نقطة

**apogee** (noun): the highest point

*The apogee of the Viennese style of music, Mozart's music continues to mesmerize audiences well into the 21st century.*

المرتد (الاسم): الشخص الذي تخلى عن العقيدة الدينية أو القضية

**apostate** (noun): a person who has abandoned a religious faith or cause

*An apostate of the Republican Party, Sheldon has yet to become affiliated with any party and dubs himself an independent.*

قصيرة ، تقول بلغة مفيدة **apothegm**

**apothegm** (noun): a short, pithy instructive saying

*Winston Churchill is famous for many apothegms, but this might be his most famous: "It has been said that democracy is the worst form of government except all the others that have been tried."*

تألية (اسم): تمجيد إلى حالة إلهية ؛ أعلى نقطة من التطور

**apotheosis** (noun): exaltation to divine status; the highest point of development

*As difficult as it is to imagine, the apotheosis of Mark Zuckerberg's career, many believe, is yet to come.*

صفة: الإعراب عن الثناء أو الموافقة **Approbatory**

**approbatory** (adjective): expressing praise or approval

*Although it might not be her best work, Hunter's new novel has received generally approbatory reviews.*

المناسبة (فعل): إعطاء أو أخذ شيء بالقوة

**appropriate** (verb): to give or take something by force

*The government appropriated land that was occupied by squatters, sending them scurrying for another place to live.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**appropriate** (verb): to allocate المناسبة (ال فعل): لخخصيص

*The committee appropriated the funds to its various members.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**appurtenant** (adjective): supply added support صفة التطبيق: الدعم المضاف

*In hiking Mt. Everest, sherpas are appurtenant, helping climbers both carry gear and navigate treacherous paths.*

القوس (صفة): أن يكون إغاظة عدما

**arch** (adjective): to be deliberately teasing

*The baroness was arch, making playful asides to the townspeople; yet because they couldn't pick up on her dry humor, they thought her supercilious.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE كاملة و كاملة **arrant** (صفة):

**arrant** (adjective): complete and wholly (usually modifying a noun with negative connotation)

*An arrant fool, Lawrence surprised nobody when he lost all his money in a pyramid scheme that was every bit as transparent as it was corrupt.*

الصاعد (اسم): الشخص الذي وصل مؤخرا إلى موقع السلطة ؛ متسلق اجتماعي

**arriviste** (noun): a person who has recently reached a position of power; a social climber

*The city center was aflutter with arrivistes who each tried to outdo one another with their ostentatious sports cars and chic evening dress.*

عجوز (ال فعل): ستة عشر والسيطرة بدون سلطة

**arrogate** (verb): seize and control without authority

*Arriving at the small town, the outlaw arrogated the privileges of a lord, asking the frightened citizens to provide food, drink, and entertainment.*

حيلة (اسم): الحيل الماكيرة

**artifice** (noun): cunning tricks used to deceive others

*The mayoral candidates both spent much of the campaign accusing each other of artifices designed to mislead the voting public.*

بدون صفة (صفة): بدون مكر أو خداع

**artless** (adjective): without cunning or deceit

*Despite the president's seemingly artless speeches, he was a skilled and ruthless negotiator.*

الفطنة (الاسم): جودة البراءة

**artlessness** (noun): the quality of innocence

*I, personally, found the artlessness of her speech charming.*

قسوة الطريقة (اسم): قسوة الطريقة

**asperity** (noun): harshness of manner

*The editor was known for his asperity, often sending severe letters of rejection to amateur writers.*

باجتهداد (الظرف): مع الحرص والمبادرة

**assiduously** (adverb): with care and persistence

*The top college football program recruits new talent assiduously, only choosing those who were the top in their county.*

ـ (اسم): إعادة ظهور لخاصية سابقة ؛ ردة

**atavism** (noun): a reappearance of an earlier characteristic; throwback

*Much of the modern art movement was an atavism to a style of art found only in small villages throughout Africa and South America.*

ـ ( فعل): لإضعاف (من حيث الكثافة) ؛ لكتابة / تصبح أرق

**attenuate** (verb): to weaken (in terms of intensity); to taper off/become thinner.

*Her animosity towards Bob attenuated over the years, and she even went so far as to invite him to her party.*

ـ (صفة): صفة المسيطرة المطلقة أو الحكم المطلق. السيادة المطلقة

**autocratic** (adjective): characteristic of an absolute ruler or absolute rule; having absolute sovereignty

*The last true autocratic country is certainly North Korea; nowhere does a leader exercise the absolute control over all aspects of a people the way that Kim Jong-un does.*

ـ (الصفة): الاستبدادية ؛ الاستثناء من تلقاء نفسها أو منحها لممارسة القوة غير المبررة عادة

**autocratic** (adjective): offensively self-assured or given to exercising usually unwarranted power

*The manager was finally fired for his autocratic leadership, which often bordered on rude and offensive.*

ـ (صفة): تهدد أو تنذر بتطورات شر أو مأساوية

**baleful** (adjective): threatening or foreshadowing evil or tragic developments

*Movies often use storms or rain clouds as a baleful omen of evil events that will soon befall the main character.*

ـ (صفة): الدنيا ، الطبقية

**base** (adjective): the lowest, class were without any moral principles

*She was not so base as to begrudge the beggar the unwanted crumbs from her dinner plate.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

يُفسد (اسم): عمل يزعزع أو يفسد **bastardization**

**bastardization** (noun): an act that debases or corrupts

*The movie World War Z is a complete bastardization of the book with little more in common than zombies and a title.*

التسلل (الفعل): للتهرّب أو تفادي (سؤال)

**beg** (verb): to evade or dodge (a question)

*By assuming that Charlie was headed to college--which he was not--Maggie begged the question when she asked him to which school he was headed in the Fall.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**bemoan** (verb): express discontent or a strong regret **استياء صريح أو ندم شديد** (الفعل): bemoan

*While the CFO carefully explained all the reasons for the cuts in benefits, after the meeting employees bemoaned the cuts as further evidence that management was against them.*

مظللة (صفة): سقطت في حالة من الجهل

**benighted** (adjective): fallen into a state of ignorance

*Far from being a period of utter benightedness, The Medieval Ages produced some great works of theological speculation.*

صفر (صفة): غير سعيد في الحب؛ تعاني من الحب بلا مقابل

**bereft** (adjective): unhappy in love; suffering from unrequited love

*After 64 years of marriage, William was bereft after the death of his wife.*

حرام (صفة): حزين من خلال الخسارة أو الحرمان

**bereft** (adjective): sorrowful through loss or deprivation

*You are not bereft if you haven't played on your Xbox in the past week, his mother said.*

محاطة (صفة): قوية حنون نحو

**besotted** (adjective): strongly affectionate towards

*Even though her father did not approve, Juliet became besotted with the young Romeo.*

يكتسب (صفة): سكران جدا

**besotted** (adjective): very drunk

*Never before have I seen my mom so besotted, and honestly, I hope it's the last time she drinks so much.*

صفر (صفة): سريع الانفعال؛ دائمًا غاضب

**bilious** (adjective): irritable; always angry

*Rex was bilious all morning, and his face would only take on a look of contentedness when he'd had his morning cup of coffee.*

متوجه (صفة): أن يكون لديك نظرة محدودة أو فهم

**blinkered** (adjective): to have a limited outlook or understanding

*In gambling, the addict is easily blinkered by past successes and/or past failures, forgetting that the outcome of any one game is independent of the games that preceded it.*

تحريك بحذف أو تغيير الأجزاء التي تعتبر غير مألفة (فعل): bowdlerize

**bowdlerize** (verb): edit by omitting or modifying parts considered indecent

*To receive an R rating, the entire movie was bowdlerized because it contained so much violence and grotesque subject matter.*

اللجام (الفعل): فعل قوة تقييد

**bridle** (verb): the act of restraining power or action or limiting excess

*New curfew laws have bridled people's tendency to go out at night.*

**bridle** (verb): anger or take offense اللجام (ال فعل): الغضب أو الإساءة

*The hostess bridled at the tactless dinner guests who insisted on eating before everybody had gotten their food.*

الشعر الخشن (ال فعل): يتصرف بطريقة مهينة أو غاضبة

**bristle** (verb): react in an offended or angry manner

*As we discussed the painting, I noticed the artist's wife bristling at our criticisms, ready to defend her husband's work.*

هجوم كلامي قوي (اسم): broadside

**broadside** (noun): a strong verbal attack

*Political broadsides are usually strongest in the weeks leading up to a national election.*

بروميد (اسم): a مبتذلة أو

**bromide** (noun): a trite or obvious remark

*Instead of sharing his umbrella, the cheeky stranger offered Martha the following bromide: "Looks like it's raining."*

بروك (ال فعل): طرح مع شيء أو شخص ما غير سارة

**brook** (verb): put up with something or somebody unpleasant

*While she was at the chalkboard, the teacher did not brook any form of talking--even a tiny peep resulted in afternoon detention.*

browbeat (ال فعل): يكون متسللاً : ثبيط الذهب مخيف مع التهديدات أو بطريقة الاستبداد

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**browbeat** (verb): be bossy towards; discourage or frighten with threats or a domineering manner

*During the interrogation, the suspect was browbeaten into signing a false confession.*

البيزنطية (الصفة): معقدة ومعقدة

**byzantine** (adjective): intricate and complex

*Getting a driver's license is not simply a matter of taking a test; the regulations and procedures are so byzantine that many have found themselves at the mercy of the Department of Motor Vehicles.*

صغار وعديمي الخبرة (صفة): callow

**callow** (adjective): young and inexperienced

*Both Los Angeles and New York are known for callow out-of-towners hoping to make it big.*

بطة (اسم): صناعة مضللة عن عمد

**canard** (noun): a deliberately misleading fabrication

*The public will always be fooled by the media's canards.*

الاستسلام (اسم): الاستسلام (عادة في ظل شروط متفق عليها)

**capitulate** (noun): to surrender (usually under agreed conditions)

*Paul, losing 19-0 in a ping-pong match against his nimble friend, basically capitulated when he played the last two points with his eyes closed.*

كارثة (اسم): الغضب مما أدى إلى خسارة كبيرة ومحنة

**cataclysm** (noun): an event resulting in great loss and misfortune

*The introduction of smallpox was a cataclysm for Native Americans, killing off more than half of their population.*

الكاثوليكية (صفة): من نطاق واسع ؛ عالمي

**catholic** (adjective): of broad scope; universal

*Jonah's friends said that Jonah's taste in music was eclectic; Jonah was quick to point out that not only was his taste eclectic but it was also catholic: he enjoyed music from countries as far-flung as Mali and*

*Mongolia.*

الحزن ( فعل ): التخلی عن الحیازة أو السیطرة علیها **cede**

**cede** (verb): relinquish possession or control over

*Eventually, all parents must cede control of their growing childrens' educations and allow their offspring some autonomy.*

السرعة ، السرعة **celerity**

**celerity** (noun): speed, rapidity

*We aim to respond to customers' questions with celerity and accuracy, with no longer than a 24 hour wait time.*

الحزن (اسم): مشاعر قوية من الإحراج

**chagrin** (noun): strong feelings of embarrassment

*Much to the the timid writer's chagrin, the audience chanted his name until he came back on the stage.*

الحزن ( فعل ): سبب الشعور بالخجل ؛ يضر فخر الكبرياء

**chagrin** (verb): cause to feel shame; hurt the pride of

*She never cared what others said about her appearance but was chagrined by the smallest comment from her mother.*

الشخص الذي يجذب العملاء بالحيل أو النكبات **charlatan**

**charlatan** (noun): a flamboyant deceiver; one who attracts customers with tricks or jokes

*You may call him a "motivational speaker," but I call him a charlatan--he doesn't have any idea what he's really talking about.*

حذرة **chary**

**chary** (adjective): cautious

*Jack was wary of GRE words that looked similar, because they usually had different definitions; not so with chary, a word that he began to use interchangeably with wary.*

الشوفينية (الاسم): الوطنية المتعصبة. نعتقد أن مجموعة / سبب واحد هو متفوقة على جميع الآخرين مجموعة / الأسباب

**chauvinism** (noun): fanatical patriotism; belief that one's group/cause is superior to all other groups/causes

*Vegetarians argue that man is chauvinistic in his belief that animals do not consciously feel the pain we humans do.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**chimera** (noun): something desired or wished for but is only an illusion and impossible to achieve **شيء مرغوب فيه أو قمناه**

*Many believe that a world free of war is a chimera--a dream that ignores humanity's violent tendencies.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**choleric** (adjective): prone to outbursts of temper; easily angered **الكوليک (الصفة): عرضة لنوبات من المزاج؛ أغضب بسهولة**

*While a brilliant lecturer, Mr. Dawson came across as choleric and unapproachable--very rarely did students come to his office hours.*

تفنقر إلى الأخلاق أو الصقل **churlish**

**churlish** (adjective): lacking manners or refinement

*The manager was unnecessarily churlish to his subordinates, rarely deigning to say hello, but always quick with a sartorial jab if someone happened to be wearing anything even slightly mismatching.*

الرضا (صفة): إظهار استعداد البهجة للقيام بالفضائل للآخرين

**complaisant** (adjective): showing a cheerful willingness to do favors for others

*On her first day at the job, Annie was complaisant, fulfilling every request of her new employee and*

*anticipating future requests.*

متواطئة (صفة): مرتبطة أو تشارك في نشاط ، خاصةً أحد الأشياء المشكوك فيها الطبيعة.

**complicit** (adjective): Associated with or participating in an activity, especially one of a questionable nature.

*While the grand jury cleared the senator of all criminal charges, in the public mind he was still complicit in the corruption.*

التوافق (ال فعل): صنع السلام مع

**conciliate** (verb): to make peace with

*His opponents believed his gesture to be conciliatory, yet as soon as they put down their weapons, he unsheathed a hidden sword.*

يصاحب ذلك (صفة): وصف حدث أو موقف اتصال مع آخر

**concomitant** (adjective): describing an event or situation that happens at the same time as or in connection with another

*Concomitant with his desire for nature was a desire for the culture and energy of a big city.*

حريق (اسم): حريق شديد جدا وغير المنضبط

**conflagration** (noun): a very intense and uncontrolled fire

*In the summer months, conflagrations are not uncommon in the southwest, due to the heat and lack of rain.*

متبللة (فعل): مزج عناصر أو مفاهيم مختلفة

**conflate** (verb): mix together different elements or concepts

*In her recent book, the author conflates several genres--the detective story, the teen thriller, and the vampire romance--to create a memorable read.*

مثيرة للجدل (صفة): من المرجح أن يجادل

**contentious** (adjective): likely to argue

*Since old grandpa Harry became very contentious during the summer when only reruns were on T.V., the grandkids learned to hide from him at every opportunity.*

النتيجة الطبيعية (noun): نتيجة عملية تتبع طبيعيا

**corollary** (noun): a practical consequence that follows naturally

*A corollary of Hurricane Sandy, which ravaged the east coast of the U.S., is a push to build higher sea walls to protect against future hurricanes.*

تعامل مع تساهل مفرط (فعل):

**cosseted** (verb): treat with excessive indulgence

*The king and queen cosseted the young prince, giving him a prized miniature pony for his fifth birthday.*

متساوية المدى أو النطاق أو المدة (صفة):

**coterminous** (adjective): being of equal extent or scope or duration

*The border of the state is coterminous with geographic limits on travel; the east and north are surrounded by a nearly uncrossable river and the south by a desert.*

أمر معاكس يلغي أو ينقض أمر سابق (فعل):

**countermand** (verb): a contrary command cancelling or reversing a previous command

*By the time the colonel countermanded his soldiers not to land in enemy territory, a few helicopters had already touched down amid heavy gunfire.*

**cow** (verb): to intimidate

البقر (ال فعل): لترهيب

*Do not be cowed by a 3,000-word vocabulary list: turn that list into a deck of flashcards!*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**crestfallen** (adjective): brought low in spirit صفة: حلبت منخفضة في الروح **crestfallen**

*I asked Maria on a date and she refused without a moment's thought; I was crestfallen.*

تبليور (ال فعل): السبب في اتخاذ شكل واضح وواضح

**crystallize** (verb): cause to take on a definite and clear shape

*Only after fifteen minutes of brainstorming did Samantha's ideas for the essay crystallize.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**cupidity** (noun): greed for money (اسم): الجشع مقابل املا **cupidity**

*Some believe people that amassing as much wealth as possible is the meaning to life--yet they often realize that cupidity brings anything but happiness.*

(اسم): عابس ، شخص عابس **curmudgeon**

**curmudgeon** (noun): a grouchy, surly person

*Since Uncle Mike was the family curmudgeon, each Thanksgiving he was plied with copious amounts of wine, in the hope that she would become less grouchy.*

(صفة): وجود سحر متظاهر **debonair**

**debonair** (adjective): having a sophisticated charm

*James Bond is known for his good looks, high tech gadgets, and debonair manner.*

(فعل): التعبير عن رفض قوي من **decry**

**decry** (verb): express strong disapproval of

*The entire audience erupted in shouts and curses, decrying the penalty card issued by the referee.*

(فعل): للمساعدة في دفع تكالفة ، أو جزء من كامل **defray**

**defray** (verb): to help pay the cost of, either in part or full

*In order for Sean to attend the prestigious college, his generous uncle helped defray the excessive tuition with a monthly donation.*

(فعل): لا تفك في كرامة المرأة **deign**

**deign** (verb): do something that one considers to be below one's dignity

*The master of the house never deigned to answer questions from the servants.*

توضيحي (صفة): يعطي أو يبيّن التعبير المفتوح عن العاطفة

**demonstrative** (adjective): given to or marked by the open expression of emotion

*When Sally told James that she wanted to break up with him, she expected he would react demonstratively, but he quietly nodded his head and left without saying a word.*

الخاتمة (الاسم): الحل النهائي للعديد من فروع العمل الأدبي أو الدرامي ؛ النتائج سلسلة معقدة من الأحداث

**denouement** (noun): the final resolution of the many strands of a literary or dramatic work; the outcome of a complex sequence of events

*At the denouement of the movie, all questions were answered, and the true identity of the robber was revealed.*

مهجورة (صفة): (من شخص) لا يفعل واجباته

**derelict** (adjective): (of a person) not doing one's duties

*The teacher was derelict in her duties because she hadn't graded a single student paper in three weeks.*

(من مبني) مهجورة (اسم):

**derelict** (noun): (of a building) abandoned

*At one time the waterfront factories were busy and productive, but now they stand derelict and will be*

torn down.

المجففة (صفة): رتيبة ، وتفقر إلى الحيوية

**desiccated** (adjective): uninteresting, lacking vitality

*Few novelists over 80 are able to produce anything more than desiccated works--boring shadows of former books.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**desideratum** (noun): something desired as a necessity شيء مطلوب كضرورة desideratum

*The desideratum of the environmental group is that motorists should rely on carpooling.*

مستبد (اسم): دكتاتور قاس و ظالم

**despot** (noun): a cruel and oppressive dictator

*The Emperor Claudius was regarded as a fair-minded leader; his successor, Nero, was an absolute despot.*

هجمة لفظية قوية ضد شخص أو مؤسسة diatribe

**diatribe** (noun): a strong verbal attack against a person or institution

*Steve's mom launched into a diatribe during the PTA meeting, contending that the school was little more than a daycare in which students stare at the wall and teachers stare at the chalkboard.*

ضئيل (الاسم): للإشارة إلى الصغر

**diminutive** (noun): to indicate smallness

*He prefers to be called a diminutive of his name: "Bill" instead of "John William."*

صغيري (صفة): صغير جدا

**diminutive** (adjective): very small

*When he put on his father's suit and shoes, his appearance was that of a diminutive youth.*

لإقناع شخص ما بأن معتقده غير صحيح disabuse

**disabuse** (verb): to persuade somebody that his/her belief is not valid

*As a child, I was quickly disabused of the notion that Santa Claus was a rotund benefactor of infinite largess--one night I saw my mother diligently wrapping presents and storing them under our Christmas tree.*

إسقاطادية (صفة): (على سبيل المثال ، الكلام والكتابة)

**discursive** (adjective): (of e.g. speech and writing) tending to depart from the main point

*Many readers find it tough to read Moby Dick since the author is discursive, often cutting the action short to spend 20 pages on the history of a whale.*

مخادعة (صفة): غير مباشرة؛ يعطي مظهر زائف من الصراحة

**disingenuous** (adjective): not straightforward; giving a false appearance of frankness

*Many adults think that they can lie to children, but kids are smart and know when people are disingenuous.*

التوزيع (الاسم): إعفاء من قاعدة أو التزام

**dispensation** (noun): an exemption from a rule or obligation

*Since her father is a billionaire, she is given dispensation from many of the school's policies.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**dissemble** (verb): إخفاء الدوافع الحقيقية ، عادة من خلار dissemble

*To get close to the senator, the assassin dissembled his intentions, convincing many people that he was a reporter for a well-known newspaper.*

تبدد (ال فعل): تبذير أو إنفاق المال بشكل فاشل

**dissipate** (verb): squander or spend money frivolously

*The recent graduates dissipated their earnings on trips to Las Vegas and cruises in Mexico.*

تبدد (ال فعل): إلى مبعثر أو مبعثر

**dissipate** (verb): to disperse or scatter

*Kathleen's perfume was overwhelming in the cramped apartment, but once we stepped outside the smell dissipated and we could breathe once again.*

ذوبان (اسم): حياة كاملة من الفجور والانغماس في المتعة الحسية

**dissolution** (noun): a living full of debauchery and indulgence in sensual pleasure

*Many Roman emperors were known for their dissolution, indulging in unspeakable desires of the flesh.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**doleful** (adjective): filled with or evoking sadness مملوءة (صفة): مليئة أو تستحضر الحزن

*No event is more doleful than the passing of my mother; she was a shining star in my life, and it brings me great sadness to think that she is now gone.*

تظهر الحزن (صفة): dolorous

**dolorous** (adjective): showing sorrow

*Chopin's ballades are filled with sharp changes in moods--a dolorous melody can give way to a lighthearted tempo.*

شجاع، جريئة، شجاع (صفة): doughty

**doughty** (adjective): brave; bold; courageous

*I enjoy films in which a doughty group comes together to battle a force of evil.*

توافق مع بعضها البعض بإحكام ، كما لو كان عن طريق ختم متشابك

**dovetail** (verb): fit together tightly, as if by means of a interlocking joint

*Although Darwin's evolution and Mendel's genetics were developed in isolation from one another, they dovetail each other very well.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**duplicity** (noun): deceitfulness, pretending to want one thing but interested in something else

*A life of espionage is one of duplicity: an agent must pretend to be a totally different person than who she or he actually is.*

الظاهر

صاختة (صفة): بفرح غير مقيد

**ebullient** (adjective): joyously unrestrained

*Can you blame him for his ebullient mood? He just graduated from medical school.*

فوارقة (صفة): تتميز بارتفاع الروح المعنوية أو الإثارة

**effervescent** (adjective): marked by high spirits or excitement

*After the sales result, the manager was in an effervescent mood, letting several employees leave work early that day.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**effrontery** (noun): audacious (even arrogant) behavior that you have no right to

*The skateboarders acted with effrontery, skating through the church grounds and spray-painting signs warning trespassers.*

فيه

النميمة (الصفة): التعبير عن الحزن

**elegiac** (adjective): expressing sorrow

*Few can listen to the elegiac opening bars of the Moonlight sonata without feeling the urge to cry.*

الجينية (صفة): في مرحلة مبكرة من التطور

**embryonic** (adjective): in an early stage of development

*The Board of Directors is hoping to launch a new product soon, but planning for the Z7 is in an embryonic stages.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**empiricism** (noun): any method that derives knowledge from experience, used in experimental science

التجريبية (اسم): أي طريقة تستمد المعرفة من التجربة ، وتستخدم في العلوم التجريبية اكتساب البصيرة

*Empiricism does not always lead to knowledge; an experience or experiment may raise more questions than it answers.*

والمعرفة

الجذب أو الشعور بالحب (ال فعل): enamor

**enamor** (verb): attraction or feeling of love

*She is completely enamored with Justin Bieber, and goes to all his concerts on the East coast.*

القمامدة (ال فعل): كبت

**encumber** (verb): hold back

*The costume encumbered all my movements and caused me to sweat profusely.*

إعطاء تعليمات لشخص ما (ال فعل): enjoin

**enjoin** (verb): give instructions to or direct somebody to do something with authority

*The government agency enjoined the chemical company to clean up the hazardous dump it had created over the years.*

ضخامة (اسم): فعل من أفعال الشر الفظيعة

**enormity** (noun): an act of extreme wickedness

*The enormity of Pol Pot's regime is hard to capture in words--within months hundreds of thousands of Cambodians lost their lives.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**enthral** (verb): hold spellbound      **spellbound** (فعل): عقد entherall

*She was so enthralled by the movie that she never heard people screaming, "Fire! Fire!" in the neighboring theater.*

ابigram (اسم): قول بارع

**epigram** (noun): a witty saying

*My favorite epigram from Mark Twain is "A man who carries a cat by the tail learns something he can learn no other way."*

عيد الخطاب (الاسم): الوحي المفاجئ أو لحظة البصيرة

**epiphany** (noun): a sudden revelation or moment of insight

*Gary one day had an epiphany that he was a people person; he promptly quit his factory job and began working as a salesman.*

المرادفة (الاسم): الاسم المشتق من شخص ( حقيقي أو خيالي ) : الشخص ملن اسمه

**eponym** (noun): the name derived from a person (real or imaginary); the person for whom something is named

*Alexandria, Egypt is an eponym because it is named after Alexander the Great.*

عادلة (صفة): عادلة لجميع الأطراف حسب ما يميله العقل والضمير

**equitable** (adjective): fair to all parties as dictated by reason and conscience

*The equitable distribution of ice cream to a group of 5 year olds will ensure little to no fighting--at least until the ice cream is gone.*

لا مبالغة (فعل): أن يتكلم بشكل مبهم ، عادة بنية تضليل أو خداع

**equivocate** (verb): to speak vaguely, usually with the intention to mislead or deceive

*After Sharon brought the car home an hour after her curfew, she equivocated when her parents pointedly asked her where she had been.*

ليست حقيقة أو حقيقة: متصنع (صفة): تتحقق التقدير والاحترام

**ersatz** (adjective): not real or genuine; phony

*The car dealer's ersatz laughter was immediately followed by a price quote, one that Shelley found highly inflated.*

تقدير (صفة): تتحقق التقدير والاحترام

**estimable** (adjective): deserving of esteem and respect

*After serving thirty years, in which he selflessly served the community, Judge Harper was one of the more estimable people in town.*

أثيري (صفة): تتميز الخفة و

**ethereal** (adjective): characterized by lightness and insubstantiality

*Because she dances with an ethereal style, ballet critics have called her Madame Butterfly.*

صفة: يميل إلى الاختفاء مثل البخار

**evanescent** (adjective): tending to vanish like vapor

*The storm flashed into existence above us and lasted only a short time--an evanescent turbulence of wind and cloud.*

تعبير (ال فعل): انتقاد بقسوة شديدة

**excoriate** (verb): to criticize very harshly

*Entrusted with the prototype to his company's latest smartphone, Larry, during a late night karaoke bout, let the prototype slip into the hands of a rival company--the next day Larry was excoriated, and then fired.*

في الفعل: لعنة و

**execrate** (verb): to curse and hiss at

*Though the new sitcom did decently in the ratings, Nelson railed against the show, saying that it was nothing more than an execrable pastiche of tired clichÃ©s and canned laughter.*

التفسير (اسم): تفسير أو تحليل نقدى ، خاصة للنص

**exegesis** (noun): critical explanation or analysis, especially of a text

*The Bible is fertile ground for exegesis--over the past five centuries there have been as many interpretations as there are pages in the Old Testament.*

نموذج (اسم): شيء يجب تقليله  
**exemplar** (noun): something to be imitated

*Lena's homework is on the wall because it is an exemplar of clean, neat, and thoughtful work.*

الغموض (اسم): جودة كونها ضئيلة

**exiguity** (noun): the quality of being meager

*After two months at sea, the exiguity of the ship's supplies forced them to search for fresh water and food.*

باهظة (صفة): تتجاوز كثيرا حدود العقل أو الاعتدال

**exorbitant** (adjective): greatly exceeding bounds of reason or moderation

*Shelley made one exorbitant purchase after another, buying new clothes and taking vacations even though she earned a limited salary.*

توسيعية (صفة): التوأمية ، وعرضة للتحدى بطريقة اجتماعية

**expansive** (adjective): communicative, and prone to talking in a sociable manner

*After a few sips of cognac, the octogenarian shed his irascible demeanor and became expansive, speaking fondly of the "good old days".*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**expunge** (verb): to eliminate completely مسح (الفعل): للقضاء تماما

*When I turned 18, all of the shoplifting and jaywalking charges were expunged from my criminal record.*

فعل): لإزالة مادة مرفوضة

**expurgate** (verb): to remove objectionable material

*The censor expurgated every reference to sex and drugs, converting the rapper's raunchy flow into a series of bleeps.*

استقراء (الفعل): السحب من حالات محددة لحالات أكثر عمومية

**extrapolate** (verb): draw from specific cases for more general cases

*By extrapolating from the data on the past three months, we can predict a 5% increase in traffic to our website.*

سهل (صفة): وصل دون رعاية أو جهد مستحق؛ تفتقر إلى العمق

**facile** (adjective): arrived at without due care or effort; lacking depth

*Many news shows provide facile explanations to complex politics, so I prefer to read the in-depth reporting of The New York Times.*

صفة (صفة): منتجة أو مميزة بشقاق داخلي

**factious** (adjective): produced by, or characterized by internal dissension

*The controversial bill proved factious, as dissension even within parties resulted*

صني (صفة): اصطناعي؛ ليس طبيعيا

**factitious** (adjective): artificial; not natural

*The defendant's story was largely factitious and did not accord with eyewitness testimonies*

عقيم (صفة): كسول وغير مسؤول

**feckless** (adjective): lazy and irresponsible

*Two years after graduation, Charlie still lived with his parents and had no job, becoming more feckless with each passing day.*

الخصوصية (الصفة): منتجة فكريًا

**fecund** (adjective): intellectually productive

*The artist had entered a fecund period, producing three masterpieces in the span of two months.*

سقطت (صفة): شر رهيب

**fell** (adjective): terribly evil

*For fans of the Harry Potter series, the fell Lord Voldemort, who terrorized poor Harry for seven lengthy installments, has finally been vanquished by the forces of good--unless, that is, JK Rowling decides to come out of retirement.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**firebrand** (noun): someone who deliberately creates trouble المثير للجدل (اسم): شخص يخلق متابع عمدًا

*Freddie is a firebrand: every time he walks into the office, he winds up at the center of heated argument.*

العلم (الفعل): تدلّى ، تغرق ، أو تستقر من أو كما لو كان من الضغط أو فقدان التحية؛ تصبح أقل كثافة

**flag** (verb): droop, sink, or settle from or as if from pressure or loss of tautness; become less intense

*After the three crushing defeats in the last three games, the team's enthusiasm began to flag.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

صفة): تظاهر إهانة غير لائقة

**flippant** (adjective): showing inappropriate levity

*Although Sam was trying to honor Mark's sense of humor, many found it quite flippant that he wore a comic nose and glasses mask to Mark's funeral.*

الفعل): يكون لغزاً أو محيراً

**flummox** (verb): be a mystery or bewildering to

*Mary's behavoir completely flummoxes me: I never have any idea what her motivations might be.*

صرير (صفة): سريع الانفعال ومن المحتتمل أن يسبب اضطراباً

**fractious** (adjective): irritable and is likely to cause disruption

*We rarely invite my fractious Uncle over for dinner; he always complains about the food, and usually launches into a tirade on some touchy subject.*

زلة (اسم): عمل محرج اجتماعياً أو بلا لبس

**gaffe** (noun): a socially awkward or tactless act

*In a famous gaffe, Vice President Quayle attempted to correct the spelling of a grade school student, only to find that the child was correct.*

أو المخاطرة في لعبة أو محادثة ، مصممة لتأمين ميزة (اسم)

**gambit** (noun): a manuver or risk in a game or conversation, designed to secure an advantage

*Randy played a gambit, telling his boss that he would leave at the end of the week if he didn't get a raise.*

فعل): التلاعب بمقاطعات التصويت من أجل تفضيل حزب سياسي معين ( فعل)

**gerrymander** (verb): to manipulate voting districts in order to favor a particular political party

*Years ago, savvy politicians had gerrymandered the city center to ensure their re-election.*

التطعيم (الاسم): الفساد ، عادة عن طريق الرشوة

**graft** (noun): corruption, usually through bribery

*In countries with rampant graft, getting a driver's license can require no more than paying an official.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**grandiloquent** (adjective): puffed up with vanity **grandiloquent** (صفة): منتفخ مع الغرور

*The dictator was known for his grandiloquent speeches, puffing his chest out and using big, important-sounding words.*

اسم): السعة والإصرار

**gumption** (noun): resourcefulness and determination

*Wallace Stegner lamented the lack of gumption in the U.S. during the sixties, claiming that no young person knew the value of work.*

صفة): اغراء مفطر نحو حياة شخص ما أو العمل)

**hagiographic** (adjective): excessively flattering toward someone's life or work

*Most accounts of Tiger Woods life were hagiographic, until, that is, his affairs made headlines.*

فعل): تشيد بحماس أو تحتفل بشيء ما)

**hail** (verb): enthusiastically acclaim or celebrate something

*Many college superstar athletes are hailed as the next big thing, but then flop at the professional level.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**halcyon** (adjective): idyllically calm and peaceful; suggesting happy tranquillity; marked by peace and

prosperity **halcyon** (صفة): شاعري هادئ وسلمي. مما يدل على السكينة السعيدة. تميزت بالسلام و ازدهار

*The first decade after WWI was a halcyon period in America with new-found wealth and rapidly improving technology.*

اسم): كبراء متعجرف يتجلّى بطريقة متفوقة نحو أدنى (hauteur)

**hauteur** (noun): overbearing pride evidenced by a superior manner toward inferiors

*As soon as she won the lottery, Alice began displaying a hauteur to her friends, calling them dirty-clothed peasants behind their backs.*

هكتور (ال فعل): للتنمر أو التخويف

**hector** (verb): to bully or intimidate

*The boss's hectoring manner put off many employees, some of whom quit as soon as they found new jobs.*

فعل): لتفييد أو تحديد بيان ؛ لتجنب تقديم بيان مباشر (hedge)

**hedge** (verb): to limit or qualify a statement; to avoid making a direct statement

*When asked why he had decided to buy millions of shares at the very moment the tech companies stock soared, the CEO hedged, mentioning something vague about gut instinct.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**histrionic** (adjective): to be overly theatrical *histerionic* صفة): أن تكون مسرحية بشكل مفرط

*Though she received a B- on the test, she had such a histrionic outburst that one would have thought that she'd been handed a death sentence.*

هواري (صفة): القديمة

**hoary** (adjective): ancient

*Most workout gurus are young, fit people, whereas most yoga gurus are hoary men with long white beards.*

فعل): لإيقاف تقدم شيء ما (hobble)

**hobble** (verb): to hold back the progress of something

*Bad weather has hobbled rescue efforts, making it difficult for crews to find bodies in the wreckage.*

فعل): خداع شخص أو خداعه

**hoodwink** (verb): to deceive or trick someone

*Someone tried to hoodwink Marty with an email telling him that his uncle had just passed away, and to collect the inheritance he should send his credit card information.*

الغطرسة (اسم): كبراء متعجرف أو افتراض

**hubris** (noun): overbearing pride or presumption

*Bill Clinton was criticized for his hubris, since he believed he could get away with anything once in the White House.*

اللامع (الصفة): المعروف على نطاق واسع والمحترم؛ وجود أو منح المجد

**illustrious** (adjective): widely known and esteemed; having or conferring glory

*Einstein was possibly the most illustrious scientist in recent history.*

الفعل): للشرب أو الامتصاص كما لو كان الشرب

**imbibe** (verb): to drink or absorb as if drinking

*Plato imbibed Socrates' teachings to such an extent that he was able to write volumes of work that he directly attributed, sometimes word for word, to Socrates.*

اسم): وضع مربك ويحتمل أن يكون محرجاً (imbroglio)

**imbroglio** (noun): a confusing and potentially embarrassing situation

*The chef cook-off featured one gourmand who had the unfortunate distinction of mixing the wrong broths, creating an imbroglio that diners would not soon forget.*

فعل): أرفق ، عادة في الجدران (immure)

**immure** (verb): to enclose, usually in walls

*The modern supermarket experience makes many feel claustrophobic, as they are immured in walls upon walls of products.*

عديم الصفة (صفة): نقص المال ؛ فقير

**impecunious** (adjective): lacking money; poor

*In extremely trying times, even the moderately wealthy, after a few turns of ill-fortune, can become impecunious.*

طموحة (صفة): وجود أو إظهار التفوق المتعجرفة وازدراء تلك المناظر غير مستحق

**imperious** (adjective): having or showing arrogant superiority to and disdain of those one views as unworthy

*Children are imperious with each other before they learn that earning someone's respect is better than demanding.*

منيع (صفة): لا يعترف بالمرور أو القادر على التأثير

**impervious** (adjective): not admitting of passage or capable of being affected

*I am not impervious to your insults; they cause me great pain.*

متهور (صفة): يتميز التسرع لا مبرر له وعدم التفكير أو المداولات

**impetuous** (adjective): characterized by undue haste and lack of thought or deliberation

*Herbert is rarely impetuous, but on the spur of the moment, he spent thousands of dollars on a motorcycle today.*

ال فعل): التسول بإصرار وعاجل)

**importuned** (verb): beg persistently and urgently

*After weeks of importuning the star to meet for a five-minute interview, the journalist finally got what she wanted.*

مرتجل (صفة): لا يعطي الاعتبار الدقيق

**improvident** (adjective): not given careful consideration

*Marty was improvident, never putting money aside for the future but spending it on decorating the interior of his home.*

فعل): الهجوم على أنه خطأ أو خطأ

**impugn** (verb): attack as false or wrong

*Though many initially tried to impugn Darwin's theory, in scientific circles today, the is idea taken as truth.*

فعل): سمة (مسؤولية أو خطأ) لشيء ما

**impute** (verb): attribute (responsibility or fault) to something

*He imputed his subpar performance on the test to a combination of stress and poor sleep.*

اسم): الغياب التام للمعنى أو الأفكار

**inanity** (noun): total lack of meaning or ideas

*Bill's poem was nothing more than a list of impressive sounding words, so there was no point in trying to take meaning from the inanity.*

صفة): جزئيا فقط في الوجود؛ شكلت على نحو غير سليم)

**inchoate** (adjective): only partly in existence; imperfectly formed

*Inchoate ideas about the relation of humans to other animals had been discussed since the Middle Ages but the modern theory really began with Darwin.*

غير صريح (صفة): بالضرورة أو صحيح بشكل واضح؛ من المستحيل إنكار أو دحض

**incontrovertible** (adjective): necessarily or demonstrably true; impossible to deny or disprove

*Unless you can provide incontrovertible evidence, I will remain skeptical.*

معوز (صفة): فقير ؛ وجود القليل جدا

**indigent** (adjective): poor; having very little

*In the so-called Third World, many are indigent and only a privileged few have the resources to enjoy material luxuries.*

المعوزين (الاسم): شخص فقير أو محتاج

**indigent** (noun): a poor or needy person

*The indigents, huddled under the overpass, tried to start a small bonfire in the hope of staying warm.*

لا يمكن وصفه (صفة): مقدس للغاية ليتم نطقه؛ تحدي التعبير أو الوصف

**ineffable** (adjective): too sacred to be uttered; defying expression or description

*While art critics can occasionally pinpoint a work's greatness, much of why a piece captures our imaginations is completely ineffable.*

لا يمكن فعله (صفة): من المستحيل تجنبه أو التهرب منه

**ineluctable** (adjective): impossible to avoid or evade:

*For those who smoke cigarettes for years, a major health crisis brought on by smoking is ineluctable.*

عدم المساواة (الاسم): الظلم بحكم عدم مطابقته للقواعد أو المعايير

**inequity** (noun): injustice by virtue of not conforming with rules or standards

*After decades of racial inequity, the "separate but equal" doctrine was successfully overturned.*

غير مواتية (صفة): غير مناسب

**infelicitous** (adjective): inappropriate

*During the executive meeting, the marketing director continued to make infelicitous comments about the CEO's gambling habit.*

لا يضاهي (صفة): تحدي التقليد ؛ لا مثيل له

**inimitable** (adjective): defying imitation; matchless

*Mozart's music follows a clear pattern that, anyone could imitate, but his music gives an overall sense of effortlessness that is inimitable.*

عدم الاعتراف (اسم): عدم الاهتمام

**insouciance** (noun): lack of concern

*Surprisingly, Hank had become a high-powered CEO; his high school friends remembered him as "Hanky Panky", who shrugged off each failed class with insouciance.*

لا يطاق (صفة): لا تحتمل ، من الصعب تحملها

**insufferable** (adjective): intolerable, difficult to endure

*Chester always tried to find some area in which he excelled above others; unsurprisingly, his co-workers found him insufferable and chose to exclude him from daily luncheons out.*

صفة): (من الصراع) داخل مجموعة أو منظمة

**internecine** (adjective): (of conflict) within a group or organization

*The guerilla group, which had become so powerful as to own the state police, was finally destroyed by an internecine conflict.*

الاسم): اقتراح غير مباشر

**intimation** (noun): an indirect suggestion

*At first the hostess tried intimation, praising the benefits of cutlery; when Cecil continued eating with his hands, the hostess told him to use a fork at dinner.*

فعل): لجعل معتاد على شيء غير سارة (inure)

**inure** (verb): to make accustomed to something unpleasant

*Three years of Manhattan living has inured her to the sound of wailing sirens; she could probably sleep through the apocalypse.*

اسم): لغة مسيئة أو مستنكرة (invective)

**invective** (noun): abusive or denunciatory language

*The Internet has unleashed the invectives in many of us; many people post stinging criticism on the comments section underneath newspaper articles or YouTube videos.*

مُخادع (صفة): من المحتمل أن يسبب الاستياء

**invidious** (adjective): likely to cause resentment

*At a time when many others in the office were about to be laid off, many considered Cheryl's fine clothes that day an invidious display.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**inviolable** (adjective): never to be broken, infringed, or dishonored لا يجوز انتهاکها أو انتهاکها أو إخلاقها

*Too many the grass at Wimbledon is inviolable and only greater tennis players are able to enjoy a game there.*

صفة (صفة): يجب أن تبقى مقدسة

**inviolate** (adjective): must be kept sacred

*While the literary critic subjected most of the classics to the harshest reviews, he regarded Cervantes as inviolate, and had nothing but praise for him.*

لا يمكن دحضه (صفة): من المستحيل إنكار أو دحض

**irrefutable** (adjective): impossible to deny or disprove

*The existence of life on earth is irrefutable; the existence of intelligent life on earth is still hotly debated.*

اليرقان (الصفة): أن تكون متحيزة ضد بسبب الحسد أو التحيز

**jaundice** (adjective): to be biased against due to envy or prejudice

*Shelly was jaundiced towards Olivia; though the two had once been best friends, Olivia had become class president, prom queen, and, to make matters worse, the girlfriend of the one boy Shelly liked.*

صفة): البليد؛ تفتقر إلى النكهة (jejune)

**jejune** (adjective): dull; lacking flavor

*Although many top chefs have secured culinary foam's popularity in haute cuisine, Waters criticizes it for being jejune and unfilling.*

صفة): غير ناضج؛ طفولي (jejune)

**jejune** (adjective): immature; childish

*Her boss further cemented his reputation for being jejune after throwing a fit when the water cooler wasn't refilled.*

اسم): الشخص الذي يعتقد أن بلادهم يجب أن تكون في حالة حرب (jingoist)

**jingoist** (noun): a person who thinks that their country should be at war

*In the days leading up to war, a nation typically breaks up into the two opposing camps: doves, who do their best to avoid war, and jingoists, who are only too eager to wave national flags from their vehicles and vehemently denounce those who do not do th*

الطاغوت (الاسم): قوة لا يمكن وقفها

**juggernaut** (noun): a force that cannot be stopped

*Napoleon was considered a juggernaut until he decided to invade Russia in winter; after which, his once indomitable army was decimated by cold and famine.*

ال فعل): لر قع أو التصر ف بطريق ة خاضعة (

**kowtow** (verb): to bow or act in a subservient manner

*Paul kowtowed to his boss so often the boss herself became nauseated by his sycophancy.*

التمزق (ال فعل): يضر بعمق مشاعر ؛ محنة

**lacerate** (verb): deeply hurt the feelings of; distress

*The teacher was fired for lacerating a student who wrote a poor essay.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

صفة): تظاهر الحزن ( **lachrymose** (adjective): showing sorrow **lachrymose**

*Lachrymose and depressed, Alexei Alexandrovich walked two miles home in the rain after learning that his wife was having an affair.*

لامبون (ال فعل): السخرية مع السخرية

**lampoon** (verb): ridicule with satire

*Mark Twain understood that lampooning a bad idea with humor was the most effective criticism.*

ضعف ( فعل): تصبح ضعيف

**languish** (verb): become feeble

*Stranded in the wilderness for four days, the hiker languished, eating protein bars and nuts.*

صفة): فاسق؛ منحرفة جنسياً ( **lascivious**

**lascivious** (adjective): lecherous; sexually perverted

*Lolita is a challenging novel for many, not necessarily because of the elevated prose style but because of the depravity of the main character, Humbert Humbert, who, as an old, lascivious man, falls in love with a girl.*

الشفاف (صفة): الوضوح من حيث التعبير

**limpid** (adjective): clarity in terms of expression

*Her limpid prose made even the most recondite subjects accessible to all.*

اسم): أي حساب طويل وشاقة لشيء ما)

**litany** (noun): any long and tedious account of something

*Mr. Rogers spoke to a Senate committee and did not give a litany of reasons to keep funding the program, but instead, appealed to the basic human decency of all present.*

الكراهية (الصفة): عدم الرغبة في القيام بشيء يتعارض مع عهده "إلى"

**loath** (adjective): unwillingness to do something contrary to your custom (usually followed by 'to')

*I was loath to leave the concert before my favorite band finished playing.*

صفة): مفرطة الحزن ( **lugubrious**

**lugubrious** (adjective): excessively mournful

*At the funeral, lugubrious songs filled the small church.*

فعل): الانخراط في التآمر أو الدخول في مؤامرة ، أقسم معا (

**machinate** (verb): engage in plotting or enter into a conspiracy, swear together

*The rebels met at night in an abandoned barn to machinate.*

صفة قضائية (صفة): مكفولة ذاتياً أو معطية طارئاً ممارسة السلطة غير المبررة

**magisterial** (adjective): offensively self-assured or given to exercising unwarranted power

*Though she was only a third grade teacher, Ms. Martinet was magisterial in dealing with her class, lording over them like a queen.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**malapropism** (noun): the confusion of a word with another word that sounds similar

اسم): الارتباك من كلمة أخرى تبدو مشابهة ( **malapropism**

Whenever I looked glum, my mother would offer to share "an amusing antidote" with me--an endearing malapropism of "anecdote" that never failed to cheer me up.

سوء السلوك (صفة): سوء السلوك أو الخطأ (لا سيما من قبل موظف عمومي)

**malfeasance** (adjective): misconduct or wrongdoing (especially by a public official)

Not even the mayor's trademark pearly-toothed grin could save him from charges of malfeasance: while in power, he'd been running an illegal gambling rink in the room behind his office.

اسم: شخص يتنكر بواجهه بالظاهر بأنه مريض أو عاجز)

**malingerer** (noun): someone shirking their duty by pretending to be sick or incapacitated

At one time, our country was full of hardworking respectful people, but now it seems that everyone is a malingerer with little inclination to work.

martinet (اسم): نظام صارم

**martinet** (noun): a strict disciplinarian

The job seemed perfect to Rebecca, until she found out that her boss was a total martinet; after each project the boss would come by to scrutinize--and inevitably criticize--every little detail of the work Rebecca had done.

مودلين (صفة): مفرط عاطفي وحزين

**maudlin** (adjective): overly emotional and sad

Just as those who were alive during the 70's are mortified that they once cavorted about in bellbottoms, many who lived during the 80's are now aghast at the maudlin pop songs they used to enjoy--really, just what exactly is a total eclipse of the heart?

فعل: التتجول دون هدف)

**maunder** (verb): wander aimlessly

Max liked to maunder down by the seaside and pick up whatever sea shells he would stumble upon.

فعل: تكلم (حول أمور غير مهمة) بسرعة ودون انقطاع)

**maunder** (verb): speak (about unimportant matters) rapidly and incessantly

After drinking two expressos each, the animated couple would maunder loudly, annoying the other patrons in the coffee shop.

صفة: السلس والحلو السبر)

**mellifluous** (adjective): smooth and sweet-sounding

Chelsea's grandmother thought Franz Schubert's music to be the most mellifluous ever written; Chelsea demurred, and to her grandmother's chagrin, would blast Rihanna on the home stereo speakers.

متسلول (الاسم): الفقير الذي يعيش بالتسلول

**mendicant** (noun): a pauper who lives by begging

Tolstoy was an aristocrat, but he strove to understand the Christianity of the Russian peasants by wandering among them as a mendicant.

نيزكي (صفة): مثل نيزك في السرعة أو التألق أو الزوال

**meteoric** (adjective): like a meteor in speed or brilliance or transience

The early spectacular successes propelled the pitcher to meteoric stardom, but a terribly injury tragically cut short his career.

جسمية (صفة): مليئة بالشجاعة أو الشجاعة

**mettlesome** (adjective): filled with courage or valor

For its raid on the Bin Laden's compound in Abbottabad, Seal Team Six has become, for many Americans, the embodiment of mettle.

misattribute (verb): To erroneously attribute. ؛ لترعى كذباً ؛ تستخدم خاصة التأليف

**misattribute** (verb): To erroneously attribute; to falsely ascribe; used especially of authorship.

*I made a mistake; I misattributed "Crime and Punishment" to Leo Tolstoy when it was actually written by Fyodor Dostoyevsky.*

modicum (noun): كمية صغيرة أو معتدلة أو رمزية

**modicum** (noun): a small or moderate or token amount

*If my sister had even a modicum of sense, she wouldn't be engaged to that barbarian.*

لاذع (صفة): العض والكاوي في الفكر أو الطريقة أو الأسلوب

**mordant** (adjective): biting and caustic in thought, manner, or style

*While Phil frequently made mordant remarks about company policy overall, he always was considerably gentler in discussing any person in particular.*

تحضر (صفة): يجري على وشك الموت ؛ الانخفاض بسرعة فقدان كل الزخم في التقدم

**moribund** (adjective): being on the point of death; declining rapidly losing all momentum in progress

*Whether you like it or not, jazz as a genre is moribund at best, possibly already dead.*

mulct (verb): للاحتيال أو الغش

**mulct** (verb): to defraud or swindle

*The so-called magical diet cure simply ended up mulcting Maria out of hundreds of dollars, but did nothing for her weight.*

الحضيض (اسم): أدنى نقطة

**nadir** (noun): the lowest point

*For many pop music fans, the rap and alternative-rock dominated 90s were the nadir of musical expression.*

nettlesome (صفة): يسبب تهيج أو إزعاج

**nettlesome** (adjective): causing irritation or annoyance

*Maria found her coworkers cell phone nettlesome, because every few minutes it would buzz to life with another text message.*

صاخبة (صفة): وجود رائحة سيئة للغاية

**noisome** (adjective): having an extremely bad smell

*Each August, when the winds moved in a south easterly direction, the garbage dump would spread noisome vapors through the small town.*

لامبالة (صفة): قادمة كرائد غير مهم

**nonchalant** (adjective): coming across as coolly uninterested

*The twenty-somethings at the coffee shop always irked Sheldon, especially the way in which they acted nonchalantly towards everything, not even caring when Sheldon once spilled his mocha on them.*

objurgate ( فعل): التعبير عن رفض قوي من

**objurgate** (verb): express strong disapproval of

*The manager spent an hour objurgating the employee in the hopes that he would not make these mistakes again.*

مائلة (صفة): غير مباشر ؛ غير مباشر

**oblique** (adjective): not straightforward; indirect

*Herbert never explicitly revealed anything negative about Tom's past, but at times he would obliquely suggest that Tom was not as innocent as he seemed.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE



*Dave asked Andrew to do just a simple toast, but Andrew launched into a full panegyric, enumerating a complete list of Dave's achievements and admirable qualities.*

نموذج للتميز أو الكمال من النوع؛ واحد لا يوجد لديه على قدم المساواة: (paragon)

**paragon** (noun): model of excellence or perfection of a kind; one having no equal

*Even with the rise of Kobe Bryant, many still believe that Michael Jordan is the paragon for basketball players.*

نموذج (مثال): مثال مثالي. تجسيد مثالي للمفهوم

**paragon** (noun): an ideal instance; a perfect embodiment of a concept

*Some say that Athens was the paragon of democracy, but these people often forget that slaves and women were still not allowed to vote.*

منبوذة (اسم): منبوذة

**pariah** (noun): an outcast

*The once eminent scientist, upon being found guilty of faking his data, has become a pariah in the research community.*

بارفينو (الاسم): الشخص الذي أصبح فجأة ثريا ، ولكن ليس مقبولا اجتماعيا كجزء من فئة أعلى

**parvenu** (noun): a person who has suddenly become wealthy, but not socially accepted as part of a higher class

*The theater was full of parvenus who each thought that they were surrounded by true aristocrats.*

براءة اختراع (صفة): واضح بشكل واضح

**patent** (adjective): glaringly obvious

*Since the book had been through no fewer than six proof runs, the staff was shocked to see such a patent spelling mistake remaining, right in the middle of the front cover!*

مالية (صفة): تتعلق أو تنطوي على المال

**pecuniary** (adjective): relating to or involving money

*The defendant was found guilty and had to serve a period of community service as well as pay pecuniary damages to the client.*

شفاف واضح؛ مفهومة بسهولة (صفة):

**pellucid** (adjective): transparently clear; easily understandable

*The professor had a remarkable ability make even the most difficult concepts seem pellucid.*

ضار (صفة): نقص املاك ؛ فقير

**penurious** (adjective): lacking money; poor

*Truly penurious, Mary had nothing more than a jar full of pennies.*

ضار (صفة): بخيل

**penurious** (adjective): miserly

*Warren Buffett, famous multi-billionaire, still drives a cheap sedan, not because he is penurious, but because luxury cars are gaudy and impractical.*

صفة): الإدراك الشديد

**percipient** (adjective): highly perceptive

*Even the most percipient editor will make an occasional error when proofreading.*

قطيعية (صفة): هزلي واستبداد

**peremptory** (adjective): bossy and domineering

*My sister used to peremptorily tell me to do the dishes, a chore I would either do perfunctorily or avoid doing altogether.*

صفة روتينية (صفة): يتم بشكل روتيني وبدون اهتمام أو رعاية

**perfunctory** (adjective): done routinely and with little interest or care

*The short film examines modern perfunctory cleaning rituals such as washing dishes, doing laundry and tooth-brushing.*

متجلو (صفة): السفر سيرا على الأقدام

**peripatetic** (adjective): traveling by foot

*Jim always preferred a peripatetic approach to discovering a city: he felt that he could see so many more details while walking.*

عقلانية (صفة): الثاقبة والحكمة

**perspicacious** (adjective): acutely insightful and wise

*Many modern observers regard Eisenhower as perspicacious, particularly in his accurate prediction of the growth of the military.*

صفة): وهمي؛ غير حقيقي

**phantasmagorical** (adjective): illusive; unreal

*Those suffering from malaria fall into a feverish sleep, their world a whirligig of phantasmagoria; if they recover, they are unsure of what actually took place and what was simply a product of their febrile imaginations.*

صفة): متعجرف و جاهل تجاه القيم الفنية والثقافية

**philistine** (adjective): smug and ignorant towards artistic and cultural values

*Jane considered Al completely philistine, because he talked almost exclusively about video games; she was entirely unaware of how well read he really was.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**phlegmatic** (adjective): showing little emotion بلغم (صفة): تظهر القليل من العاطفة

*Arnold is truly noble, remaining reserved until an issue of significance arises, but Walter is simply phlegmatic: he doesn't have the energy or inclination to care about anything.*

صفة): تافه أو تافه (شخص)

**picayune** (adjective): trifling or petty (a person)

*English teachers are notorious for being picayune; however, the English language is so nuanced and sophisticated that often such teachers are not being contrary but are only adhering to the rules.*

فعل): سخرية أو فضح للاحتقار العام

**pillory** (verb): ridicule or expose to public scorn

*After the candidate confessed, the press of the opposing party took the opportunity to pillory him, printing editorials with the most blatantly exaggerated accusations.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**pith** (noun): the most essential part of something *pith* (ما) (اسم): الجزء الأكثر أهمية من شيء ما

*When Cynthia hears a speaker presenting a complex argument, she is always able to discard the irrelevant details and extract the pith of what the speaker is trying to convey.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**plucky** (adjective): marked by courage and determination *pluck* (الشجاعة والعزم) (صفة): تتميز بالشجاعة والعزم

*Some scouts initially doubted Pedroia because of his short stature, but he is a plucky player, surprising everyone with his boundless energy and fierce determination.*

صفة): متفائل للغاية

**Pollyannaish** (adjective): extremely optimistic

*Even in the midst of a lousy sales quarter, Debbie remained Pollyannaish, never losing her shrill voice and wide smile, even when prospective customers hung up on her.*

ثقيل (صفة): وزنه. التحرك ببطء

**ponderous** (adjective): weighed-down; moving slowly

*Laden with 20 kilograms of college text books, the freshman moved ponderously across the campus.*

الفعل: الحديث بطريقه دوغماتية وأبهة

**pontificate** (verb): talk in a dogmatic and pompous manner

*The vice-president would often pontificate about economic theory, as if no one else in the room were qualified to speak on the topic.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**portentous** (adjective): ominously prophetic البديهية (الصفة): نذير شؤم

*When the captain and more than half the officers were sick on the very first night of the voyage, many of the passengers felt this was portentous, but the rest of the voyage continued without any problems.*

راسب (صفة): متسرع أو طفح

**precipitate** (adjective): hasty or rash

*Instead of conducting a thorough investigation after the city hall break-in, the governor acted precipitately, accusing his staff of aiding and abetting the criminals.*

الراسب (الفعل): أن يحدث ذلك

**precipitate** (verb): to cause to happen

*The government's mishandling the hurricane's aftermath precipitated a widespread outbreak of looting and other criminal activity.*

التقدمه (اسم): شعور بالشر قادم

**presentiment** (noun): a feeling of evil to come

*On the night that Lincoln would be fatally shot, his wife had a presentiment about going to Ford's Theater, but Lincoln persuaded her that everything would be fine.*

الأسبقيه (الاسم): الحالة الأولى في الأهمية

**primacy** (noun): the state of being first in importance

*The primacy of Apple Computers is not guaranteed, as seen in the recent lawsuits and weak growth.*

النراهة (الاسم): النراهة والمبادئ الأخلاقية القوية

**probity** (noun): integrity, strong moral principles

*The ideal politician would have the probity to lead, but reality gravely falls short of the ideal of morally upright leaders.*

التكهن (اسم): بيان حول المستقبل

**prognostication** (noun): a statement made about the future

*When the Senator was asked about where the negotiations would lead, he said that any guess he could make would be an unreliable prognostication.*

اسم: الإسهاب الممل

**prolixity** (noun): boring verbosity

*I loved my grandfather dearly, but his prolixity would put me to sleep, regardless of the topic.*

إعلان (فعل): الولاية أو الإعلان

**promulgate** (verb): state or announce

*The President wanted to promulgate the success of the treaty negotiations, but he had to wait until Congress formally approved the agreement.*

فعل): لتهيئة أو استرضاء

**propitiate** (verb): to placate or appease

*The two sons, plying their angry father with cheesy neckties for Christmas, were hardly able to propitiate him -- the father already had a drawer full of ones he had never worn before or ever planned to.*

متخيل (صفة): مملة وتفقر إلى الحال

**prosaic** (adjective): dull and lacking imagination

*Unlike the talented artists in his workshop, Paul had no such bent for the visual medium, so when it was time for him to make a stained glass painting, he ended up with a prosaic mosaic.*

فعل): الأمر ضد

**proscribe** (verb): command against

*My doctor proscribes that I not eat donuts with chocolate sauce and hamburger patties for breakfast.*

تبشير (الفعل): تحويل إلى دين آخر ، فلسفة ، أو منظور

**proselytize** (verb): convert to another religion, philosophy, or perspective

*Lisa loves her Mac but says little about it; by contrast, Jake will proselytize, interrogating anyone with an Android about why she didn't purchase an iPhone.*

بروتينية (صفة): أخذ أدوار مختلفة بسهولة ؛ متعدد الجوانب والاستعمالات

**protean** (adjective): readily taking on different roles; versatile

*Peter Sellers was truly a protean actor--in Doctor Strangelove he played three very different roles: a jingoist general, a sedate President and a deranged scientist.*

صفة): الحذر فيما يتعلق بصالحك الخاصة ؛ توفير بعثوية للمستقبل

**provident** (adjective): careful in regard to your own interests; providing carefully for the future

*In a move that hardly could be described as provident, Bert spent his entire savings on a luxurious cruise, knowing that other bills would come due a couple months later.*

صفة): صفة الطفل أو صفتة ؛ عرض أو اقتراح نقص في النضج

**puerile** (adjective): of or characteristic of a child; displaying or suggesting a lack of maturity

*Helen enjoyed blowing soap bubbles, but Jim regarded this as puerile, totally unworthy of a woman with a Ph.D.*

صفة): قوية

**puissant** (adjective): powerful

*Over the years of service, and quite to his surprise, he became a puissant advisor to the community.*

دقيق (صفة): يتميز بتوافق دقيق مع التفاصيل

**punctilious** (adjective): marked by precise accordance with details

*The colonel was so punctilious about enforcing regulations that men fell compelled to polish even the soles of their shoes.*

صفة): وصف النصر الذي يأتي في مثل هذه التكلفة الباهظة التي لا تستحق الانتصار

**pyrrhic** (adjective): describing a victory that comes at such a great cost that the victory is not worthwhile

*George W. Bush's win in the 2000 election was in many ways a pyrrhic victory: the circumstances of his win alienated half of the U.S. population.*

السمان (الفعل): التراجع ، كما هو الحال مع الخوف أو الألم

**quail** (verb): draw back, as with fear or pain

*Craig always claimed to be a fearless outdoorsman, but when the thunderstorm engulfed the valley, he quailed at the thought of leaving the safety of his cabin.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

quisling (اسم): خائن

**quisling** (noun): a traitor

*History looks unfavorably upon quislings; indeed they are accorded about the same fondness as Nero--he who watched his city burn down while playing the violin.*

صفة: مثالي بوحشية؛ غير عملي

**quixotic** (adjective): wildly idealistic; impractical

*For every thousand startups with quixotic plans to be the next big name in e-commerce, only a handful ever become profitable.*

راconteur (اسم): شخص ماهر في سرد الحكايات

**raconteur** (noun): a person skilled in telling anecdotes

*Jude is entertaining, but he is no raconteur: beyond the handful of amusing stories he has memorized, he has absolutely no spontaneous story-telling ability.*

raillery (اسم): إغاظة الضوء

**raillery** (noun): light teasing

*The new recruit was not bothered by the raillery, finding most of it light-hearted and good-natured.*

التقارب (الاسم): إعادة تأسيس العلاقات الودية

**rapprochement** (noun): the reestablishing of cordial relations

*Although Ann hoped that her mother and her aunt would have a rapprochement, each one's bitter accusations against the other made any reconciliation unlikely.*

نادرة (فعل): جعل أكثر دقة أو المكرر

**rarefied** (verb): make more subtle or refined

*Jack's vulgar jokes were not so successful in the rarefied environment of college professors.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**recapitulation** (noun): a summary (think of recap) التلخيص (اسم): ملخص فكر في خلاصة

*Every point of the professors lesson was so clear that the students felt his concluding recapitulation was not necessary.*

تبادل الاتهامات (اسم): الاتهامات المتبادلة

**recrimination** (noun): mutual accusations

*The two brothers sat and cried, pointing fingers and making elaborate recriminations of the other's guilt*

فعل: لكسر أو يحدث مرة أخرى

**recrudesce** (verb): to break out or happen again

*After years of gamblers anonymous, Tony thought he'd broken his compulsive slot machine playing, but it took only one trip to the Atlantic City for a full recrudesce--he lost \$5k on the one armed bandit.*

صفة: ملهم الخوف أو الرهبة

**redoubtable** (adjective): inspiring fear or awe

*On television basketball players don't look that tall, but when you stand in front of a seven-foot tall NBA player, he is truly redoubtable.*

احتاج (ال فعل): لاعتراضات أثناء التوسل

**remonstrate** (verb): to make objections while pleading

*The mothers of the kidnapped victims remonstrated to the rogue government to release their children, claiming that the detention violated human rights.*

الانتقام (اسم): عمل انتقامي ضد عدو في زمن الحرب

**reprisal** (noun): a retaliatory action against an enemy in wartime

*The Old Testament doctrine of an eye for an eye is not the kind of retaliation practiced in war; rather, an*

arm, a leg, and both ears are the reprisal for the smallest scratch.

صفة: بذيء المبتدلة (صفة)

**ribald** (adjective): humorously vulgar

*The speaker was famous for his ribald humor, but the high school principal asked him to keep the talk G-rated when he spoke to the student body.*

صف (اسم): نزاع غاضب

**row** (noun): an angry dispute

*The Prime Minister looked very foolish after his row with the foreign dignitary was caught on video and posted on youtube.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**sagacious** (adjective): having good judgement and acute insight **sagacious** (صفة): وجود حكم جيد وبصيرة حادة

*Steve Jobs is surely one of the most sagacious CEOs, making Apple the most recognizable and valuable companies in the world.*

اسم: الهدوء أو الاتزان في المواقف الصعبة

**sangfroid** (noun): calmness or poise in difficult situations

*The hostage negotiator exhibited a sangfroid that oftentimes was more menacing than the sword at his throat, or the gun at his head.*

السخرية (صفة): ازدراء أو مضحك من المفارقات ؛ استهزاء والسخرية

**sardonic** (adjective): disdainfully or ironically humorous; scornful and mocking

*A stand-up comedian walks a fine line when making jokes about members of the audience; such fun and joking can quickly become sardonic and cutting.*

صفة: تتعلق الموضة أو الملابس

**sartorial** (adjective): related to fashion or clothes

*Monte was astute at navigating the world of finance; sartorially, however, he was found wanting--he typically would attempt to complement his beige tie with a gray suit and white pants.*

صفة: كآبة أو كئيبة

**saturnine** (adjective): morose or gloomy

*Deprived of sunlight, humans become saturnine; that's why in very northerly territories people are encouraged to sit under an extremely powerful lamp, lest they become morose.*

اسم: فرحة من مشاهدة معاناة الآخرين

**schadenfreude** (noun): joy from watching the suffering of others

*From his warm apartment window, Stanley reveled in schadenfreude as he laughed at the figures below, huddled together in the arctic chill.*

صاختة (صفة): القيام باحتهاد ويعناية

**sedulous** (adjective): done diligently and carefully

*An avid numismatist, Harold sedulously amassed a collection of coins from over 100 countries--an endeavor that took over fifteen years, and to five continents.*

صفة الذات (صفة): يتردد في لفت الانتباه إلى نفسك

**self-effacing** (adjective): reluctant to draw attention to yourself

*The most admirable teachers and respected leaders are those who are self-effacing, directing attention and praise to their students and workers.*

اسم: مظهر خارجي أو رمزي أو شكل مضلل عن عمد

**semblance** (noun): an outward or token appearance or form that is deliberately misleading

*While the banker maintained a semblance of respectability in public, those who knew him well were familiar with his many crimes.*

طموحة (صفة): أن تكون أخلاقياً، وعادة في معنى أبيه

**sententious** (adjective): to be moralizing, usually in a pompous sense

*The old man, casting his nose up in the air at the group of adolescents, intoned sententiously, "Youth is wasted on the young."*

(اسم): تمثيل شخص (خاصة في شكل منحوتة)

**simulacrum** (noun): a representation of a person (especially in the form of sculpture)

*The Shanghai Urban Planning Exhibition Center showcases a simulacrum of all the present and approved buildings in the city of Shanghai.*

(اسم): تقليد سيني

**simulacrum** (noun): a bad imitation

*The early days of computer graphics made real people into a simulacrum that now seems comical.*

اسم: مكتب ينطوي على الحد الأدنى من المهام

**sinecure** (noun): an office that involves minimal duties

*The position of Research Director is a sinecure: the job entails almost no responsibilities, nor does the person in that position have to answer to anyone.*

اسم: عمل مربك اجتماعي أو غير لبق

**solecism** (noun): a socially awkward or tactless act

*Mother Anna was always on guard against any solecism from her children and scolded them immediately if any of them talked out of place in public.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**solicitous** (adjective): showing hovering attentiveness مملوءة (صفة): تظهر افتياه التحوم

*Our neighbors are constantly knocking on our door to make sure we are ok, and I don't know how to ask them to stop being so solicitous about our health.*

This word has other definitions but this is the most important one for the GRE

**solicitude** (noun): a feeling of excessive concern التسول (اسم): شعور بالقلق المفرط

*I walked to his house in the rain to make sure he had enough to eat while he was sick, but he seemed not to appreciate my solicitude.*

عظمي selfdial اسبارطي (صفة): لا مبالاة ولا هوادة في الانضباط أو الحكم : يمارس

**spartan** (adjective): unsparing and uncompromising in discipline or judgment; practicing great self-denial

*After losing everything in a fire, Tim decided to live in spartan conditions, sleeping on the floor and owning as little furniture as possible.*

الطحال (الصفة): شديد الانفعال

**splenetic** (adjective): very irritable

*Ever since the car accident, Frank has been unable to walk without a cane, and so he has become splenetic and unpleasant to be around.*

سحق (الفعل): قمع أو سحق تماماً

**squelch** (verb): suppress or crush completely

*After the dictator consolidated his power, he took steps to squelch all criticism, often arresting any journalist who said anything that could be interpreted as negative about his regime.*

صفة: يمكن الاعتماد عليها؛ يعوض إلى التعب أو المصاعب (stalwart)

**stalwart** (adjective): dependable; inured to fatigue or hardships

*Despite all the criticism directed at the President during this scandal, Lisa has remained his stalwart supporter.*

استنزاف (الفعل): يسبب أحد، من خلال الروتين، أن تفقد الطاقة والحماس

**stultify** (verb): cause one, through routine, to lose energy and enthusiasm

*As an undergraduate Mark felt stultified by classes outside his area of study; only in grad school, in which he could focus solely on literary analysis, did he regain his scholarly edge.*

حيلة (اسم): شيء يهدف إلى تحريف الطبيعة الحقيقة للنشاط

**subterfuge** (noun): something intended to misrepresent the true nature of an activity

*Finally deciding to abandon all subterfuge, Arthur revealed to Cindy everything about his secret affair over the past two years.*

متكبر (صفة): متغطرس و مزعج؛ بالنظر إلى الآخرين

**supercilious** (adjective): haughty and disdainful; looking down on others

*Nelly felt the Quiz Bowl director acted superciliously towards the underclassmen; really, she fumed, must he act so preternaturally omniscient each time he intones some obscure fact--as though everybody knows that Mt. Aconcagua is the highest peak in Sout*

surfeit: كمية مفرطة من شيء ما

**surfeit** (noun): an excessive amount of something

*There was no such thing as a surfeit of shopping for Nancy--she could stay at the outlet stores from opening to closing time.*

خلسة (صفة): سرقة، مع آلام لا يكفيها أو اكتشافها

**surreptitious** (adjective): stealthy, taking pains not to be caught or detected

*Since his mom was a light sleeper, Timmy had to tiptoe surreptitiously through the entire house, careful to not make the floors creak, until he at last was able to enjoy his plunder: a box of chocolate chip cookies.*

sybarite: الشخص الذي ينحمس في الترف

**sybarite** (noun): a person who indulges in luxury

*Despite the fact that he'd maxed out fifteen credit cards, Max was still a sybarite at heart: when the police found him, he was at a \$1,000 an hour spa in Manhattan, getting a facial treatment.*

temerity: جريئة بلا خوف

**temerity** (noun): fearless daring

*No child has the temerity to go in the rundown house at the end of the street and see if it is haunted.*

عاصفة (صفة): كما لو كانت مدفوعة بعواطف مضطربة أو متضاربة، نشطة للغاية و بعنف تغير أو تقلب

**tempestuous** (adjective): as if driven by turbulent or conflicting emotions; highly energetic and wildly changing or fluctuating

*Chuck and Kathy had always been stable and agreeable people on their own, but when they got involved, it was a tempestuous relationship.*

معرض (صفة): من المرجح أن يميل نحو وجهة نظر مثيرة للجدل

**tendentious** (adjective): likely to lean towards a controversial view

*Because political mudslinging has become a staple of the 24-hour media cycle, most of us, despite protestations to the contrary, are tendentious on many of today's pressing issues.*

فعل: تغيير أو تغيير في الشكل أو المظهر أو الطبيعة

**transmute** (verb): change or alter in form, appearance, or nature

*One of the goals of alchemy was to find the substance or process that would transmute lead into gold.*

الترينت (صفة): تتميز أو مليئة بالقوة والحيوية ؛ امتلاك الحرص والقوة الاختراق في الفكر أو التعبير أو الذكاء

**trenchant** (adjective): characterized by or full of force and vigor; having keenness and forcefulness and penetration in thought, expression, or intellect

*Jill presented a rather superficial treatment of sales in Asia, but her trenchant analysis of sales in Europe inspired a number of insights into how to proceed in that market.*

اسم): العداونية المتحدية

**truculence** (noun): defiant aggressiveness

*When the boss confronted Aaron about his earlier remarks, Aaron responded with utter truculence, simply throwing a glass of water in the boss' face and walking away.*

صفة): وجود طبيعة شرسة ومت渥حة

**truculent** (adjective): having a fierce, savage nature

*Standing in line for six hours, she became progressively truculent, yelling at DMV employees and elbowing other people waiting in line.*

صفة): من لغة أبهى ومللة

**turgid** (adjective): (of language) pompous and tedious

*The amount of GRE vocabulary he used increased with his years--by the time he was 60, his novels were so turgid that even his diehard fans refused to read them.*

تورم (اسم): الفساد ؛ فعل فاسد

**turpitude** (noun): depravity; a depraved act

*During his reign, Caligula indulged in unspeakable sexual practices, so it not surprising that he will forever be remembered for his turpitude.*

اسم): شخص جديد في حقل أو نشاط

**tyro** (noun): someone new to a field or activity

*All great writers, athletes, and artists were tyros at one time--unknown, clumsy, and unskilled with much to learn.*

اسم): شعور بالغضب الناجم عن الإساءة

**umbrage** (noun): a feeling of anger caused by being offended

*Since he was so in love with her, he took umbrage at her comments, even though she had only meant to gently tease him.*

صفة): محسن ضد الهجوم؛ بدون عيوب

**unassailable** (adjective): immune to attack; without flaws

*Professor Williams is so self-assured as to seem arrogant, presenting each and every opinion as an unassailable fact.*

لا يغفر (صفة): لا يزعج بسهولة أو يثير أو يزعج؛ تتميز بالهدوء الشديد و هدوء

**unflappable** (adjective): not easily perturbed or excited or upset; marked by extreme calm and composure

*The house shook and the ground quaked, but my dad was unflappable and comforted the family.*

صفة): غير المتعاونة ، وليس على استعداد للتخلي عن المعلومات

**unforthcoming** (adjective): uncooperative, not willing to give up information

*The teacher demanded to know who broke the window while he was out of the room, but the students understandably were unforthcoming.*

صفة لا يرقى إليها الشك (صفة): خالية من الذنب؛ لا يخضع لللوم. لا شك أو عتاب

**unimpeachable** (adjective): free of guilt; not subject to blame; beyond doubt or reproach

*After his long and unimpeachable service to the company, Sharat felt that a gold watch was a slap in the face rather than an honor.*

صفة): إنشاء انطباع أول غير مؤات أو محابيد

**unprepossessing** (adjective): creating an unfavorable or neutral first impression

*World leaders coming to meet Gandhi would expect a towering sage, and often would be surprised by the unprepossessing little man dressed only in a loincloth and shawl.*

غير صفة (صفة): من الطرف مع فرصة ضئيلة للنجاح

**unpropitious** (adjective): (of a circumstance) with little chance of success

*With only a bottle of water and a sandwich, the hikers faced an unpropitious task: ascending a huge mountain that took most two days to climb.*

صفة): سخية جدا

**unstinting** (adjective): very generous

*Helen is unstinting with her time, often spending hours at the house of a sick friend.*

لا يمكن الدفاع عنه (صفة): من النظريات إلخ غير قادر على الدفاع عنها أو تبريرها

**untenable** (adjective): (of theories etc) incapable of being defended or justified

*With the combination of Kepler's brilliant theories and Galileo's telescopic observations, the old geocentric theory became untenable to most of the educated people in Europe.*

غير مرغوب فيه (صفة): غير مواتية؛ غير مريح

**untoward** (adjective): unfavorable; inconvenient

*Some professors find teaching untoward as having to prepare for lectures and conduct office hours prevents them from focusing on their research.*

غير مقيدة (صفة): غير محصورة أو محدودة

**untrammeled** (adjective): not confined or limited

*The whole notion of living untrammeled inspired the American Revolution and was enshrined in the Declaration of Independence and the Constitution.*

غير قابلة للتطبيق (صفة): غير قادرة على العمل أو البقاء أو النجاح (كما هو مكتوب في الكتابة).

**unviable** (adjective): not able to work, survive, or succeed (also spelled inviable).

*The plan was obviously unviable considering that it lead to complete environmental destruction in the river valley.*

أدعية (صفة): أشاد أو امتدح على نطاق واسع

**vaunted** (adjective): highly or widely praised or boasted about

*For years, they had heard of New York City's vaunted skyline, and when they finally saw it, the spectacular cityscape did not disappoint them in the least.*

صفة): معدن أو مغفرة بسهولة؛ يمكن غفرانه

**venial** (adjective): easily excused or forgiven; pardonable

*His traffic violations ran the gamut from the venial to the egregious--on one occasion he simply did not come to a complete stop; another time he tried to escape across state lines at speeds in excess of 140 mph.*

اسم): ظهور الحقيقة

**verisimilitude** (noun): the appearance of truth

*All bad novels are bad for numerous reasons; all good novels are good for their verisimilitude of reality, placing the readers in a world that resembles the one they know.*

حقيقية (صفة): بصدق ، دون أدنى شك

**veritable** (adjective): truthfully, without a doubt

*Frank is a veritable life-saver -- last year, on two different occasions, he revived people using CPR.*

التقلب (اسم): التغيير في ظروف "واحد" ، وعادة ما يكون للأسوأ

**vicissitude** (noun): change in one's circumstances, usually for the worse

*Even great rulers have their vicissitudes--massive kingdoms have diminished overnight, and once beloved kings have faced the scorn of angry masses.*

النقانق (الاسم): لغة مسيئة أو سامة تستخدم للتعبير عن اللوم أو مريض عميق المريء

**vitriol** (noun): abusive or venomous language used to express blame or bitter deep-seated ill will

*His vitriol spewed forth from a deep-seated racism that consumed his whole life.*

لاذعة (صفة): قاسية أو أكاليل في لهجة

**vitriolic** (adjective): harsh or corrosive in tone

*While the teacher was more moderate in her criticism of the other student's papers, she was vitriolic toward Peter's paper, casting every flaw in the harshest light.*

صفة: انتقاد بقسوة ؛ للتوبيخ

**vituperate** (adjective): to criticize harshly; to berate

*Jason had dealt with disciplinarians before, but nothing prepared him for the first week of boot camp, as drill sergeants vituperated him for petty oversights such as forgetting to double knot the laces on his boots.*

روح العصر (اسم): روح العصر

**zeitgeist** (noun): spirit of the times

*Each decade has its own zeitgeist--the 1990's was a prosperous time in which the promise of the American Dream never seemed more palpable.*

THE END

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Ammar HDAIEH